

ADANSON

The Bicentennial of Michel Adanson's
«Familles des plantes»

Part Two



The Hunt Botanical Library
Carnegie Institute of Technology Pittsburgh Pennsylvania

1964

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Carnegie Institute of Technology
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Library of Congress Catalogue Card Number 63-21302

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Published February 1965

Number 1 of The Hunt Monograph Series

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Adanson's Sources, References, and Abbreviations

Frans A. Stafleu

A scholarly and extremely valuable "index and bibliography interpreting and emending the abbreviated references to authorities cited by Linnaeus in the first edition of the *Species plantarum*" was published by John Lewis Heller in the second volume of the Ray Society facsimile of that book. This publication has proved to be so useful for students of Linnaeus and his sources that a similar list, although of a more limited scope, for Adanson's *Familles des plantes* might be valuable for all who study the work of the latter author.

The references given by Adanson to pre-Linnaean literature are essential for the typification of Adanson's generic names. The list of Adanson's sources given below is intended to help taxonomists who have to use the names in the *Familles des plantes*. Furthermore, the list gives a summary of Adanson's sources and as such is meant to illustrate the essay by the present author on the *Familles des plantes* published in Part I of this volume.

In several instances the research done by Heller for Linnaeus is relevant also to Adanson, and for this reason Heller (abbreviated He.) is frequently referred to in this list. The wide and deep bibliographic research done by Heller in the course of twelve years is certainly not equalled here. The difference in importance between Linnaeus' and Adanson's works, especially for present-day nomenclature, would not have justified such an elaborate investigation in the present case, even if the time for it had been available.

Adanson's sources are often different from those of Linnaeus, and his abbreviations are far more puzzling. When compiling his *Familles des plantes* Adanson was able to make use of the very extensive libraries of Bernard de Jussieu and M. de Bombarde. His own library was still small and never became a really notable one. Since the de Jussieu library went only in part to the Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle, and since that of de Bombarde was probably entirely dispersed, we do not have the same check on the sources (and abbreviations) as Heller found in the

Linnaean books at the Linnean Society of London. Adanson's botanical books are for the greater part at the Hunt Botanical Library, but they help to clarify only a few of the references. The catalogue of the de Jussieu library (1857) also helps to find out sometimes which edition or book of a particular author may have been used by Adanson. This catalogue is here referred to by means of the abbreviation Ju.

Heller has shown that the Linnaean system of abbreviations was "binomial." Linnaeus' references follow the example of his specific names, and consist of the author's name (the "generic name") and an "epithet" which can be repeated under different author's names. Adanson was less consistent, but the abbreviations used in his second volume also conform to his ideas on nomenclature. Most of Adanson's abbreviations are monomial and refer only to the author, even when more detail would have been welcome. In addition most references include no page-numbers. The result is that, at first sight, many abbreviations in volume two of the *Familles des plantes* are very difficult to interpret.

The list of botanical authors and publications in volume one (*Table chronologique des auteurs de botanique*, pp. 1-30) forms the basis of the present list. All authors mentioned in that table are mentioned here with their full names and dates followed by a reference "(FP 1: ...)" to Adanson. These names and dates have been checked against many sources that, in general, cannot be cited here. They include the Barnhart file ("Biographic notes upon botanists") at The New York Botanical Garden and Verdoorn's Index Botanicorum files at the Utrecht Biohistorical Institute. Adanson often named genera after botanists: such dedications are mentioned at the end of the author paragraphs. Dedications by other authors are not included. The books mentioned in the *table chronologique* are further treated under the author-headings when cited in the second volume or when discussed extensively by Adanson in the historical survey in the *préface istorique* (pp. v-lxxxiv). The abbreviated references for these books are not always in alphabetical agreement with the author-citations (*H.M.* under Rheede, *Eric.* under Cordus), but cross-references have been inserted.

Since it is not always clear to which edition of a particular book Adanson refers, reprints and later editions are often mentioned: all these publications have been checked, if necessary also against Adanson's references, unless marked "(n.v.)." The abbreviated references following each title (cf. list of abbreviations on pp. 532-534) are to the main botanical bibliographies and to sources that are of particular importance for the

knowledge of Adanson. They include references to his own library and to that of the de Jussieu family; other abbreviations refer to the essays in *Adanson*, I and to occasional reviews. No attempt has been made to give exhaustive lists of reviews: those mentioned contain particular information of bibliographical value. As a rule, locations of particular books are not mentioned. For some rare works, however, mention is made by means of abbreviations of the copy consulted.

The phrase "See FP 2: ..." indicates that a reference occurs only once or twice, whereas "See e.g. FP 2: ..." indicates that it occurs three or more times. Up to six instances in which Adanson used an abbreviated reference were checked against the original publication. This check often revealed inaccuracies: it should be realized that many more inaccuracies may be encountered than are mentioned here.

Adanson did not always consult the publication to which he refers: he often copied references from other sources, of which the most important are C. Bauhin, *Pinax theatri botanici*, Basel, 1623 (C.B. Pin. in this text), Mentzel, *Index nominum plantarum multilinguis*, Berlin, 1682 (repr. 1696; Mentzel or Me. in this text), Ruelle, *De natura stirpium libri tres*, Paris, 1536, and Linnaeus, *Species plantarum*, Stockholm, 1753. This is probably the usual case with those authors not mentioned in the *table cronologique*: they can easily be identified in this list because of the absence of the reference "(FP 1: ...)."

A separate category of abbreviations used by Adanson is that of names of peoples. Adanson listed and used vernacular names as well as plant names in Latin or Greek form. The provenance of the vernacular names is indicated by the usual abbreviations encountered in pre-Linnaean literature standing for the latinized name of the people concerned in the genitive plural (Am. for Americanorum, or sometimes in the ablative: Americanis). Many of these vernacular names were obviously taken from Bauhin, Mentzel, or Ruelle.

The author is indebted to many colleagues and institutions for their help and encouragement. The majority have already been mentioned in *Adanson I*, pp. 246-247 (1963). In addition, thanks are due especially to Dr John L. Heller, of the Classics Department, University of Illinois, for very valuable help with the classics, to Dr Frans Verdoorn, of the Biohistorical Institute of Utrecht University, for his advice and for the generosity with which he placed his books and indices at my disposal, and to Miss Ali Miedema for her help with some of the references to classical authors. The libraries and institutes at which this list was pre-

pared were: The Arnold Arboretum, Gray Herbarium, and Houghton Libraries of Harvard University, the Cambridge Botanic Garden (G.B.), the Hunt Botanical Library, The New York Botanical Garden, the British Museum (Natural History), the Lindley Library of the Royal Horticultural Society in London, and the University Library, Biohistorical Institute, and Botanical Museum at Utrecht. The courteous assistance of the directors and staff of these institutes is acknowledged here with deep gratitude.

ABBREVIATIONS

Publications are referred to in small capitals (e.g. PRITZEL); the full references can be found in the list of "general references" on pp. 613-618. The abbreviations of the titles of periodicals (not listed here) follow mainly Rickett and Schwarten in *Bull. Torrey Bot. Club* 85: 277-300 (1958); 88: 1-10 (1961).

- a. ante, indicating that a certain author was born or died before a certain year
- AA Arnold Arboretum, Harvard University (catalogue see TUCKER)
- AD MARGADANT, "The Adanson collection of botanical books and manuscripts;" Adanson's copy of the book cited is at the Hunt Botanical Library and is identified by its AD number
- AL Adanson, *Catalog[u]e de mes livres*, see AD 271 and Margadant pp. 269-275 (the so-called "collationé" numbers inserted by Ad. in his own books)
- Ba. BARTLETT, *Fifty-five rare books*
- Bac. BACKER, *Verklarend woordenboek*
- BB BRITTEN and BOULGER, *British botanists*
- BHU Biohistorical Institute, Utrecht
- BL BIOGRAPHISCHES LEXICON
- BMNH British Museum (Natural History)
- BMU Botanical Museum, Utrecht
- BO BIBLIOTHECA OSLERIANA
- Br. BRIQUET, *Botanistes à Genève*
- Bu. BURGESS, *Aster*
- c. circa [about]
- cap. caput [chapter]
- C.B. Pin. CASPAR BAUHIN, *Pinax*
- cf. conferus [compare with]
- Co. COLMEIRO, *Botánica hispano-lusitana*
- Cox COX, Reference guide literature of travel
- dic. dicatio [dedication]
- DNB DICTIONARY OF NATIONAL BIOGRAPHY
- Du. DUNTHORNE, *Flower and fruit prints*
- Duod. duodecimo [12 mo, the size of a book, where each leaf is 1/12 of a sheet]
- ed. editio [edition]
- ed. princ. editio princeps, first edition, of books a. 1600

e.g.	<i>exempli gratia</i> , in references to FP 2, indicating that a particular type of reference occurs three or more times
EI	ENCICLOPEDIA ITALIANA
EP	ENCICLOPÉDIA PORTUGUESA
ES	ENCICLOPEDIA ESPAÑOLA
fl.	<i>floreat</i> [flourished]
Fol.	<i>folio</i> [the size of a book where each leaf is that of a sheet folded once]
FP	ADANSON, <i>Familles des plantes</i>
GGA	Goettingische gelehrte Anzeigen
GH	Gray Herbarium, Harvard University
Ha.	HALLER, <i>Bibliotheca botanica</i>
Hä.	HÄFLIGER, <i>Biographicon</i>
HBL	Hunt Botanical Library
He.	HELLER, <i>Index auctorum</i>
HO	Houghton Library, Harvard University
Hu.	HUNT BOTANICAL CATALOGUE
Hung.	HUNGER, <i>Charles de l'Escluse</i>
Ju.	JUSSIEU, <i>Catalogue bibliothèque de Jussieu</i>
JW	JANSEN en WACHTER, <i>Personalia</i>
Kr.	KROK, <i>Bibliotheca botanica suecana</i>
l.	<i>linea</i> [line]
Lar.	LAROUSSE, <i>Grand Larousse encyclopédique</i>
Lat.	Latinized form of a personal name
lib.	<i>liber</i> [book]
IL	Lindley Library, Royal Horticultural Society
Me.	MENTZEL, <i>Index nominum plantarum multilinguis</i>
MGB	MEYER, <i>Geschichte der Botanik</i>
min.	minimum [small, applied to leaf size (e.g. "oct. min." = small octavo)]
n.d.	<i>non datum</i> [not dated]
Ni.	NISSEN, <i>Botanische Buchillustration</i>
n.v.	<i>non vidi</i> [not seen]
NY	The New York Botanical Garden
Oct.	octavo [8vo, the size of a book where each leaf is 1/8 the size of a sheet]
para.	paragraph
Pin.	<i>Pinax</i> , see C.B. Pin.
Pr.	PRITZEL, <i>Thesaurus</i> ed. 2; (the first edition is cited as Pr. ed. 1.)
ps.	pseudonym
Qu.	<i>quarto</i> [4to, the size of a book where each leaf is 1/4 the size of a sheet]
q.v.	<i>quid vide</i> [which see]
r.	<i>recto</i> [right-hand page of an opening]
RE	PAULYS REAL-ENCYCLOPÄDIE DER CLASSISCHEN ALTERTUMSWISSENSCHAFT
repr.	reprint
rev.	review
RS	RICKETT et STAFLEU, <i>Bibliographia</i>
s.	<i>sive</i> [or if]
SA	STAFLEU, <i>Adanson and his "Familles des plantes"</i>

Sar.	SARTON, <i>Introduction to the history of science</i>
Sacc.	SACCARDO, <i>La botanica in Italia</i>
s.d.	sine datum [without date, i.e. no date of publication given]
s.l.	sine locus [without place, i.e. no place of publication given]
So.	SOULSBY, <i>Catalogue Linnaean books</i>
SP	LINNAEUS, <i>Species plantarum</i>
ULU	University Library, Utrecht
v.	verso (in combination with a number) [left-hand page of an opening]
v.	vel [or] (in combination with names)
WP	WINKLER PRINS, <i>Encyclopaedie</i>

AUTHORS AND ABBREVIATED REFERENCES

ACOSTA—Christóbal Acosta, 1512-1580 (FP 1: 7) (dic. FP 2: 117, 512 "Acosta. Adans.").

Acost.—Acosta, *Tractado de las drogas y medicinas de las Indias orientales*. Burgos 1578. Qu. (Co. 239, FP 1: 7 "1588," Hu. 130, Ju. 3744, Pr. 13).

———. *Aromatum & medicamentorum in orientali India nascentium liber*. Antwerpen, 1582, Latin translation by Clusius (FP 1: 7, Hu. 139, Hung. pp. 155, 373), reprinted Antwerpen, 1593 (Hung. pp. 208, 377), and again in Clusius, *Exoticorum libri decem*, pp. 253-294, Antwerpen, 1605.

See e.g. FP 2: 551 "Durio. Acost." cap. 29 in 1578 ed., p. 65 in 1582 ed., and cap. 51 in 1605 ed.

Act. Acad.—*Histoire de l'Académie des Sciences [Paris] Année . . . Avec les Mémoires de mathématique et de physique pour la même année, tirés des registres de cette Académie*. [Hist. Acad. Sci. Paris; Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris] (cf. AL 3).

Adanson refers to the original Paris edition, mentioning the year for which a volume was issued. Publication usually took place some years later. For the abbreviated references used by Adanson see the respective author headings (Chomel, Isnard, de Jussieu, Marchant, Nissolle, Tournefort, Vaillant).

Act. Angl.—"Acta Anglicana" or "Acta societatis Anglicanae": *Philosophical Transactions* [of the Royal Society London] (Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc.). Adanson's references are often incomplete. See Ellis, Houstoun, Garcin.

Act. Petr.—"Acta Petropolitani": *Commentarii academicae scientiarum imperialis petropolitanae* (Comm. Act. Sci. Petrop.).

Adanson uses the volume numbers. Some of his quotations are taken from Linnaeus (cf. He. p. 51). See Amman, Buxbaum.

Act. Stockh.—"Acta Stockholmienses": *Kongliga Svenska Vetenskaps Akademiens Handlingar* (Vet.-akad. Handl. Stockholm).

See FP 2: 242 "Limnia Act. Stockh. 1746. t. 5." which refers to Linnaeus, Limnia, en obekant vext, Vet.-akad. Handl. Stockholm 7: 130-134. (Apr-Jun) 1746.

Act. Ups(al).—"Acta Upsalienses": *Acta Societatis regiae scientiarum Upsaliensis* (*Act. soc. sci. Upsal.*). See Haller, Linnaeus.

Act. Ups(al).—"Acta Upsalienses": *Acta literaria sveciae, edita Upsaliae* (*Act. lit. sveciae*). Forerunner of *Act. soc. sci. Upsal*. See Rudbeck.

ACTUARIUS—Actuarios, Joannes son of Zacharias, fl. 1300. ("Actuarius" was a term designating a byzantine court-physician).

Actuar.—Actuarios, *Methodus medendi*. Many editions, e.g. Paris, 1539 (ed. Ruelle), Basel, 1540 (ed. C. Gesner) n.v.; (Bu. p. 189, Ha. 1: 166, MGB 3: 386, Pr. ed. 1. 33, 34, Sar. 3: 891).

See FP 2: 532 "*Capsicum. Actuar.*" probably quoted from C. Bauhin, *Pinax* p. 101 "*Kapsikon Actuario.*"

ADANSON—Michel Adanson, 1727-1806 (FP 1: 29) (dic. cf. FP 2: 524 "*Adansonia Juss. Lin.*")

Ad(ans). *Act. Ac. 1759*—Description d'un arbre d'un nouveau genre, appelé Boabab, observé au Sénégal. *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1761: 218-243. t. 6-7 (1763) referred to by Adanson (FP 2: 399, Baobab) as "1759 t. 1, 2."

Ad(ans).—Adanson, *Familles des plantes*. 2 vols. Paris, 1763. Oct. (AD 5, AD 6, AL 66, Hu 577, Ju. 1043, RS p. 71, Pr. 21, SA pp. 123-264, So. 645).

AEGINETA—Paulos Aegineta, 625-690.

Aegin.—Paulos Aegineta, *De re medica libri septem*. Ed. princ. Venetia, 1528 n.v. (BO 438, Greek, used by Mentzel; id. Basel, 1538); later ed. e.g. Strasbourg, 1531 (Latin, ed. Brunfels, *Pharmaca simplicia* contains only the alphabetical enumeration of the herbs); English ed. Francis Adams, London, 1844-1847 (BO 441); German ed. I. Berendes, Leiden, 1914 (cf. Sar. 1: 479).

See FP 2: 550 "*Arnabo. Aegin.*" and "*Mamiras. Aegin.*" Arnabo and Mamiras are found in lib. 7, cap. 3 where the herbs are enumerated in alphabetical order. See I. Berendes, *Paulos von Aegina des besten Arztes sieben Bücher*, Leiden, 1914, pp. 623, 683. See also MGB 2: 412-421 for details on Paulos' botany.

Aegypt.—*Aegyptiorum*. Adanson used several sources for his Egyptian names. See e.g. FP 2: 580 "*Mauz. Aegypt.*," taken from P. Alpino, *Pl. Aegypt.* pp. 78-80; FP 2: 574 "*Chokorta. Aegypt.*" taken from Dioscorides, lib. 2, cap. 144 under *Malache*.

Aethiop.—*Aethiopum*.

AETIUS—Aëtius of Amida (RE Aetios 6) (dic. FP 2: 84, 513 "*Aëtia*"); cf. Ha. 1: 159 Boehm. p. 34.

Afr.—*Afrorum*. Refers to names used by the inhabitants of what are now Algeria, Tunisia, and Tripoli, but mainly of Tunis (Carthage). The use by Adanson corre-

sponds to the Greek and the ancient Arab use of the word. See e.g. FP 2: 517 "Sikkira. Afr." which is Sicciria in Dioscorides lib. 3, cap. 67 under *Anethon*; FP 2: 561 "leske. Afr." in lib. 3, cap. 131.

ALBERTUS—Albertus Magnus, Count von Bollstädt (also: Albertus Teutonicus s. Ratisbonensis; Albert von Lauingen), c. 1193 (v. 1205)—1280 (FP 1: 8).

ALDINUS—Tobia Aldini, fl. 1625 (FP 1: 10) (dic. FP 2: 328, 514 "Aldina. Adans.").

Aldini.—Aldini, *Exactissima descriptio rariorum quarundam plantarum quae continentur Romae in horto Farnesiano*. Roma, 1625. Fol. (FP 1: 10 "Hortus Farnesianus"; He. p. 11, Hu. 208, Ju. 2055, Ni. 13, Pr. 1590). Sometimes attributed (erroneously, see EI 2: 280) to Pietro Castelli.

ALDROVANDI—Ulisse Aldrovandi, 1522–1605 (FP 1: 13).

Aldrov.—Aldrovandi, *Dendrologia naturalis scilicet arborum historiae libro duo* (*Opera omnia* vol. 8). Bologna, 1668 (colophon dated 1667). Fol. (FP 1: 13, Hu. 306, Ju. 325 ["1648"], Ni. 14, Pr. 93).

See FP 2: 518 "Antelos. Aldrov." which is *Anthelos* in Aldrovandi on p. 249 para. c, d.

ALEXANDER TRALLIANUS—see Tralles.

ALLIONI—Carlo Allioni, 1728–1804 (FP 1: 28).

Allioni.—Allioni, *Synopsis methodica stirpium horti Taurinensis*. Torino, 1760. Qu. n.v. (FP 1: lxxij, Pr. 107).

ALPIN—Prospero Alpino (Alpinus), 1553–1616 (FP 1: 8; cf. Baldacci et Saccardo, p. 142 and Sacc. 1901, p. 10; d. 23 Nov 1616).

P(ros)p. Alp(in).—Alpino, *De plantis Aegypti liber*. Venetia, 1592. Qu.; ed. 2, Padua, 1640. Qu. (He. p. 11 [ed. 2.], Hu. 164, Ju. 1900 [ed. 2.], Ni. 20, Pr. 111).

See e.g. FP 2: 524 "Baobab. Prosp. Alp." on fol. 27, 28 (cap. 17) of the 1592 edition and on pp. 66–68 of that of 1640. Adanson cited from the latter edition (pagination is different) as is clear from FP 2: 325 "Lablab. P. Alp. t. 75": the plate is indeed on p. 75 in 1640.

For a contemporary commentary see J. Vesling, *De plantis Aegypti observationes et notae ad Prosperum Alpinum*. Padua, 1638. Qu. (Pr. 9745).

P(ros)p. Alp(in). Exot.—Alpino, *De plantis exoticis*. Venetia, 1627. Qu. (Ba. 27, He. p. 11, Hu. 211 & 213, Ju. 1545, Ni. 21, Pr. 112) (repr. 1629, Qu.; 1636 Qu.).

See e.g. FP 2: 321 "Ebenus P. Alp. Exot. T. 278" (plate on p. 278).

AMATUS—Amatus Lusitanicus or Joam R. Amato, also named João Rodrigues de Castelo Branco (lat. Joannes Rodericus Castelli albi Lusitanus), 1511–1568 (FP 1: 6;

†21 Jan 1568 *vide* EP 6: 188). The spelling "Amathus" (the simpleton) was used by his adversary Mattioli instead of the correct "Amatus" (the beloved: Matthioli, *Apologia adversus Amathum lusitanicum* . . . , Venetia 1558. Oct.) (see Bu. p. 386).

Amat.—Amatus Lusitanicus, In Dioscoridis Anazarbei de medica materia libros quinque enarrationes. Venetia, 1553, Qu. (BMNH) (FP 1: 6, Kaniz 1865 p. 418, Pr. 124). Adanson cites the Strasbourg, 1554 (n.v.; Ju. 2829), and the Lyon, 1558 (AA, BMNH) editions as *Commentaria in Dioskoridem*.

See FP 2: 518 "Anime. *Amat.*" found in the 1558 ed. on p. 61 under "De Cancamo" as follows: ". . . Lusitani . . . , animum appelantes . . ."; the 1553 edition gives on p. 42 in margine "Animum gummi", in the text "animum."

Ambel.—Ambel is a Malabar plant name, although cited by Adanson as an authors' name: FP 2: 608 "Ottel. *Ambel. H.M.11.1.46.*"

AMBROSINUS (BARTHOLOMAEUS)—Bartolomeo Ambrosini, 1588-1657 (FP 1: 10).

AMBROSINUS (HYACINTHE)—Giacinto Ambrosini, 1605-1671 (FP 1: 12).

Am(eric). (-k)—*Americanorum*. See FP 2: 326 "Toulichiba. *Americ.*" Probably a manuscript name of Plumier (Pseudo-Acacia Plum. M.S. vol. 7, t. 145).

AMMANN (JEAN)—Johann Amman, 1707-1741 (FP 1: 26).

Amm.—FP 2: 605 "Siphonanthemum *Amm.*" see *Amm. Act. Petr.* 8.

Amm. Act. Petr. 8—J. Amman, Quinque nova plantarum genera, *Comm. Acad. Sci. Petrop.* 8 (1736): 211-219 t. XIII, XIII, XIV, XV, XVI, XVII, XVIII. 1741 (see *é.g.* FP 2: 398 "Pterospermadendum *Amm. Act. Petr.* 8. t. 14-17," recte t. 16, 17, 17.).

Amm. Act. Petr. 9—J. Amman, De Betula pumila, *Comm. Acad. Sci. Petrop.* 9 (1737): 314-315. t. 14. 1744 (see FP 2: 375).

Amm. Ruth.—J. Amman, *Stirpium rariorum in imperio Rutheno sponte provenientium icones et descriptiones*. St. Petersburg, 1739. Qu. (AD 12, AL 54, FP 1: 26, He. p. 11, Hu. 511, Ju. 1818, Ni. 24, Pr. 136; cf. also GGA 1739 (93): [815]. 19 Nov 1739 and the preface dated 18 Jul 1739).

See FP 2: 285 "Chamaejasme. *Amm. Ruth. t. 2*" on p. 24, t. 2; and FP 2: 431 "Hypecoum . . . *Amm. Ruth. t. 9*" as Hypecoon on p. 58, t. 9.

AMMANN (PAUL)—Paul Ammann, 1634-1691.

Amm. (P. Amm.)—P. Ammann, *Supellex botanica*. Leipzig, 1675. Oct. (Hu. 335, Pr. 138).

Character plantarum naturalis. Leipzig, 1676. Duod. (Pr. 139) (ed. 2. 1685; ed. 3. 1700).

See FP 2: 326 "Indigo *Amm.*" in the *Supellex* p. 10, 66, a reference which goes back to Linschoten, *Itinerario* 92. 1596: cap. 69 "Van 't Annil ofte Indigo," id. 1599 ed. p. 75

Annil sive Indigo; cf. also Marchant 1718 p. 96 "Anil sive Indigo." Adanson's "Indigo. Amer." on FP 2: 566 is an error for *Amm*.

ANDROCIDES—Androkydes, fl. 350 B.C., physician of Alexander the Great, (FP 1: 3).

Adanson cites "*De Brassica*" "Ex Plin. L. 17. c. 24" which is lib. 17, cap. 37, par. 18 (Littré edition) where Androkydes is quoted as having prescribed "*raphanus*" against inebriety. Theophrastus also cites Androkydes and this use of "*raphanos*" (*Brassica cretica*) "to expel the fumes of drunkenness" (Theophrastus ed. Hort, lib. 4, cap. 16, par. 6).

ANDROTION—Androtion (FP 1: 3). fl. a. 350 B.C. (MGB 1: 15).

Adanson cites "*De Murte & Olea*" "Ex Teofraste L. 2. c. 8," which is lib. 2, cap. 7. par. 2 (ed. Hort) "Androtion says that the myrtle and the olive need more pruning . . ."

Angl.—*Angliorum*.

Angol.—*Angolensium*. See FP 2: 577 "Mikambe. Angol." taken from Marcgraf 1648, p. 10 "Micambe Angolensibus" (not in J. Gossweiler, "Nomes indigenas de plantas de Angola." *Agronomia angolana*).

ANGUILLARA—Aloysius Anguillara (Luigi Squalermo, called A.) c. 1512-1570 (FP 1: 6).

Ang(uill).—Anguillara, *Semplici*. Venetia, 1561. Oct. min. (Ju. 3727, Kanitz 1865, p. 415, Pr. 187) (ed. lat. C. Bauhin, Basel, 1593 "*De simplicibus*" n.v.).

See FP 2: 524 "Barba jovis. Anguill." on p. 86 as "Barba louis." For determinations of some of the plants see Béguinot, *Fl. Padova*, p. 11. 1909. See also L. Légré, *La botanique en Provence au XVIe siècle*, Louis Anguillara, Marseille, 1901.

APULEIUS—Apuleius Platonius, or Apuleius Barbarus (Pseudo-Apuleius), fl. c. 400.

Apul(ei).—Apuleius Platonius, *De herbarum virtutibus*, ed. princ. Roma, 1481 (v. 1483), Qu. (AA, BHU); later ed. (probably used by Ad.) *De viribus herbarum* Paris, 1543 n.v. (Ju. 2833, Pr. 7357). Facsimile edition of Monte Cassino Codex 97 and ed. princ. by F.W.T. Hunger, Leiden, 1935; see also the facsimile edition and description by R. T. Gunther, Oxford, 1925, based on the Bodley ms. 130, and the critical edition of the text by E. Howald and H. E. Sigerist in *Corpus medicorum latinorum* vol. 4. Leipzig/Berlin, 1927.

See FP 2: 561, 587 "Gallicrus. Apul." (cap. 45 in ed. princ., 44 in Howald et Sigerist) and FP 2: 593 "Proserpinaca. Apul." (cap. 18 in the Howald and Sigerist ed.; named Herba Polyginus in ed. princ.).

Arab.—*Arabum*. See e.g. FP 2: 594 "Ribes Arab." which may have been taken from Clusius, *Hist.* 1: 120, who speaks of "*Ribes legitim. Arabum*"; FP 2: 513 "hAcub. Arab." taken from Marchant 1718, p. 150 who reports the name from Aleppo.

ARCHILOCHUS—Archilochos of Paros, 8th or 7th cent. B.C. (FP 1: 3; RE Archilochos 2).

ARDUIN—Pietro Arduino (Harduino), 1728-1805 (FP 1: 29) (dic. FP 2: 499, 520 "Arduina. Adans.").

Ard(uin). *Spec.*—Arduino, *Animadversionum botanicarum specimen*. Padua, 1759. Qu. (AD 14, AL 87, FP 1: 29, Ju. 1227, Ni. 46, Pr. 220).

See FP 2: 188 "Teucrium. *Ard. spec. t. 3 & 4*". Date: published after 3 Oct 1759 (last date in volume, p. xxviii).

ARISTOTE—Aristotle (Aristoteles), 384-322 B.C. (FP 1: 3) (dic. FP 2: 125, 520 "Aristotela Adans.").

Adanson cites *Historia plantarum Lib. 2*, Leipzig, 1511. Fol. and Paris, 1619. Fol. (n.v.) According to E. F. H. Meyer (see his *Nicolai Damasceni de plantis libri duo Aristoteli vulgo adscripti*. Leipzig, 1841. Oct.) written by Nicolaos Damascenos (64 B.C.-post 4 B.C.).

The "Tordulion Aristot." cited by Ad. (FP 2: 612) is not found in Meyer's 1841 edition nor in E. S. Forster's English translation of *De Plantis*, Oxford, 1913. Mentzel (p. 304) refers to "Tordulon . . . Aristot. l.9. histor." a reference which must be an error (J. L. Heller in *litt.*). Dioscorides has Tordul[i]on in lib. 3, cap. 63; Pliny has Tordylon in lib. 24, cap. 117.

ATHENAEUS—Athenaeos of Naucratis, Egypt, fl. c. 190 A.D. (MGB 2: 197-202, Sar. 1: 326, (RE Athenaios 22) (dic. FP 2: 121, 522 "Athenaea Adans.").

Athen.—Athenaeos, *Deipnosophistarum libri quindecim*, ed. Dalechamp, Lyon, 1583 (n.v.), 1597 (n.v.), 1612. Fol. (cf. Gesner, Bibl. ed. 1583).

It is unlikely that Adanson consulted an Athenaeus edition; the reference FP 2: 515 "hAmamelis. *Athen.*" was probably taken from Dalechamp or from C.B. Pin. See Athenaeus, lib. 14, cap. 17 (1612 ed. p. 650) "Amamalides" (pl.). Fraas (1845, p. 71) and Langkavel (1866, p. 8) interpret "Hamamelis Athenaeus" as *Mespilus germanica* L., Adanson as *Mespilus amelanchnier* L.

AUBRIET—Claude Aubriet, 1665-1742 (FP 1: 12) (dic. FP 2: 420, 523 "Aubrieta. Adans."; for dates see e.g. Duprat in *Adanson II* p. 456).

AVICENNA—Avicenna, Abu Ali al-Husayn ibn Abdallah Ibn Sinâ, 980-1037 (cf. MGB 3: 184, Sar. 1: 709).

Avic.—Avicenna, *Canonis medicinae libri i-v*, latin translation by Gherardo Cremonense, ed. princ. Strasbourg, ante 1473 (ULU) (Gesamtkatalog Wiegendrucke vol. 3, 1928, no. 3114).

The plant names are found in lib. 2, cap. 6, alphabetically arranged (not beyond the first letter). See e.g. FP 2: 523 "Azedarak. *Avic.*" which is Azedaracht in this edition; FP 2: 318 "Ben. *Avic.*" which is "Ben quid est Semen magnum maius . . .", (the Aben of p. 579, evidently the same, is not found in this edition).

The Avicenna editions in the de Jussieu library were *Avicenna opera*, lat. à Joh.

Paulo Mongio et Johanne Costaeo recognita. Venetia, 1564 Fol. (n.v.), and *Avicenna canon medicinae*, Leuven, 1658 Fol. (n.v.). Adanson may have used these editions, although it is not improbable that his immediate source was C.B. Pin.

The first latin translation of Avicenna's Canon (arab.: Qanûn) was made by Gherardo Cremonense (of Carmona, Spain) around 1125; this translation was used for the *editio princeps*.

BARRELIER—Jacques Barrelier (Barlierus), 1606-1763 (FP 1: 20).

Barr(el). ic.—Barrelier, *Plantae per Galliam, Hispaniam et Italiam observatae, iconibus aeneis exhibitae*. Paris, 1714. Fol. (AL 42, FP 1: 20, He. p. 12, Hu. 432, Ju. 1554, Ni. 80, Pr. 423; cf. also *Hist. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1714: 41. 1717).

The numbers refer to the (1324) figures. See e.g. FP 2: 422 "Jondraba . . . Barr. ic. 230" which is Iondraba on t. 230, and "Thee. Barr. ic. 904" which is "The frutex chinensis Tsia Iaponensis."

BARRÈRE—Pierre Barrère, 1690-1755.

Barrer.—Barrère, *Essai sur l'histoire naturelle de la France équinoxiale*. Paris, 1741. Oct. n.v. (He. p. 12, Ju. 368, Pr. 425; GGA 1742 (34): 265. 26 Apr 1742; *Hist. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1741: 23-25. 1744) (repr. 1749).

See FP 2: 562 "Gome gute. Barrer." which is Gomme-gutte on p. xiv (1749).

BARTHOLINUS—Thomas Bartholin(us), 1616-1680 (dic. FP 2: 124 "Bartolina Adans.").

Bartholomaeus Anglicus—see under Corbichon.

BASSEPORTE—Madeleine-Françoise Basseporte, 1701-1780 (FP 1: 12) (see SA p. 141, Duprat 1963, p. 8 and in *Adanson II*, p. 457-458).

BASSI—Ferdinando Bassi, c. 1710-1774.

Bass(i).—Bassi, *Novae plantarum species*. Bologna, 1757 (n.v.). See FP 2: 533. "Carnabadium. Bassi (not checked).

BATTARRA—Giovanni Antonio Battarra, 1714-1789 (FP 1: 28).

Battar.—Battarra, *Fungorum agri Ariminensis historia*. Faenza, 1755. Qu. (AD 18, AL 57, FP 1: 28, Ju. 2246, Ni. 95, Pr. 490 rev. GGA 1756: 13, 3 Jan 1756).

See e.g. FP 2: 5 "Boletus. Battar. t. 3. f. D." and "Agaricus . . . Battar. t. 33. f. C."

BAUHIN, C.—Caspar (Gaspard, Kaspar) Bauhin, 1560-1624 (FP 1: xiiij, 8).

Bauh. Prod., C.B. Prod.—C. Bauhin, *Prodromos theatri botanici*. Basel, 1620. Qu. (ed. 2, emend. Basel, 1671. Qu.) (He. p. 13, Hu. 319 [ed. 2], Ju. 1149, Ni. 104, Pr. 507).

The 1620 and 1671 editions agree in most respects; the numbers mentioned by

Adanson are page-numbers, including those preceded by "t.": the plates have no separate numbers. See e.g. "Papaver, *C.B. Prod. t. 92*" (text and ill. on p. 92), "Raphanus, *Bauh. Prod. 38*" (text on p. 38).

C.B., C.B. Pin., C.B. Theat.—C. Bauhin, *Pinax theatri botanici*. Basel, 1623. Qu. (FP 1: 8, Hu. 318, Ju. 1120, Pr. 509, SA p. 150) (repr. 1671, non differt).

For a commentary see Brunin, *Zeitschr. ges. Naturwiss.* 23: 128-142 (1864); 25: 432-433 (1865); 27: 388-390 (1866); cf. also C. De Candolle, *L'Herbier de Gaspard Bauhin déterminé* par A. P. De Candolle, *Bull. Herb. Boissier* ser. 2, 4: 201-216, 297-312, 458-474, 721-754. The *Pinax* was one of Adanson's main sources of synonymy. Many quotations; the one on FP 2: 495 "Gramen canin. supin. *C.B. Theat. 12*" must be to page 1, second column.

BAUHIN, J.—Jean (Johann) Bauhin, 1541-1612 (27 Oct. cf. Magnin 1906 p. 19, Br. p. 33) (FP 1: 11).

Bauh. Hist., J.B., J.B. Hist.—Bauhin et Cherler, *Historia plantarum universalis*. Yverdon ("Ebroduni"), vol. 1, 1650, vols. 2 & 3, 1651. Fol. (Br. p. 31, FP 1: xv, 11, Ni. 103, Hu. 251, Ju. 1150, Pr. 504).

The references are to the volume and page-number, but no distinction is made between vol. 1(1): 1-601 and 1(2): 1-440. See e.g. FP 2: 376 "Salix . . . *J.B. Hist. 1, 212 à 217*" which is 1(2): 209-219. The reference 2: 551 "*Jaca Ind. J.B. 1.115*" is to 1(1): 115 *Iaca indica*.

Belg(ar).—Belgarum (the Dutch). See e.g. FP 2: 322 "Salken. *Belg.*" taken from Rheede, *Hortus Malabaricus* 8: 89. 1688 "Salcken."

For Dutch names of northwestern European plants see H. Heukels, *Woordenboek der Nederlandsche volksnamen van planten*. s.l. 1907. Oct.

BELLEVAL—see Richer de Belleval.

BELLI—Onorio Belli (Honorius Bellus), c. 1550-1604 (cf. Baldacci et Saccardo, p. 147).

Belli—Belli, Honorii Belli ad Carolum Clusium aliquot epistolae, in Clusius, *Rariorum plantarum historia* 2: ccxcvii-cccxi (Hung. p. xx; He. p. 18, Pr. 1761).

———. —Belli in Clusius, *Exoticorum libri decem*.

See FP 2: 525 "Lycium. Belli" a reference to "Lycium creticum Belli" in Clusius, *Hist.* 2: ccc [Berberis cretica L.]; and 2: 511 "Abavo. Belli" a reference to Clusius, *Exot.* p. 21.

BELLUCCI—Tommaso Bellucci, x-1672 (dic. FP 2: 344, 525 "Belluccia. Adans.").

BELON—Pierre Belon (Bellonius), 1517-1564 (FP 1: 5). Bibliography: Paul Delaunay, *L'aventureuse existence de Pierre Belon du Mans*. Paris, 1926. Oct.; see also L. Legré, *La botanique en Provence au XVI^e siècle*, Louis Anguillara [etc.], Marseille 1901, pp. 37-68.

Belon.—Belon, *Traicté nouveau de l'agriculture & manière de planter . . . les arbres sauvages*. Paris, 1531. 16° (AA) (not in Delaunay).

———. Belon, *Les observations de plusieurs singularitez*. Paris, 1553. Qu. n.v., 1554, 1555 n.v., 1588 n.v., Antwerpen, 1555 (Delaunay F. a-d, FP 1: 5 ["Voiaje au Levant"], Ha. p. 313, Ju. 354 [ed. 1588], Pr. 607).

———. ———, lat. transl. by Clusius: *Plurimarum singularium et memorabilium rerum*. Antwerpen, 1589, reprinted 1605 in Clusius, *Exot.* (Delaunay F. f-g, Hung. p. 172, 374, 381). See e.g. FP 2: 516 "Anabasis. Belon." in lib. 1, cap. 44, on p. 40v 1554, on p. 44 in 1605.

———. —Belon, *De arboribus coniferis*. Paris, 1553. Qu. (two different editions: (a) with B. Prévost (n.v.), (b) "In pingui gallina" with G. Cavellat (Ha. p. 313, Ju. 2443, Pr. ed. 1, 694); cf. Delaunay C, and FP 1: 5 where a 1605 Paris edition (?) is mentioned).

———. —Belon, *Les remontrances sur le default du labour et culture des plantes*. Paris, 1558. Oct. (Delaunay I. a, Ha. p. 314, Ju. 2981, Pr. 609.)

———. ———, lat. transl. by Clusius: *De neglecta stirpium cultura*. Antwerpen, 1589. Oct. (Delaunay I.b, Hung. p. 174, 376), reprinted in 1605 in Clusius, *Exoticorum libri decem* (Delaunay I.b).

BENZONI—Gerolamo Benzone, 1519-c. 1566.

Benz.—Benzoni and de Léry, *Historia Indiae occidentalis*. Genève/Lyon, 1586, 2 vols. 16° (AA). See FP 2: 529 "Cacavate. Benz." in vol. 1, lib. 2, cap. 16 (p. 228).

BERGEN—Karl August von Bergen, 1704-1759 (dic. FP 2: 345, 525 "Bergena. Adans.").

Bergen.—Bergen, *Flora francofurtana*, Frankfurt, 1750, Oct. n.v. (FP 1: lxv, Ju. 1774, Pr. 659; rev. GGA 1751 (22): 171. 4 Mar 1751).

BESLER—Basilius Besler, 1561-1629 (FP 1: 10).

Eyst.—Besler, *Hortus Eystettensis*. Nüremberg, 1613. Fol. (FP 1: 10, He. p. 13, Ju. 2116, Ni. 158, Pr. 745) (reprints 1640 and 1713, the last with same numbering as the 1613 edition).

A collation with Linnaean nomenclature is given by F. Widmann, *Catalogus systematicus . . . horti Eystettensis*. Nürnberg, 1805, and by J. Schwertschläger, *Der botanische Garten der Fürstbischöfe von Eichstätt*. Eichstätt, 1890.—See FP 2: 536 'Melocactus. Eyst.', classis autumnalis quartus ordo fol. 1 (ed. 1613, 1713); fol. 36 (ed. 1640): "Melocactus."

BLAIR—Patrick Blair, 1666(?)–1728 (FP 1: 21).

BLAKSTONE—John Blackstone, 1712-1753 (FP 1: 26).

Blakstone.—Blackstone, *Fasciculus plantarum circa Harefield sponte nascentium*. London, 1737

(AA), Duod. (FP 1: 26 as *Plantae rariores Angliae*; Ju. 1787, Pr. 809). Adanson saw copies in the libraries of de Bombarde and Bernard de Jussieu.

BLAKWEL—Elisabeth Blackwell, c. 1700-post 1747 (FP 1: 25).

BLANKAART—Steven Blankaart, 1650-1702 (dic. FP 2: 492, 526 "Blankara. Adans.").

BLEGNY—Nicolas de Blegny, 1656-1722 (FP 1: 17).

BOCCONE—Paolo Boccone (later Sylvio), 1633-1704 (FP 1: 13; d. 1703 according to Sacc. 1: 31, 1704 El).

Bocc., Bocc. Sicc.—Boccone, *Icones et descriptiones rariorum plantarum Siciliae, Melitae, Galliae et Italiae*. London, 1674. Qu. (AL 46, Ba. 35, FP 1: 13, He. p. 15, Hu. 329, Ju. 1702, Ni. 179, Pr. 859; cf. Ju. 3879).

The abbreviation Sicc. instead of Sic. for this book occurs also with Linnaeus (see He.).

See e.g. FP 2: 407 "Capparis . . . Bocc. t. 42. f. 3." which is p. 78, t. 42, f. 3, and FP 2: 468 "Potamogeton . . . Bocc. Sicc. t. 20." which is p. 41, t. 42, f. 5.

Bocc., Bocc. Mus.—Boccone, *Museo di piante rare della Sicilia*. Venetia, 1797. Qu. (AL 47(?), FP 1: 13, He. p. 14., Ju. 1703, Ni. 181, Pr. 862). *Appendix Venetia*, 1702 (Ju. 1702, Pr. 863; n.v.).

See FP 2: 418 "Brassica. Bocc. t. 72." on p. 81 and t. 72.

———. —Boccone, *Museo de fisica e di esperienze variato*. Venetia, 1697. Qu. n.v. (AL 47(?), Ju. 1703, Pr. 861).

BOCK (OU LE BOUK *Tragus*)—Hieronymus Bock (*Tragus*), 1498-1554 (FP 1: vij, 5).

Trag(i).—Bock, *New Kreütter Buch*. Strasbourg, 1539. Fol. (Ni. 182, Pr. 864).

———. —Bock, *Kreüter Buch*. Strasbourg, 1546. Fol. (Ni. 182, Pr. 865, SA p. 149).

———. —Bock, *Kreüter Buch*. Strasbourg, 1551. Fol. (Ni. 182, Pr. 866), later editions all Strasbourg, Fol.: 1556, 1560 [Hu. 81], 1565 (n.v.), 1572, 1577 (n.v.), 1580 (n.v.), 1587, 1595 (n.v.), 1630 [*Kräutterbuch*].

See e.g. FP 2: 255 "Githago. *Trag.*" on p. 41 recto of the 1572 edition. The name occurs also in subsequent editions, not in the previous ones.

———. —Bock, *De stirpium, maxime earum, quae in Germania nostra nascuntur*. Strasbourg 1552. Qu. (Ba. 14, FP 1: 5, Hu. 66, Ju. 1733, Ni. 183, Pr. 867).

Adanson probably quoted *Tragus* mainly from the latin translation by David Kyber which was available in the de Jussieu library. See e.g. FP 2: 255 "Githago. *Trag.*" on p. 131. This library also contained a French translation of the *Kreüterbuch* (Ju. 1734).

BOERHAAVE—Herman Boerhaave, 1668-1738 (FP 1: 19) (Bibliography: G. A. Lindeboom, *Bibliographia Boerhaaviana*. Leiden 1959).

Boerh., Boerh. L.B.—Boerhaave, *Index plantarum, quae in horto academico Lugduno Batavo reperiuntur*. Leiden, 1710. Oct. (FP 1: xxxij, Lindeboom 431-432, Pr. 930) (repr. 1718).

———. —Boerhaave, *Index alter plantarum, quae in horto academico Lugduno-Batavo aluntur*. 2 vols., Leiden, 1720. Qu. (He. p. 14, Ju. 2077 [ed. 1727], Ni. 186, Pr. 931; Lindeboom 434-436) (repr. 1727, non differt).

See e.g. FP 2: 284 "Conocarpus. Boerh. L.B. t. 195 a 200" which is *Conocarpodendron* in 2: 195-200 with accompanying plates; and FP 2: 284 "Lepidocarpus. Boerh. L.B. t. 183 à 193." also in 2, as *Lepidocarpodendron*.

BOET DE BOOT—Anselmus (Boëtius) de Boodt, 1550-1632 (FP 1: 9) (dic. FP 2: 320, 527 "Bootia. Adans.").

BONTIUS—Jacob de Bondt (Jacobus Bontius), 1592-1631 (FP 1: 12).

Bont.—Bondt, *Historiae naturalis & medicae Indiae orientalis libri sex*, in Piso, Marggraf, Bondt, *De Indiae utriusque re naturali et medica libri XIV*. Amsterdam, 1658. Fol. (see Piso).

See FP 2: 445 "Kiati. Bont. 107" in lib. 6, cap. 16. Bondt's sixth book deals with plants and spices; books 1-5 do not deal with botany. For a modern edition with English translation see *Opusc. sel. Neerl. Arte Med.* vol. 10 (1931).

BORRICH—Ole Borrich, 1626-1690 (dic. FP 2: 124 "Borrichia").

BOSSE—Abraham Bosse, 1602-1676 (FP 1: 15; for dates and bibliography see Bénézit and Larousse).

BOYM—Michael Boym, 1612-1659 (FP 1: 12).

Boym—Boym, *Flora sinensis*. Wien 1656. Fol. (Bretschneider p. 13, Hu. 265, Ju. 1885, Ni. 220, Pr. 1072, Brunet 1: 1194).

BRADLEY—Richard Bradley, 1688-1732 (FP 1: 21) (dic. FP 2: 224, 527 "Bradlea. Adans.")

Bradl.—Bradley, *The history of succulent plants*. London 1716-1727 (5 decades). Qu. (Du. 49, Ju. 2621, Ni. 221, Pr. 1075).

Bram.—Brahmi, name as written in Brahmi. Taken from Rheede, *Hortus indicus malabaricus* (H.M.), q.v.

Bras(il).—Brasiliensium. See e.g. FP 2: 543 "Kopaiba Brasil." taken from Piso 1648, p. 56; 2: 517 "Andira. Bras." from Marcgraf 1648, p. 100.

BRASSAVOLA—Antonio Brassavola, later Musa, 1500-1570 (dic. FP 2: 127, 527 "Brassavola. Adans.").

BRAUNER—Johannes Jacobus Brauner, fl. 1728 (FP 1: 24).

BREIN—see Breyn.

BRETON—see P. le Breton.

BREYN (JACQUES)—Jakob Breyne (Breynius), 1637-1697 (FP 1: 14). For all Breyne publications see E. F. Klinckschmann, *Clavis Breyniana*. Danzig, 1855, Qu.

Breyn.—Jak. Breyne, *Prodromus fasciculi rariorum plantarum*. Danzig, 1680 ("Prodr. 1"); *Prodromus fasciculi rariorum plantarum secundus*. Danzig, 1689 ("Prodr. 2"). Qu. (Bretschneider p. 26, FP 1: 14, He. p. 15, Ju. 2071, Pr. 1137, 1138).

See FP 2: 601 "Santalum. Breyn." which refers to Prodr. 2: 88 and to the illustrated edition of 1739 (*Breyn. ic.*).

Breyn. *ic.*—Jak. Breyne, *Prodromi fasciculi rariorum plantarum primus et secundus. Accedunt icones*. Danzig, 1739. Qu. (FP 1: 14, He. p. 15, Ju. 1372, Ni. 233, Pr. 1139; cf. also GGA 1740(6): 46. 21 Jan 1740).

See e.g. 2: 159 "Santalum. Breyn. *ic.* t. 5."

Breyn. *Cent.*—Jak. Breyne, *Exoticarum plantarum centuria prima*. Danzig, 1678. Fol. (He. p. 15, Hu. 352, Ju. 1546, JW 5: 236, Ni. 232, Pr. 1136).

See FP 2: 284 "Amygdalus. Breyn. *Cent.* t. 1" on p. 1, t. 1.

BREYN (JEAN)—Johann Philipp Breyne (Breynius), 1680-1764 (FP 1: 18).

BROSSE, GUI DE LA—Guy de la Brosse, 1586-1641 (FP 1: 10).

Bross.—Brosse, *Reliquiae operis historici plantarum*. Paris, s.d. Fol. n.v. (Ju. 2023, Pr. 1183, see also Cat. L'Héritier 1443).

———. —Brosse, *De la nature des plantes*, Paris, 1640. Fol. (1628 Oct.) (FP 1: 10, Ju. 656, Ha. 1: 440, Pr. 1184).

———. —Brosse, *Description du jardin royal des plantes médicinales*.

FP 2: 500 "caprif. Ital. praecox. Bross." (not traced). Paris, 1636. Qu. n.v. (Ha. 1: 441, Ju. 2022).

BROWNE—Patrick Browne, 1720(?)–1790 (FP 1: 28).

Brown.—Patrick Browne, *The civil and natural history of Jamaica*. London, 1756 [10 March]. Fol. (Du. 57, Ju. 365, Ni. 255, Pr. 1253, RS p. 76, So. 636). For a collation with Linnaean nomenclature see the London, 1789 edition, add. index 1.

See FP 2: 442 "Guidonia 1. Brown t. 29. f. 4." and 2: 448 "Guidonia 1a. Brown. t. 29. f. 4."; there is no Guidonia 1a. on p. 249 of Browne's *Jamaica*.

Brown. Epist. ad Lin.—FP 2: 442 "Prockia. *Brown. Epist. ad Lin.*" see Linnaeus, *Syst. ed.* 10. 2: 1074, 1372. 1759.

BRUKMANN—Franz Ernst Brückmann, 1697-1753 (FP 1: 23).

BRUNSFELS—Otto Brunfels, 1488-1534 (FP 1: 4).

Brunsf.—Brunfels, *Herbarium vivae eicones*. Vol. 1, 1530 (repr. 1532, 1539), vol. 2 [*Novi herbarii tomus II*], 1531 (repr. 1536), vol. 3 [*Tomus herbarii Othonis Brunfelsii III*], 1536. Strasbourg, Fol. (Ba. 9, FP 1: 4, Hu. 30, Ju. 1180, Ni. 257, Pr. 1283). For a collation with modern nomenclature see Sprague, *Journ. Linn. Soc.* 48: 79-124. 1928. The illustrations are also contained in Brunfels' *In Dioscoridis historiam herbarum certissima adaptatio*, Strasbourg, 1543. Fol. (AA). These illustrations are mostly by Hans Weiditz (cf. SA p. 149).

See e.g. FP 2: 459 "Ficaria. *Brunsf.*" which is Brunfels 1: 215; FP 2: 574 "Malva. *Brunsf.*" *idem* 1: 197, 2: 74.

Brunst., Brusf.—errors for *Brunsf.*

BRUNSWIG—Hieronymus Brunschwyg (Braunschweig, Brunswigius, etc.), c. 1450—a. 1512 (FP 1: 24; his herbal, Pr. 1293, was not consulted by Adanson).

Burg.—*Burgundiorum*. See e.g. FP 2: 594 "Porous. Gall. *Burg.*"

BURMANN (JEAN)—Johannes Burman (Burmannus), 1707-1779 (FP 1: 25; dates JW 2: 187).

Burm. Zeyl.—J. Burman, *Thesaurus Zeylanicus*. Amsterdam, 1737. Qu. (AL 51, FP 1: 25, He. p. 16, Ju. 1881, Ni. 303, Pr. 1388).—The *Thesaurus zeylanicus* herbarium is now at the Institut de France, Paris.

See e.g. FP 2: 268 "Blitum. *Burm. Zeyl. t. 18. f. 1*" on p. 47, and FP 2: 407 "Sinapistrum . . . *Burm. Zeyl. t. 215, 217*" which is an error for p. 215-217, t. 99-100.

Burm. Afr(ic).—J. Burman, *Rariorum africanarum plantarum, decas prima (-decima)*. Amsterdam, 1738-39. Qu. (FP 1: 25, He. p. 16, Hu. 508, Ju. 1896, Ni. 302, Pr. 1390).

See e.g. FP 2: 284 "Serraria *Burm., Afr. t. 99*" on p. 264-266, t. 99 fig. 1-2; and FP 2: 388 "Oxys . . . *Burm. Afric. t. 25 à 28*" for *Oxalis* on p. 65-76, t. 27-30.

Burm.—J. Burman, *Wachendorfia*. Amsterdam, 1757. Fol. (Hu. 559, Ju. 2421, Pr. 1394). See also *Nov. Act. Nat. Cur.* 2(Obs. 50): 192-197. t. 2(1-9) & 2(Obs. 51): 197-198. t. 2(10). 1761.

BURMANN (NICOLAS)—Nicolaas Laurens Burman (Burmannus), 1733 (27 Dec)-1793 (FP 1: 25; dates JW 2: 187).

Burm.—N. L. Burman, *Specimen botanicum de Geraniis*. Leiden, 1759 [17 Aug.], Qu. (AD 25, AL 59, FP 1: 29, Ju. 2568, Pr. 1395).

See FP 2: 388 "Pelargonium. *Burm.*" on p. 12.

BUTNER—David Siegmund August Buettner, 1724-1768.

Butn.—Herrn Joan Christian Cuno's . . . *Ode über seinen Garten; Nachmals besser.* ed. 2. Amsterdam, 1750. Oct. (copy Royal Library, The Hague) (He. p. 16, Pr. 1347, 1992; rev. GGA 1750 (128): 1024. 21 Dec. 1750). On p. 209-230: Buettner, *Enumeratio methodica plantarum, carmine clarissimi Joannis Christiani Cuno recensitarum*.

FP 2: 547 "Cunonia. Butn." on p. 211-214, t. [2]; named after the illustrious Amsterdam merchant Joan Christian Cuno (1708-1780). The first edition of his "Ode," without the botanical commentary by Buettner, dates from 1749 (preface 1 Mai 1749). Buettner's *Enumeratio* is dated 15 Oct. 1750.

BUXBAUM—Johann Christian Buxbaum, 1693-1730 (FP 1: 22).

Buxb. Act. Petr. 2—Buxbaum, *Nova plantarum genera, Comm. Acad. Sci. Petr.* 2(1727): 343-347. t. 20-21. 1729; *Plantae dubiae ad sua genera relatae*, 2: 369-371, t. 23-25. (e.g. FP 2: 323 "Lupinaster").

Buxb. Cent.—Buxbaum, *Plantarum minus cognitarum centuria I.* St. Petersburg, 1728. Qu.; II, 1728; III, 1729, IV, 1733; V, 1740 (AL 53, FP 1: xxxvii, He. p. 17, Ju. 1827, Ni. 309, Pr. 1407). See e.g. FP 2: 423 "Isatis . . . Buxb. Cent. 1. t. 5."

Buxb.—Buxbaum, *De Ocymophyllo, novo plantarum genere, Comm. Acad. Sci. Petr.* 4 (1729): 277-278. t. 27. 1732 (FP 2: 583).

CAESALPIN—Andrea Cesalpino (Caesalpinus), 1519-1603 (FP 1: ix, 7).

Caes(alp)—Cesalpino, *De plantis libri XVI.* Florence, 1583 Qu. (FP 1: ix, 7, Ju. 1583, Pr. 1640, SA p. 150) (other ed. Roma, 1603).

See e.g. FP 2: 525 "Bidens. Caes." on p. 488 (lib. 12, cap. 17).

CALLIMACHUS—Kallimachos, c. 225-c. 150 B.C. (FP 1: 3). "De Trifolio" "Ex Plin. L. 2, c. 3" (RE: Kallimachos 8).

CAMELLUS—Georg Joseph Kamel (Camellus), 1661-1706 (FP 1: 18).

Camell.—Kamel, *Herbarum aliarumque stirpium in insula Luzone Philippinarum primaria nascentium syllabus* in Ray, *Historiae plantarum tomus tertius.* App. 1-96. London, 1704. Fol. (Bretschneider p. 15, Ni. 1021, Pr. 4586).

See FP 2: 601 "Sapan. Camell." on p. 82 as *Sapang* (Poinciana).

CAMERARIUS—Joachim II Camerarius, 1534-1598 (FP 1: 7).

Cam(er)—Camerarius, *Hortus medicus et philosophicus.* Frankfurt, 1588. Qu. (FP 1: 7, He. p. 17, Hu. 156, Ju. 1779, Ni. 311, Pr. 1439).

The book consists of the Camerarius text as cited above (pp. 1-184, names in alphabetic order), *Thal*, *Sylva Hercynia* pp. 1-133 (see *Thal*, Pr. 9175) and Camerarius *Icones accuratae*, plates I-XLVII and *Hercyniarum stirpium icones* I-IX.—Date of publication:

before 29 Aug. 1588 (see Hu. 156). See e.g. FP 2: 322 "*Melilotus* . . . *Camer. t. 29*" which is *Melilotus italica* on p. 99, icon. t. 29; and FP 2: 498 "*Daucus creticus. Camer. 536.*" which is found on p. 54 (no plate). The reference FP 2: 356, 541 "*Clytia Camer.*" refers to an entry on p. 73 under "*Heliotropium minus, Tornesele* . . .": "*herba Clytie vocatur* . . .". FP 2: 421 "*Hiericontis. Cam.*" is a reference to p. 147 "*Rosa Hierichuntica*" (icon. tt. 41-42). The name *Hiericontis* does not occur alone. It is already a medieval epithet under *Rosa* for the Jericho rose.

Linnaean nomenclature: P. J. Hartmann, *Iconum botanicarum Gesnerio-Camerarianarum minorum nomenclator Linneanus*. Traj. ad. Viadr. 1781. Qu. (n.v.).

Canad.—*Canadensium*. See FP 2: 365, 521 "*Asimina. Canad.*"

Carib.—*Cariban*. See FP 2: 519 "*Apiaba. Carib.*"

Carniol., *corniol.*—*nomen carniolicum*, taken from Scopoli, *Fl. carn.* q.v.; see FP 2: 594 "*Tagnet. Carniol.*" under *Populus* on p. 411.

CARRICHTER—Bartholomaeus Carrichter von Redingen, c. 1500-a. 1574 (FP 1: 14), physician of Maximilian II and Ferdinand I (dic. FP 2: 421, 533 "*Carriktera. Adans.*").

Cast.—*Castiliensium*.

Cast.—*Castore Durante*, see *Durantes*.

CASTELLI—Pietro Castelli, 1575-1636. See also Tobia Aldini.

CATESBY—Mark Catesby, 1682 (24 Mar., cf. Dandy p. 110)—1749 (FP 1: 25). Catesby died 23 Dec. 1748 old style, 3 Jan. 1749 new style.

Catesb.—Catesby, *The natural history of Carolina, Florida and the Bahama Islands*. 2 vols. London, 1731-1747 (other editions London, 1754, 1771) Fol. (Du. 72, FP 1: 25, He. p. 17, Hu. 486[!], Ni. 336, Pr. 1602; rev. appendix GGA 1748: 557. 24 Jun 1748 and 843. 26 Sep 1748). Dates of publication: see Stearn, *Introduction* p. 99 and *Journ. Soc. Bibl. Nat. Hist.* 3(6): 328. 1938.

References to Catesby 3. are to the appendix to vol. 2. Linnaeus used this same designation. Linnaean binomials are given in the 1771 edition.

See e.g. FP 2: 398 "*Alcea. Catesb. 1, t. 44*" which refers to vol. 1, p. 44 *Alcea floridana* and t. 44. *Althea* (sic) *floridana* (in all eds.).

CAUSE—Hendrik Cause, 1648-1699 (FP 1: 15). The *Hortus regius* (not consulted by Ad.) is *De koninglycke Hovenier*. Amsterdam, [1676] Fol. (Ba. 36, Hu. 344, Ni. 339).

CAYLUS—Anne Philippe de Pestels de Lévis de Tubières Grimoard, Comte de Caylus, 1692-1765 (FP 1: 29).

Caylus—Caylus, *Dissertation sur le Papyrus, Mém. Litt. Acad. Inscr. Belles-Lettres* 26: 267-320. fig. 1-4. 1759 (preprint dated 1758, sep. pagin. 56 pp. Qu.). (AD 30, AL 88, Pr. 1623).

C.B., C.B. Pin., C.B. Prod.—See C. Bauhin.

CELS—Cornelius Aulus Celsius, 25 B.C.—50 A.D.

CELSIUS—Olof Celsius, 1670–1756.

Cels.—Celsius, *Hierobotanicon*. 2 vols. Uppsala, 1745–1747; also Amsterdam, 1748 (MGB 3: 239–240, Pr. 1636; rev. GGA 1748 (123): 978. 14 Nov. 1748, Stockh. ed.).

Armôn (FP 2: 520 "Armon. Cels.") is the hebrew name for *Platanus orientalis* and occurs in the Bible in several places: see Moldenke p. 180 and Cels 1: 512. Cels does not use the generic name Abulfali (FP 2: 190 "Abulfali. Cels."); on the contrary many of his explanations are based on an Arabian manuscript by a so-called Abul'fadli Ben Ahmad, a medical author identical, according to Meyer, with Ibn Alkotbi Aschafii.

Celt.—*Celtarum*. Celtic names. Adanson may have taken such names from Dioscorides: for FP 2: 517 "Anepsa. Celtar." and FP 2: 567 "Laginon. Celt. cf. Dioscorides lib. 4, cap. 150 (*Elleboros*); for FP 2: 517, 601 "Sapana. Celt." see lib. 2, cap. 209 (*Anagallis*).

CHABRÉ—Dominique Chabré (Chabrey, Chabraeus), 1607 (v. post 1610)—1667 (dic. FP 2: 234, 536 "Chabra. Adans.").

Editor of J. Bauhin, *Historia plantarum universalis* of which the following is an abbreviated version: Chabraeus, *Stirpium icones et sciagraphia* Genève, 1666. Fol. (ed. 1667 non differt; ed. 1677, with second title page dated 1678) (AD 31 ("1678"), AL 41 [2 copies, cf. Margadant p. 272], Br. p. 170, FP 1: xvij, Hu. 304, 349, Ju. 1192, Ni. 345, Pr. 1650).

CHARLEVOIX—Pierre François Xavier de Charlevoix, 1682–1761 (FP 1: 27).

CHATILLON—Louis de Chatillon (Chastillon), 1639–1734 (FP 1: 15).

CHEMNITZ—Johann Chemnitz, 1610–1651 (FP 1: 12).

CHERLER—Johann Heinrich Cherler, c. 1570–c. 1610. See J. Bauhin.

Chin., Sin.—*Chinensium, sinensium*. Chinese names are cited e.g. from Boym, Cleyer, and Osbeck. See e.g. FP 2: 234 "Tjongina. Chin.," taken from Osbeck (1757 p. 231, as Tjongma) or Linnaeus "Tjongina Osbeck." in SP 359. FP 2: 102 "Ginsen. Sin.," was taken from Mentzel p. 214 (sub Nisi) who received his information from Andreas Cleyer (see Pr. p. 64); cf. also Mentzel, De radice chinensium Gin-Sen, *Observatio* 39 in *Eph. Acad. Nat. Cur.* 1686: 73–79. 1687 and A. Cleyer, De radice Gensingh, *Eph. Acad. Nat. Cur.* 1685: 3–6. 1686.

Chir(urg).—See FP 2: 575 "Matrisylva. Chirurg." (cf. C.B. Pin. 334 "Matrisylva. Trag. Cord. in Diosc. Lon. Thal."). *Chirurg.* is here probably a general designation for "herbals."

CHOMEL—Pierre Jean-Baptiste Chomel, 1671-1740 (1748).

Chom. Act. Ac.—Chomel, *Orobis sylvaticus nostras* Raii Sinops. 191. *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1706: 87-90. t. 8. 1707.

CICERO—Marcus Tullius Cicero, 106-43 B.C.

Cicer(onis).—FP 2: 12, 553, 619 "Elvela. Cicer.". *Helvella* occurs in Cicero, *Epist. ad Fam.* lib. 7 ep. 26.2. Adanson owned a copy of Cicero, as is clear from his *Catalogue de mes livres* (AD 271) under "12. *Beles lettres*" no. 144: "M. Tullii ciceronis Epistola familiares, 1718, 12." The name also occurs, however, with Titinius (*fl.* 170 B.C.), *Fabula Togata* as "Elvella" see *Comicorum latinorum reliquiae* ed. O. Ribbeck, Leipzig, 1855. Oct., Titinius, line 163, on p. 134.

Cipr.—*Cyprium*. See FP 2: 521 "Colocasia. Cipr." a synonym of Dioscorides' *Aron*. See lib. 2, cap. 197 "Aron . . . which the Cyprians also call Colocassion."

CLAVENNA—Niccolò Chiavenna (Clavenna), x-1617 (FP 1: 9).

CLAYTON—John Clayton, 1685-1773 (*cf.* DAB 3: 184).

Clayt.—Gronovius [et Clayton], *Flora virginica*. Leiden, 1739-1743. Oct. (He. p. 25, Hu. 571 [ed. 2], Pr. 3607, So. 3605) (see also under Gronovius). Facsimile edition AA 1946.

See FP 2: 319 "Gleditsia. Clayt." on p. 193. FP 2: 528 "Cortusae affinis Clayt." refers to "Cortusa sive Verbasci species caule non ramoso . . ." Clayton ex Gronovius p. 74 (*Buchnera americana* L., SP 630). Modern synonymy: K. K. Mackenzie, *Rhedora* 30: 232-237. 1928.

CLEYER—Andreas Cleyer, x-1697/98 (dic. FP 2: 224, 540 "Cleyera. Adans."). His *Arbores Japonenses*, prob. mss. 1689, Qu. was Ju. 1878 (n.v.).

CLUSIUS—Charles de l'Escluse (Carolus Clusius), 1526-1609 (FP 1: ix, 7).

Clus. H(ist).—Clusius, *Rariorum plantarum historia*. Antwerpen, 1601. Fol. (He. p. 18, Hu. 180, Hung. 1: 378, Ju. 1365, Ni. 372, Pr. 1759).

Clus. 1, H. 1. or *Hist. 1.* refers to part 1, libri 1-3, 364 pp., arabic numbers; *Clus. 2, H. 2*, or *Hist. 2.* refers to part 2, liber 4, cccxlviii pp.; however, the citations are not always accurate. See e.g. FP 2: 272 "Juncaria. *Clus. 1. 174*" which is 2: 174 and FP 2: 295 "Chamaedrys. *Clus. H. 2. p. 351*" which is 1: 351.

Clus. Exot.—Clusius, *Exoticorum libri decem*. Leiden, 1605. Fol. (Ba. 21, He. p. 18, Hu. 182, Hung. 1: 378, Ju. 1365, Ni. 369, Pr. 1760). Contains Clusius' translations of e.g. Monardes, Acosta, and Belon. Ad. cites some of these authors frequently from the Clusius' editions.

See e.g. FP 2: 377 "Drakena. *Clus. Exot. 83*" (correct) and FP 2: 341 "Molle. *Clus. t. 322*" recte p. 322.

C.m.—error for C.B. (C. Bauhin, Pinax, q.v.).

COLUMELLA—Lucius Junius Moderatus Columella, c. 50 A.D.

Columell.—Columella, *De re rustica libri XII* [c. A.D. 60]. Ed. princ. Venetia, 1472 (n.v.); other ed. e.g. Lyon, 1537. Oct. (MGB 2: 58, Ju. 2929 [Lyon 1535 n.v.], Sar. 1: 256).

German translation by H. Oesterreicher, 2 vols., Stuttgart, 1914. English translation by H. Boyd Ash, 3 vols. London, 1941-1955. See also H. Boyd Ash, *De cultu horticorum* [lib. X of *De re rustica*], text, critical apparatus, translation, and commentary. Philadelphia, 1930; and L. Marshall, *L'horticulture antique et le poème de Columelle*, Paris, [1918]; and cf. the ed. princ. of *De cultu horticorum* (Hain 5498; AA).

Adanson quotes (FP 2: 536, 538) "Chairefullon. Columell." which occurs in lib. XI on p. 428 of the 1537 ed., and (FP 2: 539) "Cinara Columell." which occurs in lib. XI on p. 424 of the 1537 ed. Cinara also occurs in the poem *De cultu horticorum* (lib. X) in line 235.

COLUMNA—Fabio Colonna (Columna), 1567-1640 (FP 1: 8).

Col.—*Phytobasanos*, Naples, 1592. Qu. (Ju. 1367, Ni. 386, Pr. 1822) (ed. 2. Florence, 1744. Qu., rev. GGA 1745 (20): 162. 2 Mar 1745; this edition contains a biography of Colonna).

Col. Exp. 1—Colonna, *Minus cognitarum rariorumque nostro coelo orientum stirpium ecphrasis*. Roma, 1616 (He. p. 19, Ju. 1366, Ni. 385, Pr. 1823), (orig. ed., [*Minus cognitarum stirpium* . . .] not used by Ad.: Roma, 1606).

Col. Exp. 2—Colonna, *Minus cognitarum stirpium pars altera*. Roma, 1616.

See e.g. FP 2: 578 "Acanthoides. Col. Exp. 1. t. 27. f. 2.": figure 1 on the plate of page 27. There are no plate numbers. Modern synonymy: R. Bellini, *Gli autografi dell' Ecphrasis di F. Colonna*, *Nuov. Giorn. Bot.* 5: 45-56. 1898.

COMMELIN (JEAN)—Jan Commelin (Commelyn, Commelijjn), 1629-1692 (FP 1: 15; the spelling Commelin is most common in botanical literature, Commelijjn is more correct).

Comm. H. (A.) 1—J. Commelin, *Hortus medici Amstelodamensis rariorum plantarum descriptio et icones*. Amsterdam 1697. Fol. (ref. see below).

Comm. H. (A.) 2—J. Commelin, *Hortus medici Amsteladensis rariorum plantarum descriptio et icones, pars altera*. Amsterdam 1701. Fol. (Du. 81, FP 1: 15, He. p. 19, Hu. 399, Ju. 2072, Ni. 389, Pr. 1833).

Adanson cites the plates by their numbers. Incorrect citations are FP 2: 343 "Nux. Comm. H.A. t. 194" which is 1: 183. t. 94, *Nux americana*; and FP 2: 356 "Frutex. Comm. H.I. t. 291" which is 1: 177. t. 91. See also E. Huth, *Clavis commeliniana*. Berlin, 1894. Oct.

COMMELIN (GASPAR)—Caspar Commelin (Commelyn, Commelijjn), 1667-1731 (FP 1: 18).

Comm. rar.—C. Commelin, *Horti medici Amstelædamensis plantae rariores et exoticæ*, Leiden, 1706. Qu. (FP 1: 18, Ju. 2074, Ni. 387, Pr. 1837, cf. also AD 353) (repr. 1715).

See e.g. FP 2: 344 "Spiræa. *Comm. rar.* t. 1, 2, 3."

Comm.—C. Commelin, *Praeludia botanica*, Leiden, 1703. Qu. (AD 35 [1715], Ju. 558, 2074, Ni. 388, Pr. 1836) (repr. 1715).

See e.g. FP 2: 514 "Alaternoides. *Comm.*" on p. 62, t. 12.

CONDAMINE—Charles-Marie de la Condamine, 1701-1774 (FP 1: 26).

Condam. Act. Gall. 1738: De la Condamine, Sur l'arbre du Quinquina. *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1738: 226-243, t. 5-6. 1740 (Ju. 2767; see FP 2: 147).

CORBICHON—Frère Jean Corbichon, fl. 1482 (FP 1: 4). Adanson cites Corbichon as the author of *Le propriétaire*, Lyon, 1482. Fol. This is a translation of Bartholomæus Anglicus (fl. 1240) *De proprietatibus rerum* (ed. princ. Köln 1472) (cf. Bu. p. 286, Ju. 79 [ed. Paris, 1525], Pr. 430).

Cordus, V.—Valerius Cordus, 1515-1544 (FP 1: 6).

Cord.—V. Cordus, *Annotaciones in Pedacii Dioscoridis Anazarbei de medica materia libros V. Cum ejusdem historia stirpium lib. iiii posthumi*, Strasbourg, 1561. Fol. (He. p. 20, Ju. 2830, MGB 4: 319, Ni. 405, Pr. 1884; A. Schulz, *Mitt. Thür. Bot. Ver. ser. 2.* 33: 37-66, 1916, Sprague et Sprague, *Journ. Linn. Soc. London. Bot.* 52: 1: 113, 1939).

On pp. 236-301 are printed *Horti germaniae autore Conrado Gesnero*, see e.g. FP 2: 520 "Arctoscorodon. *Gesn.*" on p. 245 v. sub *Allium ursinum*. FP 2: 613 "Trientalis. *Cordi*" is found in the *Sylva observationum*, [pp. 217-224] on p. 222 r. as "Herba trientalis." FP 2: 243 "Moscatella. *Cord.* 172" is Moschatella on fol. 172 v. in the main body of the book. For a conspectus of the elements of this omnibus volume edited by Gesner, see Sprague et Sprague pp. 5-6.

See for Cordus also Pr. 1885: *Stirpium descriptionis liber V.* Strasbourg 1563 Fol. n.v., new ed. in Gesner, *Opera bot.* 1753.

The 1561 book is an emended version of Cordus' appendix to the 1549 edition of Dioscorides: *Pedanii Dioscoridis Anazarbei, de medicinali materia libri sex, Ioanne Ruellio svesionensi interprete. Accesserunt priori editioni, Valerii Cordi Simesvii annotationes doctissimæ in Dioscoridis de medica materia libros. Evricii Cordi . . . iudicium de herbis & simplicibus medicinarum etc.* Frankfurt [1549] fol. (Colophon: Francoforti . . . Anno 1549 Mense Aprili) (see note to Pr. 1884 and Sprague et Sprague p. 5). None of the names attributed to "Cord." occur in this edition, except Ceterach and Corrigiola, names of E. Cordus, which figure in the index by E. Cordus.

CORDUS, E.—Eurich Cordus ("Heinrich the late-born"), 1486-1535.

Eric., *Cordi.*—E. Cordus, *Botanologicon*. Köln, 1534. Oct. min. (Ju. 1214, MGB 4: 248, Pr. 1883) (copies AA, BMU).

See FP 2: 536 "Ceterac. *Eric.*" on p. 31 and FP 2: 544 "Corrigiola. *Cordi.*" on p. 113.

CORNUTI—Jacques-Philippe Cornuti (Cornut, Cornutus), 1606-1651 (FP 1: 11).

Corn.—Cornuti, *Canadensium plantarum historia*. Paris, 1635. Qu. (1651, 1662 non differt) (Ba. 29, FP 1: 11, He. p. 20, Hu. 227, Ju. 1155, Ni. 406, Pr. 1894; for modern synonymy see C. Laflamme, J.-P. Cornuti, *Trans. Roy. Soc. Canada* ser. 2. 7(4): 57-72. 1901).

Privilège du roi (name spelled Cornuti, sic) dated 23 Oct. 1634, date on last page 30 Dec. 1634. Reissued with new titlepage only 1672 (n.v.).

See e.g. FP 2: 496 "Polygonatum. Corn. t. 33. 37." which refers to the plates on pages 34 and 37.

Corrup.—corrupte, erroneously.

CRATEVAS—Krateuas, c. 100 B.C. (FP 1: 2, 3).

Cratēi—Krateuas, *Rhizotomicon*, a lost illustrated manuscript of which quotations are found in Dioscorides (see Wellmann ed. vol. 3) and Pliny. Adanson cites "Picturae plantarum, ex Plin. L. 25. c. 2" probably a different book. Extracts are also given in Anguillara's *Semplici*, although nothing new is added. (Bu. p. 118, MGB 1: 251, Sar. 1: 213; see also Pliny, Littré ed. p. 84 and M. Wellmann, Krateuas, *Abh. Ges. Wiss. Göttingen, Phil. Hist. ser. 2.* 2(1): 1-32. 1897.)

See FP 2: 566 "Ippomane. Cratēi." which was probably taken from C.B. Pin. 168: "Hippomanes Cratevae." FP 2: 578 "Mitridation. Cratēi" is found in Pliny lib. 25, cap. 26 (Littré ed.), attributed to Krateuas.

CRESCENTIUS—Pietro (de) Crescenzo (Crescentio), 1230-1321 (FP 1: 5) (for dates see EI 11: 841).

Cresc.—Crescentio, *De omnibus agriculturae partibus, & de plantarum animalumque natura & utilitate lib. XII.* (ed. princ. Augsburg, 1471 (AA, BMNH), Basel, 1538. Qu. (cited FP 1: 5, n.v.), Basel, 1548 (date in colophon). Fol. (Bu. p. 294, FP 1: 5, Hu. 2, 7, 14, 58, Ju. 2837, 2934, MGB 4: 154, Ni. 421, Pr. 1966). The above title is the one of the 1548 edition which was probably the one consulted by Adanson; for the other editions see Meyer.

Adanson cites "De plantarum natura. Basel, 1538," cf. *Liber secundus de natura plantarum* on pp. 21-71 of the 1548 edition.

See FP 2: 516 "Amedanus. Cresc." (sphalm. Bmedanus on p. 525) in cap. [32] and FP 2: 523 "Avornus. Cresc." (sphalm. Bvornus on p. 525) in cap. [34]. On p. 173 of the 1548 ed., the latter name is given as "[de] Anoruo." The ed. princ. (no page numbers, also in lib. 5) also gives Anoruus. According to Meyer the texts of the Basel, 1538 and 1548 ed. agree. Meyer, however, spells "Avornus" as did Adanson.

Cret.—Cretensium. See FP 2: 567 "Lagochumita. Cret." which is taken from P. Belon, *Les observations de plusieurs singularitez*, Paris, 1533, lib. 1, cap. 17 (p. 23 of Clusius' latin translation in his *Exot. libri decem*) (Lagochimithia).

CUBA—Johann Wonnecke (Dronnecke) von Cuba (Cube, C'aub), fl. 1490 (FP 1: 4), author of the *Ortus sanitatis*.

CUNO—Joan Christian Cuno (1708-1788), see Butner (Buettner).

Dac.—*Dacorum*, a name used by the inhabitants of Dacia (the Daci or Getae), the Roman province corresponding approximately to modern Rumania, including Transylvania. Adanson took his Dacian names from Dioscorides.

See e.g. FP 2: 518 "Aniasexe. Dac." in Dioscorides lib. 3, cap. 170 under Onobrichis, and FP 2: 574 "Manteia. Dac." in lib. 4, cap. 37.

DALECHAMP—Jacques Dalechamp(s) (Dalechampius), 1513-1588 (FP 1: x, 8).

Dal(ech.)—[Dalechamp], *Historia generalis plantarum in libros XVIII per certas classes artificiose digesta*. Lyon, 1586-1587. Fol. (Br. p. 199, FP 1: x, 8, He. p. 20, Hu. 154, Ju. 1141, MGB 4: 395, Ni. 446, Pr. 2035; cf. also AD 354) (often cited in the past as *Historia plantarum Lugdunensis*; in C.B. Pinax as *Lugd.*).

———. —*Histoire générale des plantes*, 2 vols. Lyon, 1615 "faite Française par Me. Jean des Movlins" (Jean Desmoulins or Du Moulin, lat. Johannes Molinaeus, 1530-c. 1620) (Ju. 1142) repr. e.g. 1653.

See Pr. 2034 for a note on the *ed. princ.* Lyon, 1554. Both volumes of the usual edition came out in Lyon in 1586, but most copies of vol. 1 are from 1587. Dalechamp's book was an important source for Adanson; many of his references to previous authors are taken from this work.

See e.g. FP 2: 512 "Apargia. Dalech." on p. 562 of the 1587 and on p. 473 of the 1615 and 1653 editions. See also under *Mycon*.

DANTI—see Isnard.

DE BRY—Johann Theodor de Bry, 1561-1623 (FP 1: 9; dates *vide* Ni. 2: 27).

DE LA CONDAMINE—see Condamine.

DE DONDIS—Jacopo (Giacomo) de Dondi(s) (Aggregator Paduanus), 1298-1359 (FP 1: 4) (dic. FP 2: 261, 550 "Dondia. Adans.").

DEERING—George Charles Deering, 1695?-1749 (dic. FP 2: 498, 549 "Deringa. Adans.").

DE PAS—Crispijn van de Pas, the Younger (Crispinus Passaeus), 1589-1667 (FP 1: xiv, 9) (dic. FP 2: 509, 588 "Passaea. Adans."). For his *Hortus floridus*, Utrecht, 1614, see Hu. 199 and Savage, *Trans. Bibliogr. Soc.* ser. 2. 4(3): 181-206. (Dec.) 1923.

DESMARCHAIS—Desmarchais, x-a. 1728 (FP 1: 24).

DESSENIUS—Bernhard Dessen von Kronenburg, 1510-1754 (dic. FP 2: 285, 549 "Dessenia. Adans.").

DE TOURNEFORT—see Tournefort.

DIEUCHES—Dieuches, c. 300 B.C. (FP 1: 3). Adanson cites "De Brassica. Ex. Plin. l. 20. c. 9." (see ed. Littré lib. 20, cap. 23) (RE: Dieuches 3).

DILLEN—Johann Jakob Dillen (Dillenius), 1684-1747 (FP 1: 22).

Dill. *Elt.*—Dillen, *Hortus Elthamensis*. London, 1732. Fol. (Du. 94, FP 1: 22, Hu. 637 [ed. 2], Ju. 2096, Ni. 492, Pr. 2285 (other ed. Leiden, 1774).

Adanson refers to the plate-numbers, not to those of the figures; see e.g. FP 2: 398 "Malvinda. Dill. *Elt.* t. 171. 172." Binomials: Druce and Vines, *The Dillenian herbaria*. Oxford, 1907 (pp. 157-184).

Dill. *Eph. Nat. Cent.* 5—Dillen, *Plantae dubiae*, *Eph. Acad. Nat. Cur.* centuria 5: 270-276. t. 4. 1717 (FP 2: 507 "Alsine").

Dill. *G.*—Dillen, *Nova plantarum Hassiacarum genera*, pp. 71-160 in: Dillen, *Catalogus plantarum sponte circa Gissam nascentium, cum Appendice*. Frankfurt, 1719. Oct. (FP 1: 22, He. p. 21, Ni. 490, Pr. 2284).

The original catalogue, which appeared a year earlier, bore the title: *Catalogus plantarum circa Gissam sponte nascentium* (Frankfurt, 1718 [BMU], Oct., reprinted 1719). The 1719 book has the above title and contains (in the Appendix) pp. [i-xiv] dedication and preface; pp. 1-34: *Plantae post editum catalogum circa Gissam observatae*; pp. 35-71: *Descriptiones novarum plantarum specierum*; pp. 71-160 the above mentioned *Nova . . . genera*, referred to as Dill. *G.* (Linnaeus: *Dil. gen.*); pp. 161-174 (not in all copies) a "supplementum appendicis."

See FP 2: 272 "Polygonifolia . . . Dill. *G.* 3." which is *Polygonifolia* on p. 95, illustration on part of t. III.

Dill. *Musc.*—Dillen, *Historia muscorum*. Oxford, 1741. Qu. (FP 1: 22, He. p. 21, Ju. 2284, Ni. 491, Pr. 2286).

See FP 2: 469 "Calamaria. Dill. *Musc.* t. 80. f. 1, 2." on pp. 540-542. Binomials: P. D. Giseke, *Index linnaeanus in J. J. Dilleni historiam muscorum* Hamburg, 1779, Qu., pp. 31-39 of Giseke's *Index . . . Plukenetii opera*; Druce and Vines, *The Dillenian herbaria*. Oxford, 1907 (pp. 185-224).

DIONYSIOS—Cassius Dionysius of Utica, fl. c. 88 B.C. (FP 1: 4, Sar. 1: 213, RE: Cassius 42) cited by Adanson from Pliny lib. 25, cap. 2 (see Littré ed. 1: 83 and lib. 25, cap. 4). Dionysius translated Mago's work on agriculture into Greek (Mago "the father of agriculture" from Carthage).

DIOSKORIDE—Pedianos Dioscorides of Anazarbos (Cilicia), fl. 50-100 A.D. (FP 1: vj, 4, Sar. 1: 258).

It is difficult to tell which of the numerous Dioscorides editions was used by Adanson (Pr. ed. 1, p. 330-335). See the Ju. numbers 2807-2819 for the various versions in the de Jussieu library. In his *table cronologike* Adanson mentions the "1478 Fol. Colle" editio princeps and the 1614 Fol. Frankfurt edition. He may have used one of the editions by Ruellius from the de Jussieu library, e.g. Frankfurt, 1549 (Ju. 2811).

with the annotations and indices by E. and V. Cordus and C. Gesner) or Lyon, 1552 (n.v.). Most (but not all) names attributed to Dioscorides can be found e.g. in the 1549 edition. Since Adanson discusses in FP 1 the quality of Dioscorides' Greek, it is also possible that he used one of the Greek or Latin/Greek editions, e.g. Venetia, 1518, Paris, 1549 (Ju. 2809). For a critical modern edition with detailed indexes, see M. Wellmann, *Pedanius Dioscuridis Anazarbei De materia medica libri quinque*, 3 vols. Berlin, 1906-1914. For a critical modern translation (German), see J. Berendes, *Des Pedanios Dioskurides aus Anazarbos Arzneimittellehre*, Stuttgart, 1902. The quotations in this paper are from R. T. Gunther, *The Greek herbal of Dioscorides*, Oxford, 1934; the numbers of the chapters in this edition are different from those of e.g. the Berendes and Wellmann editions. The Gunther edition, however, is the one most generally available to botanists.

DODART—Dionys (Denis) Dodart, 1634-1707 (FP 1: 14).

DODOENS—Rembert Dodoens (Dodonaeus), 1517-1585 (FP 1: vij, 5) (b. 29 Jun 1517, d. 10 Mar 1585, fide JW 1: 441) (dic. FP 2: 226, 597 "Remberta. Adans.").

Dod.—Dodoens, *Stirpium historiae pemptades sex. sive libri XXX*. Antwerpen, 1583. Fol. (FP 1: 5, Hu. 143 & 201, Ju. 1129, Ni. 517, Pr. 2350, SA p. 149) (ed. 2. 1616, Ju. 1130).

See e.g. FP 2: 271 "Spargula. Dod. 527" on p. 527. All Adanson references to Dodoens are to the *Pemptades* of 1583, not to one of the early editions of the *Cruydeboek*: ed. 1, 1554 (AA), other editions, all different, 1563, 1581 (n.v.), (1590?), 1608, 1618, 1644. The 1618 (Ju. 1132) and 1644 (Ju. 1133) editions of the *Cruydeboek* are based on the *Pemptades* and contain also plant names cited by Adanson. The 1590 edition probably does not exist. Adanson did know, however, the French translation of 1557, *Histoire des Plantes*, Antwerpen. Fol. (Ju. 1131 see also under *Gal.*) prepared by Clusius.

Commentaries: P. J. van Meerbeeck, *Recherches historiques et critiques sur la vie et les ouvrages de Rembert Dodoens*. Malines, 1841. Oct.—D'Avoine et Morren, *Concordance des espèces végétales etc.*, Soc. Sci. Médic. Nat. Malin. 1850: 51-146.—Richard Courtois, *Commentarius in R. D. Pemptades*, Act. Acad. Nat. Cur. 17(2): 763-840. 1830; cf. Lejeune, *Remarques critiques*, Acta Acad. Nat. Cur. 19(1): 387-406. 1836.

DONATI (ANTOINE)—Antonio Donati, 1606-1659 (FP 1: 10).

Donati—A. Donati, *Trattato de semplici*. Venetia, 1631. Qu. n.v. (Ni. 519, Pr. 2368).

DONATI (VITALIEN)—Vitaliano Donati, 1717-1762 (FP 1: 28) (dates see EI 13: 138).

Don(ati)—V. Donati, *Della storia naturale marina dell' Adriatico*. Venezia, 1750. Qu. (copy in Farlow Reference library) (FP 1: 28, He. p. 22, Pr. 2370, RS p. 80; cf. also AD 357; rev. GGA 1751 (68): 651. 12 Jul 1751) (ed. germ. 1753 n.v., ed. gall. 1758).

See FP 2: 13 "Ceramianthemum. Donati t. 1" as *Ceramianthemum* mentioned on p. xxv, described on pp. xxviii-xxx and figured on t. 1 (t. 2 in 1758). FP 2: 13 "Virsoïdes. Don. t. 3" is mentioned on p. xxvii, described on pp. xxxiii-xxxv and figured on t. 3 (t. 4 in 1758). I am indebted to Dr I. Mackenzie Lamb for this information.

DORSTEN—Theodor Dorsten(ius), 1492-1552 (FP 1: 5).

Dorsten—Dorsten, *Botanicon*. Frankfurt, 1540. Fol. (AA) (Ju. 2839, Ni. 522, Pr. 2378).

DOUGLAS—James Douglas, 1675-1742 (FP 1: 23).

DUCHOUL—Jean (Jean-Guillaume) Du Choul, c. 1526-x (FP 1: 6) (dic. "Duchola. Adans." FP 2: 357, 551).

Duchoul—Duchoul, *De varia Quercus historia. Accessit Pylati montis descriptio*. Lyon, 1555. Oct. (BMNH) (FP 1: 6, Hu. 73, Ju. (1427) 2462, Pr. 2447; cf. C. Roux, *Ann. Soc. Bot. Lyon* 36: 67. 1911), partly repr. in Gesner, *De rarior et admirandis herbis*, Zürich, 1555.

DUGORT—Jean & Robert Du Gort, fl. 1550 (FP 1: 6), printers at Rouen (*Le bénéfice commun*, Rouen, 1555, Bibl. Juss. fide Ad.).

DUHAMEL—Henri-Louis Duhamel du Monceau, 1700-1782 (FP 1: 24).

Duham. Arb.—Duhamel, *Traité des arbres et arbustes*. 2 vols., Paris, 1755. Qu. (AL 60, Du. 99, FP 1: lxxv, Hu. 552, Ni. 547, Pr. 2469, SA p. 144).

See e.g. FP 2: 364 "Fagara. Duham. I. t. 97." on pp. 229-230.

Duh. Sem. app.—Duhamel, *Additions pour le Traité des arbres et arbustes*, in *Des semis et plantations des arbres, et de leur culture*. Paris, 1760. Qu. (Ni. 545, Pr. sub 2469). The "additions" are a separately paged appendix to the "Semis" consisting of 27 pp. and 1 pl. facing p. 27. Hence, FP 2: (21) "Chamaerodendros. Canad. Duh. Sem. app. t. 27, f. 2." are on p. 10 and illustrated on the plate, figs. 2 and 3.

DUPAS—see De Pas.

DUPIN—Antoine de Noroy Du Pinet (Pinaeus), c. 1515-1584 (FP 1: 6).

Pinaeus—Du Pinet, *Historia plantarum*. Lyon, 1561. Duod.; ed. 2, Lyon, 1567 Duod. (fide Magnin); French transl. vide Linocier; a pocket edition avant-la-lettre of Matthioli *Commentarii* (Ni. 565, Pr. 2539, cf. Magnin, *Ann. Soc. Bot. Lyon* 31: 16. 1906; 35: 15. 1910).

DURANTES—Castor(e) Durante, 1529-1590 (FP 1: 7).

Cast.—Durante, *Herbario nuovo*. Roma, 1585. Fol. (Bu. p. 395, Ju. 2841, FP 1: 7) (other eds. e.g. Venetia, 1636. Oct., Ju. 2842; editions not in Ju.: Venetia, Fol. 1602, 1666, 1684, 1718) (all editions at AA).

See e.g. FP 2: 597 "Spinnerlo. Cast." in the appendix (unpaged) on last but one page. FP 2: 531, 534 "Cannacorus. Cast." is probably erroneous; the plant (*Canna indica* L.) occurs in the 1585 and 1636 editions as *Canna d'India* (the names are alphabetically arranged). The name *Cannacorus* was used for the first time, so far as

known, by Lobel, *Stirp. Hist.* p. 29, 1576 "Cannacorus quorundam." It is not known to me which authors are meant by Lobel's quorundam. FP 2: 578 "Mollis. Cast." is probably an error copied from C.B. Pin. 399.

DURET—Claude Duret, x-1611 (FP 1: 9). For Duret's *Histoire admirable des plantes et herbes esmerveillables* Paris, 1605. Oct. n.v. (Ni. 571, Pr. 2553) see P. Baillet, *Aesculape* ser. 2, 28: 136. 1938.

EGENOLF—Christian Egenolph, 1502-1555 (FP 1: 4), printer and compiler.

EHRET—Georg Dionysius Ehret, 1708-1770 (FP 1: 27).

Ehret.—Ehret, *Plantae et papilionae rariores depictae et aeri incisae*. London, 1748-1759. Fol. (Du. 109, Ni. 583, Pr. 2641, RS p. 81).

See e.g. FP 2: 198 "Sherardia. Vaill. Ehret t. 5. f. 1." The plates are dated.

Ejusd.—ejusdem, of the same.

ELLIS—John Ellis, 1710-1776.

Ellis—Ellis in Linnaeus, *Syst. nat.* ed. 10, vol. 2, Mai-Jun 1759 q.v.

See FP 2: 365 "Hydrastis. Ellis" which is Ellis ex Linnaeus, *Syst. nat.* ed. 10. 2: 1088, 1374. *Halesia* Ellis (FP 2: 158) is on p. 1044 and 1369, but also in *Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc.* 51: 932. t. 22. 1761.

Ellis.—Ellis, An account of the plants *Halesia* and *Gardenia*. *Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc.* 51: 929-935, t. 22-23. 1761 (see FP 2: (2)).

Eric.—see Eurich Cordus.

ERODOTOS—see Herodotus.

ESIODE—Hesiod, fl. 735 B.C. (FP 1: 2).

EVAX—Adanson cites *De simplicium affectibus. Ex Plin. L. 25, c. 2* (FP 1: 3). This is an apocryphal addition to Pliny in some earlier editions "Evax rex arabum, qui de simplicium effectibus ad Neronum scripsit." The author, Evax, probably represents a medieval mystification "wohl eins der vielen im Mittelalter entstandenen Zauberbücher . . . , die, je strenger von den Päpsten verboten, desto eifriger in den Klöstern gelesen und geheim gehalten wurden" (MGB 2: 24). Claude de Saumaise (1588-1653) had already uncovered this hoax long before Adanson's time. The addition still occurs in Adanson's 1631 Pliny on p. 520 left col., line 12. It does not occur in the *ed. princ.* of 1469. See also RE: Euax.

Eyst.—see Besler.

- FABER—Johann Matthias (Matthaeus) Faber, 1626-1702 (FP 1: 13).
- FABRICIUS—Philipp Conrad Fabricius, 1714-1774 (dic. FP 2: 188, 557 "Fabricia. Adans.").
- FALLOPIUS—Gabrielle Falloppia, 1523-1562 (dic. FP 2: 277, 557 "Fallopia. Adans.").
- FEHR—Johann Michael Fehr, 1610-1688 (FP 1: 13, see also *Verh. Physik-Med. Ges. Würzburg* ser. 2, 34: 303-342. 1902, b. 9 May 1610).
- FEHR—Fehr, *Hiera picra vel de Absinthio analecta*. Leipzig 1668. Duod. (FP 1: 13, Pr. 2857, see also *Eph. Acad. Nat. Cur.* 1686 (dec. 2, ann. 5) App.: 169-171. 1687).
- , *Anchora sacra vel Scorzonera*. Jena, 1666. Duod. (Pr. 2856, see also *Eph. Acad. Nat. Cur.* 1685 (dec. 2, ann. 4) App.: 225-226. 1686).
- FERD. LOPEZ.—Fernão Lopes de Castanheda, x-1559.
- Ferd. Lop(ez).—Fernão Lopes de Castanheda, *História do descobrimento & conquista da Índia pelos Portugueses*. Coimbra, 1551-1561. Qu. n.v.; cf. also the later complete editions of Lisboa, 1833, and Coimbra, 1924-29 with critical annotations.
- See FP 2: 599, 619 "Zagu. Ferd. Lopez" in lib. 6, cap. 11, p. 24 (*fide* EP 26: 617) "Há também outras arvores que se chamam *sagus* de cujo miolo se faz pão . . ."
- FERRARI—Giovanni Batista Ferrari, 1584-1655 (FP 1: 11).
- FEUILLÉE—Louis Feuillée, 1660-1732 (FP 1: 21).
- Feuill. 2., F. 2.—Feuillée, *Journal des observations physiques, mathématiques et botaniques, . . . tome second*. Paris, 1714. Qu. (AL 56, FP 1: 21, He. p. 23, Hu. 433, Ju. 362, Ni. 622, Pr. 2882). On pp. 705-767 *Histoire des plantes médicinales . . . du Pérou & du Chili*.
- See e.g. FP 2: 388 "Cardamindum . . . Feuill. 2. t. 42. 3. t. 8."
- Feuill. (3).—Feuillée, *Journal des observations . . . dans un autre voyage . . .* Paris, 1725. Qu. (continuation of the *Histoire des plantes médicinales . . . du Pérou & du Chili* at the end, with separate pagination). (FP 1: 21, He. p. 23, Hu. 433, Ni. 623, Pr. 2882).
- See FP 2: 446 "Boldu. Feuill. t. 6."; "Tekel. Feuill. t. 4." and 447 "Ilmu. Feuill. t. 3.," all in this volume ("Ilmu" is Ilmu on p. 8 and Illum on t. 3).
- FIRENS—Pierre Firens, fl. 1630 (FP 1: 11), brodeur du Roi, publisher of Daniel Rabel (1578-1637), *Theatrum florum* Paris, 1622 n.v. (1627, 1632(?) n.v., 1633) (Blunt pp. 107-108, Hu. 212, [1627], Ju. 1190 [1632], Ni. 1575, Pr. 10855; Hamy, *Nouv. Arch. Mus. Hist. Nat.* ser. 4, 3: 13-20. 1901).
- FLACOURT—Étienne de Flacourt, 1607-1660 (FP 1: 13).
- Frac.—error for Frag(oso).

FRACASTORIUS—Girolamo Fracastoro, 1478-1553 (dic. FP 2: 505, 559 "Fracastora. *Adans.*").

FRAGOSO—Juan Fragoso, fl. 1580.

Frag(*os*)—Fragoso, *Discursos de las cosas aromaticas, arboles y frutales y de otras muchas medicinas simples que se traen de la India oriental*. Madrid, 1572. Oct. (Co. p. 152, Hu. 111, Pr. 3000); ed. lat. Strasbourg, 1600. Oct. n.v.

Contains material from da Orta and Monardes (see Hu. 14); the Dragonalis item (FP 2: 543 "Dragonalis. *Frag.*") was probably taken from Monardes (cap. 38 in ed. Clusius 1605): *Dragonalis*, pl. *Dragonales* on p. 89 v. of 1572 ed.

Cf. also Fragoso, *Catalogus simplicium medicamentorum*. Compluti (Alcalá de Henares) 1566. Oct. (AA) (Pr. 2999).

FRANCUS—Johann Franke (Francke, Francus, of Ulm), 1648-1728 (FP 1: 22). (Note: Johannes Franke 1545-1617 and his *Hortus lusitiae* were not known to Adanson.)

FUCHS—Leonhard Fuchs, 1501-1566 (FP 1: 5).

Fuchs—Fuchs, *De historia stirpium commentarii*. Basel, 1542. Fol. (Ba. 11, FP 1: 5, He. p. 23, Hu. 48, Ju. 1123, Ni. 658. Pr. 3138, Stübler 57).

Adanson cites this and the Lyon 1551 edition of the plates only (Ju. 1125, Stübler B 3c). The first German version was the *New Kreüterbuch*, Basel, 1543 (Stübler 38). Modern nomenclature: Sprague and Nelves, *Journ. Linn. Soc. London, Bot.* 48: 545-642. 1931. Bibliography: E. Stübler, *Leonhart Fuchs*. München, 1928.

See e.g. for FP 2: 375 "Avellana. *Fuchs* 398." the plate on p. 398 of the *Historia* of 1542 (in 1551 on p. 226).

GALENUS—Claudius Galenus, 129-c. 200 (Sar. 1: 301).

Gal(*eni*).—Name used by Galenus, Adanson consulted perhaps one of the Galenus editions in the de Jussieu library (Ju. 3371, 3372) (bibliography in G. Sarton, *Galen of Pergamon*, Lawrence, Kans., 1954. Oct.). Galenus names may have been taken from various other sources, e.g. FP 2: 165 "Arctostaphylos. *Gal.*" from Mentzel p. 321, or Tournefort, *Voyage* 2: 222.

Gal.—Gallice; names so designated were sometimes taken by Adanson from C.B. Pin.: FP 2: 134 "Trachelium *Gal.*" is an incomplete transcription from C.B. Pin. 94 "Trachelium majus Dod. *gal.*" by which is meant the French edition (by Clusius) of Dodoens' Crujibeock (*Histoire des plantes*) Antwerpen, 1557. Fol. (Trachelium on p. 128). The same is probably true of FP 2: 459 "Myosuros. *Gal.*" (cf. C.B. Pin. p. 190 and Dod. *gal.* p. 73), and even FP 2: 572 "Lycopodium. *Galenii*" (cf. C.B. Pin. p. 360) (Dodoens 1557 p. 283 "Quel nom elle a en grec ou en Latin, il nous est incognu, pourtant l'ayie appellée selon le nom vulgaire . . . *Lycopodium*," cf. also Dodoens 1554 p. 450 *Lycopodium*).

Gall.—*Gallorum*. French names in Adanson were taken from numerous sources. Many

of them will be found in the Bernard de Jussieu editions of Linnaeus' *Genera* (ed. 3, Paris, 1744, So. 299) and *Systema* (Paris, 1744, ed. 4, So. 48), others in the local floras. See e.g. FP 2: 612 "Tournesol. Gall." which is "Tornesol Gallorum" in Pena et Lobel, 1570 p. 101, "Ricinioides ex qua paratur Tournesol Gallorum." Nissolle, *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1712: 337. t. 17. 1714, and Lin. *Gen. ed.* 3, p. 317.

See also FP 2: 579 "Morelle. Gall." and cf. Pena et Lobel 1570, p. 102, Lin. *Gen. ed.* 3, p. 69, Lin. *Syst. ed.* 4, p. 30.

Gall. vet.—*Gallorum veterorum*, of the ancient French or Celts, see *Celt*.

Gallopr.—*Galloprovincialis*, a name from the Provence (S. France). FP 2: 587 "Darnaveou. Gallopr." (*Rhamnus paliurus* L.) occurs in Frédéric Mistral's *Lou tresor dóu felibrige*, 1878, the main lexicon of the langue d'oc as "Arnavèu." Adanson probably took the name from Garidel, *Hist. pl. Aix* p. 347 "Nos paysans donnent à cet arbrisseau le nom d'Arnavèou, . . ."

GARCIA—see Garzia.

GARCILASO—Garcilaso de la Vega, *el Inca*, c. 1539-c. 1616.

Garcil.—FP 2: 578 "Mulli. Garcil." (sub *Molle*), perhaps a quotation from Garcilaso, *Comentarios reales que tratan del origen de los Incas*, vol. 1, 1609, vol. 2, 1617 n.v.

GARCIN—Laurent Garcin, 1683-1752 (FP 1: 24).

Garc. act. angl. (415)—Garcin, A description of a new family of plants called Oxyoides. *Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc.* 36 (415): 377-384. t. 2. f. 3. 1729-30 (FP 2: 583 "Oxyoides. Garc.").

——. (431)—Garcin, The settling of a new genus of plants, called after the Malaysans, Mangostans. *Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc.* 38 (431): 232-242. t. 1. 1733-34 (FP 2: 445 "Magostan . . .").

——. (491)—Garcin, The estalishment of a new genus of plants, called Salvadora. *Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc.* 46 (491): 47-53. 1749-50 (FP 2: 442 "Salvadora . . .") (for Garcin references see also Br. p. 233, He. p. 35).

GARIDEL—Pierre-Joseph Garidel, 1658-1737 (FP 1: 21).

Gallopr.—Garidel, *Histoire des plantes qui naissent aux environs d'Aix et dans plusieurs autres endroits de la Provence*. Aix-en-Provence, 1715. Fol. (He. p. 24, Hu. 434, Ju. 1642, Ni. 685 Pr. 3199) (repr. Paris, 1719, 1723).
See above sub *Gallopr*.

GARSIN—see Garcin.

GARZIA—Garcia da Orta (del Huerta), c. 1500-1570.

Garz.—Garcia da Orta, *Coloquios dos simples e drogas e cousas medicinais da India*. Goa, 1563

Qu. [facsimile, Lisboa 1963], (Bretschneider p. 7; Hu. 120 [ed. lat. 1574], 142 [ed. ital.], Ni. 949 [ed. lat.], Pr. 4316).

Adanson did not consult the original Portuguese edition, which must already have been rare at his time, but the latin translation by Clusius (*Aromatum et simplicium aliquot medicamentorum apud Indos nascentium historia*, Antwerpen, 1567, 1574 (Ju. 2838), 1579, 1593) as reproduced in Clusius' *Exoticorum libri decem*, 1605. See e.g. FP 2: 520 "Areka. Garz." in Clusius, Exot. p. 187; coloquio 22 of the original edition.

English translation by Sir Clements Markham, *Colloquies on the simples & drugs of India*. London, 1913. Modern Portuguese edition based on the original text by Conde de Ficalho, 2 vols. Lisboa, 1891, 1895 [Hu. App. 35].

GAZA—Theodorus Gaza, 1398-1478 (cf. MGB 4: 215).

Gaz(ae).—Gaza, in Theophrastus, *Historia plantarum libri 16*, ed. princ. Treviso, 1483. Fol. n.v. (BO 263, Pr. 9184)—later ed. consulted by Adanson: *Theophrasti Eresii historia plantarum libri decem*. Amsterdam, 1644. Fol. (Ba. 30, BO 264, FP 1: 3, He. p. 56, Hu. 240, Pr. 9197). See also sub Theophrastus.

See e.g. FP 534 "Scissima. Gaz." on p. 533 of the 1644 edition.

GEOFFROY—Claude-Joseph Geoffroy ("le Jeune"), 1685-1752 (observation sur le Nostoch, *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1708: 228-230. 1709, cf. Paracelsus).

GÉRARD—Louis Gérard, 1733-1819 (FP 1: 8).

Gérard—Gérard, *Flora Gallo-provincialis*. Paris 1761. Oct. (Pr. 3280, SA p. 145, So. 641 a).

GERARD—John Gerard(e), 1545-1612 (FP 1: xiv, 8; for bibliography, see Rohde p. 213).

Ger.—Gerard, *The herball or generall historie of plantes*. London, 1597. Fol. (Ba. 19, FP 1: xiv, 8, He. p. 24, Hu. 175, Ni. 698, Pr. 3282, Rohde pp. 98-119). Second edition, edited by Thomas Johnson. London, 1633. Fol. (Hu. 233, Ju. 1153), repr. 1636.

See e.g. FP 2: 515 "Bismalva. Ger." in ed. 1, p. 789, ed. 2, p. 934 (both Bismalva).

GERBER—Traugott Gerber, c. 1710-1743. See FP 2: 255 "Lichnis septentrionalium. Gerb.," probably taken from Haller, *Brevis enumeratio stirpium horti Gottingensis*. Göttingen, 1743 (Pr. 3719) Oct., p. 33, from Haller, *Enumeratio plantarum horti regii et agri gottingensis*, Göttingen, 1753 Oct. p. 150, or from Linnaeus SP 415 sub Cucubalus 8. Both Haller and Linnaeus cited from a Gerber manuscript (see He. p. 24).

Germ.—*Germanorum*. See e.g. FP 2: 561 "Gansblum. Germ." (cf. Brunfels 1530, Fuchs 1543, Dodoens 1563: Genssblum; Dodoens 1644: Ganseblum).

GESNER—Conrad Gesner, 1516-1565 (FP 1: 5).

For Gesner names of central European plants see P. Th. A. Bruhin, *Aelteste Flora der Schweiz*, *Ber. St. Gall. Naturw. Ges.* 1864-65: 18-104. 1865. The ref. FP 2: 420 "Gansblum. Gesn." is probably a misprint for Germ.; Gansblum (*Draba verna* L.) does not occur with Gesner, *vide* Bruhin.

- Bibliography (incomplete): Willy Ley, *Münchener Beitr. Gesch. Lit. Naturw. Med.* 15/16: 445-458; cf. also Gesner's *Bibliotheca e.g.* ed. 1574, 1583.
- Gesn.—Gesner, *Catalogus plantarum latinè, graecè, germanicè et gallicè*. Zürich, 1542. Oct. (Ley 14, Ju. 1544 bis, Pr. 3298) (cf. sub Homeros, Trogetes).
- . —Gesner, *De rarior et admirandis herbis . . . commentariolus* to which is appended [p. 43-75] his *Descriptio montis Fracti*. Zürich, [c. 1553] Qu. (Ley 37, Hu. 70, Ju. 2533, Pr. 3299).
See FP 2: 458 "Trollius. Gesn." on p. 65; FP 2: 612 "Tora. Gesn." on p. 38-40; cf. Bruhin p. 26).
- . —Gesner, *Horti Germaniae* in V. Cordus, *Annotationes*, Strasbourg, 1561. Fol. (Ley 49).
See FP 2: 520 "Arctoscorodon. Gesn." (*Allium ursinum* L.) on p. 245 v. and FP 2: 524 "Been. Gesn." (*Silene inflata* Sm.) on p. 250 r.
For an interpretation see D. Fretz, *Konrad Gessner als Gärtner*, Zürich, 1948. Oct.
- . —*Bibliotheca instituta et collecta, primum a Conrado Gesnero*. Zürich 1574 (Ju. 59), other ed. 1583. Fol. (Ley 21a).
- . —Gesner, *Opera botanica*, Nürnberg, 2 vols. 1751, 1759. Fol. (FP 1: 5, Ju. 1126, Pr. 3296).
- GESSNER (JEAN)—Johannes Gessner, 1709-1790 (FP 1: 28).
- GINANNI—Giuseppe conte Giananni, 1692-1753 (FP 1: 28).
- GLAUKIAS—Glaukias, first cent. B.C. (FP 1: 3). Adanson cites "De carduis. Ex Plin. Lib. 20. c. 23," see Pliny, lib. 20, cap. 99 Littré ed. (RE: Glaukias 8).
- GLAUKON—Glaukon (FP 1: 3). Adanson cites "De Bupleuro oleraceo. Ex Galeno T. 5. p. 1," see Pliny, lib. 22, cap. 35 Littré ed. (RE: Glaukon 9).
- GLEDITSCH—Johann Gottlieb Gleditsch, 1714-1786 (FP 1: 27).
- Gled(itsch).—Gleditsch, *Methodus fungorum*. Berlin, 1753. Oct. (NY) (FP 1: 27, He. p. 24, Ju. 2217, Pr. 3356; rev. GGA 1753: 1223. 10 Nov 1753).
See FP 2: 540 "Stemonitis. Gleditsch." on p. 140.
- . —Gleditsch, *Système des plantes fondé sur la situation et la liaison des étamines*, *Hist. Acad. Sci. Belles Lettres Berlin* 1749: 109-136. 1751 (FP 1: lxiv; see also AD 358).
- GMELIN—Johann Georg Gmelin, 1709-1755 (FP 1: 27).
- Gmel. Sib.—Gmelin, *Flora Sibirica*. Vol. 1, 1747, vol. 2, 1749, St. Petersburg. Qu. (AD 62, AL 55, FP 1: 27, Hu. 531, Ju. 1894, Ni. 721, Pr. 3381, So. 632 c). According to the review in GGA 1752(60): 592. 19 Jun. 1752, the title-page date of volume 2 (1749) is not the date

of issue, which is actually 1752 prim. Vol. 1 was reviewed in *GGA* 1747(92): 778. 16 Nov. 1747.

See e.g. FP 2: 447 "Osiris. *Gmel. t. 98*" in vol. 2: 237. t. 98.

GOHORI—Jacques Gohory (ps. Leo Suavius), x-1576 (FP 1: 7).

GOMARA—Francisco López de Gomera, 1510-1560 (dic. FP 2: 248, 362 "Gomara. *Adans.*").

GOUAN—Antoine Gouan, 1733-1821 (FP 1: 30).

Gouan—Gouan, *Hortus regius Monspelienis*. Lyon, 1762. Oct. (Pr. 3485, sphalm. 1768; So. 643 a).

Graec(or)um, *Graek.*—*Graecorum*. Most of the names so designated (e.g. FP 2: 518 "Antullis. *Graek.*") can be found in Mentzel under the relevant generic heading in the category of Greek names without provenance ("Aliis . . ."); They will also be found for instance in several of the Dioscorides editions (e.g. Anthyllis, *Coryandrum*).

Graec. rec.—*Graecorum recentium*. FP 2: 603 "Askolumbros. *Graec. rec.*" is taken from P. Belon, *Les observations de plusieurs singularite*, Paris, 1553, lib. 1, cap. 18 (see Clusius' transl. in *Exot. lib. dec. p. 24*).

GRISELINI—Francesco Grisellini, 1717-1783 (FP 1: 28).

Grisel. *Epist.*—Grisellini, *Observation sur le Baillouviana*. Venetia, 1750. Duod. n.v. (FP 1: 28, 2: 13).

GRONOVIVS—Johan Frederik Gronovius, 1686-1762 (for birth date see JW 4: 387).

Gron(ov). (*Virg.*)—Gronovius, *Flora Virginica*. Leiden, pars 1 (pp. 1-128, ind.) 1739, 2 (pp. 129-206, ind.) 1743. Oct. (He. p. 25, Hu. 571 [ed. 2], Ju. 1961, Pr. 3607; rev. *GGA* 1744 (3): 26. 9 Jan. 1744 and 1744 (105): 900. 28 Dec. 1744). Fascimile: AA 1946. See also under Clayton. See e.g. FP 2: 145 "Schwalbea. *Gron. Virg. 71.*"

GRULMANN—Johann Gottfried Gruhlman, fl. 1706 (FP 1: 19).

GUEROULT—Guérout (Gueroaldus), fl. 1517 (FP 1: 4), editor of Macer Floridus *De viribus herbarum* 1509 and 1522 editions.

GUETTARD—Jean Etienne Guettard, 1715-1786 (FP 1: 27).

Guet.—Guettard, *Observations sur les plantes*. 2 vols. Paris, 1747. Duod. (FP 1: 27, He. p. 27, Ju. 1234, Pr. 3630, So. 632 d; cf. *Hist. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1747: 79-81. 1752 and *GGA* 1748 (90): 718. 15 Aug 1748).

See FP 2: 417, 549 "Descurea. *Guet.*" in 2: 164. 1747.

GUILANDIN—Melchior Guilandini(-us) (Wieland), 1520-1589 (FP 1: 6).

Guil(land).—Guilandini, *De stirpium aliquot nominibus vetustis ac novis*. Basel, 1557. Oct. (FP 1: 6, MGB 4: 403, Pr. 3636).

———.—*Conjectanea synonymica plantarum*, Frankfurt, 1600, Oct. n.v. (Pr. 3640) printed with J. G. Schenck von Grafenberg, *Hortus patavinus*, Frankfurt, 1600. Oct. (Pr. 8151) (repr. 1608, "non differt").

———.—Guilandini, *Papyrus, hoc est Commentarius in tria C. Plinii majoris de papyro capita*. Venetia, 1572 (BMNH) (Ju. 323, Pr. 3639).

Guin.—Guineensium. The inhabitants of Guinea.

Hadriani—see Jonghe.

HALLER—Albrecht von Haller, 1708-1777 (FP 1: 26).

Hall. Helv.—Haller, *Enumeratio methodica stirpium Helvetiae indigenarum*. Göttingen, 1742. Fol. (FP 1: 1, Ni. 773, Ju. 1723, Pr. 3718, SA p. 159; review GGA 1742(78): 678. 27 Sep 1742).
See e.g. FP 2: 256 "Cherleria. Hall. Helv. t. 6."

Hall. Act. Ups. 1742—Haller, *Novum plantae genus Amethystina*. Act. Soc. Sci. Upsal. 1742: 51-53. t. 4. 1748 (see FP 2: 193).

H. Angl.—Hortulani anglici, *Catalogus plantarum*, . . ., *A Catalogue of trees, shrubs, plants, and flowers*, . . . in the gardens near London. London, 1730. Fol. (Ardagh, *Journ. Bot.* 72: 110-111. 1934, Blunt pp. 133-134, Du. 109, also pp. 15-17, He. p. 34, Hu. 485, Ju. 2091, Ni. 2230).
Edited "by a Society of Gardeners," probable author is Ph. Miller.
See FP 2: 324 "Phaseoloides. H. Angl. t. 15."

HARRISON—Edm. Harrison "scriptori de Opio" (Pfeiffer p. 1563, G. R. Boehmer, *Comment.* pp. 111-1799) (dic. FP 2: 491, 521 "hArrisona. Adans.").

HASSELQUIST—Fredrik Hasselquist, 1722-1752.

Hasselqu.—Hasselquist, *Reaumuria* in Linnaeus, *Syst. nat.* ed. 10. 2: 1374. 1759 (FP 2: 244, 597).

Hebr.—*Hebraeorum*, hebrew names taken from the Bible. FP 2: 551 "Dudaim. hEbr." is Dudaim or Mandrake (*Mandragora officinarum* L.) in *Genesis* 30: 14-16 (cf. Moldenke p. 137 and 283, but referred to *Musa* by Bauhin, Linnaeus (*Musa Cliff.* 4. 1736), and Adanson).

HEISTER—Lorenz Heister, 1683-1758 (FP 1: 23).

Heist.—Heister, *Systema plantarum generale*, Helmstedt, 1748. Oct. (FP 1: lxiiij, 23, Pr. 3920, RS p. 87, SA p. 161, So. 633; rev. GGA 1749: 68. 27 Jan 1749).
See FP 2: 521 "Stisseria. Heist." on p. 8.

Heist.—Heister, *Descriptio novi generis plantae . . . cui Brunsvigiae nomen imposuit Braunschweig* 1753. Fol. (FP 1: 23, Ju. 2424, Ni. 842, Pr. 3922, RS p. 87).

See FP 2: 528 "Brunsvigia. Heist."

HELWING.—Georg Andreas Helwing, 1666-1748 (FP 1: 22) (dic. FP 2: 345, 553 "Helvingia. Adans.").

Helw.—Helwing, *Florae campana seu Pulsatilla . . . methodice considerata*. Leipzig [1719] Qu. (FP 1: 22, He. p. 27, Ni. 844, Pr. 3953, gives date).

See FP 2: 460 "Pulsatilla . . . Helw. t. 2, 3, 9, 10, 11."

HENKEL.—Johann Friedrich Henckel, 1679-1744 (FP 1: 23).

Herb(ar).—Herbariorum (herbariis), see FP 2: 518 "Anisum stellatum. Herb." and cf. C.B. Pin. 159: "Anisum herbariis," (the) Anisum of (with) the herbalists, i.e. dealers in medicinal herbs.

HERMANN.—Paul Hermann, 1646-1695 (FP 1: 16). (b. 30 June 1646, cf. JW 2: 192).

Hermann.—Hermann, *Florae lugduno-batavae flores*. Leiden, 1690. Oct. (FP 1: xxvij, He. p. 27, Ju. 2075, Pr. 3993, SA p. 154).

Herm. L.B.—Hermann, *Horti academici Lugduno-batavi catalogus*. Leiden, 1687. Oct. (FP 1: 16, He. p. 27, Hu. 378, Ju. 2076, Ni. 859, Pr. 3991).

FP 2: 398 "Malva. Herm. L.B. t. 23" refers to a plate on p. 23 (text p. 22) of *Althaea Ricini folio Virginiana*, quoted by Linnaeus (SP 686. 1753) as *Malva virginiana, ricini folio*. Adanson evidently copied the erroneous reference from Linnaeus.

Herm. Par., Herm. P.B.—Hermann, *Paradisus batavus*. Leiden, 1698. Qu. (repr. 1705 non differt) (FP 1: 16, He. p. 28, Ju. 1717 [1705], Ni. 860, Pr. 3994).

Adanson cites the number of the page with which the cited plate is associated, not the plate-numbers (1-111): FP 2: 295 "Caryophyllata . . . Herm. Par. t. 111." is plate 25 opposite p. 111.

Herm. Prod.—Hermann, *Paradisi Batavi prodromus*, in Tournefort & Hermann, *Schola botanica*. Amsterdam, 1689. Duod. pp. 301-386. (FP 1: 16, He. p. 57, Hu. 382, Ju. 2027, Pr. 3992 [Hermann], Pr. 10,000 [Warton]).

For a discussion of the authorship of the *Schola botanica* (Warton versus Sherard) see Hunt 382 and Jackson, *Journ. Bot.* 12: 136. 1874.

FP 2: 343 "Tapomana. Herm. Prod. 373. *Burm. Zeyl.* 209.," must be erroneous. There is no Tapomana in either Hermann or Burman's publications. The plant, *Cemarus monocarpus* L., is *Rhus zeylonicus trifoliatus* Burm. Zeyl. 199.

Herm. Zeyl.—Hermann, *Musaeum zeylanicum*. Leiden 1717 Oct. (repr. 1726) (FP 1: 16, Ju. 1880, Pr. 3995).

See e.g. 2: 448 "Pelae. Herm. Zeyl. 24." which is Paelae on p. 24 (both eds.).

HERMOLAUS—Hermolaus Barbarus, v. Ermolao Barbaro, 1454-1493.

Hermol.—Hermolaus, *Hermolai Barbari . . . Corollarii libri quinque non impressi*. Venetia 1516 (part of a Dioscorides ed., MGB 4: 221, Pr. 407) Fol. Adanson probably consulted the de Jussieu copy of the Basel 1534 ed. (Ju. 320; n.v.).

See e.g. FP 2: 583 "Moracia. *hErmol.*" and 583 "Moracilla. *hErmol.*" on p. 28v under *Nux juglans*, cap. CLXXXIX.

HERNANDEZ—Francisco Hernández, 1517-1587 (FP 1: xv, 10).

Hern.—Hernandez, *Rerum medicarum Novae Hispaniae thesaurus*, alt. title *Nova plantarum, animalium et mineralium mexicanorum historia*. Roma, 1649 (1651). Fol. (Ba. 32, FP 1: 10 as *Historia naturalis Mexicana*, He. p. 28, Hu. 247 [see discussion of history, dates, and title-pages], Ni. 861, Pr. 4000).

See FP 2: 556 "Scorpii spina. *Hern.* 222." and 2: 620 "Chilli. *Hern.*" on p. 169.

Note: The extremely rare Hernandez, *Quatro libros*, Mexico 1615 (Brunet 2: 548, Hu. 200, Ju. 2865, Pr. 3999) (repr. Morelia 1888) was also available to Adanson, although not cited in FP 1. Adanson refers to the 1628 edition of the *Rerum medicarum* on p. xv. This edition is discussed e.g. under Hu. 247.

HERNANDEZ DE OVIEDO—Gonzalo Hernández de Oviedo y Valdés, 1478-1557 (FP 1: 5) see under Oviedo.

HERODOTUS—Herodotus, c. 484-c. 424 B.C.

Erodotos—*Historia*. Adanson cites Herodotus as mentioning Archilochus and his work on Cytisus. In Herod. 1, 12 Archilochus is mentioned, but not his work on Cytisus.

HERRERA—Gabriel Alonzo de Herrera, 1470/80 a. 1539 (FP 1: 6) (dic. FP 2: 158, 555 "hErrera. *Adans.*").

HEUCHER—Johann Heinrich von Heucher, 1677-1747 (FP 1: 20).

HILL—John Hill, 1716-1775 (FP 1: 28).

Hill.—Hill, *A general natural history*, vol. 2: *A history of plants*. London, 1751. Fol. (AA) (FP 1: 28, Pr. 4061, see also O. Kuntze, *Rev. Gen. Pl.* 1: cxxx. 1891 and J. Proskauer, *Taxon* 7: 123. 1958; rev. *GGA* 1752 (48): 493. 15 May 1752).

———. —Hill, *Exotic botany*. London, 1759 (Pr. 4074 [1772 ed.], RS p. 87. O. Kuntze, *Rev. Gen. Pl.* 1: cxxx. 1891).

See FP 2: 130 "Lepia. *Hill*" on t. 29.

———. —Hill, *The vegetable system*. Vol. 2, London, 1761 (Pr. 4070, RS p. 87, SA p. 132 t.p. of vol. 5).

See FP 2: 130 "Lepia. *Hill.*" on p. 97.

———. —Hill, *The British herbal*. London, 1756 (Pr. 4063, RS p. 87). Issued in 32 parts between 24 Jan 1756 and the beginning of 1758; see *GGA* 1757 for various reviews: published to fasc. 36 by 10 Sep. 1757.

HIPPOKRATES—Hippocrates of Cos, 460–377 B.C. (FP 1: 3).

Hipp(ocr), *Ipp(okr)*.—Hippocrates, “*De erbis*. Venetia 1493, 1736” n.v. (FP 1: 3, Sar. 1: 96). FP 2: 277 “*Lapathum. Hippocr.*” J. H. Dierbach—*Die Arzneimittel des Hippokrates*. Heidelberg, 1824. Oct., p. 56 gives the places in Hippocrates where *Lapathon* (*Rumex sp.*) is mentioned. Fraas (p. 231) states that all *Rumex* species are still called *Lapathon* in Greece. The name occurs with many other classical authors. See Ju. 3360–3364 for the Hippocrates editions in the de Jussieu library.

Hisp.—*Hispanorum*. See FP 2: 522 “*Ata. Hisp.*”

H.M.—*Hortus malabaricus*, see under Rheede.

HOLTZBOM—Andreas Holtzbom, 1675–1711 (FP 1: 18).

HOMÈRE—Homer, fl. a. 700 B.C. (FP 1: 2).

Adanson attributes one plant name to Homer: “*Trogetes. hOmèr.*” (FP 2: 613, 614). He probably took this name from Ruelle, *De natura stirpium* 1536, p. 143, lines 2–18, where the names *Trogetes*, *Thuya*, and *Thuion* (*Thyon*) are discussed in connection with Homer, as cited by Pliny, *Natural History* (lib. 13, cap. 16). The reference to Homer is to the *Odyssey*, book 5, line 60, which describes Calypso’s cave where “A big fire was blazing on the hearth and the scent from burning logs of split juniper and cedar was wafted far across the island” (transl. E. V. Rieu, Penguin books, Harmondsworth, 1946). Pliny refers to this as follows “*Nota etiam Homero fuit, thyon Graece vocatur, ab aliis thya. Hanc itaque inter odores uri tradidit in deliciis Circes . . .*” (sic, i.e. Calypso). Ruelle, however, cited Pliny from an early edition (e.g. Venetia, 1483, lib. 13, cap. 16, Venetia 1507. Fol. f. 98v., lib. 13, cap. 15, or Lyon, 1510, Oct. f. 286r) where this phrase reads “*Nota etiam Homero fuit: Trogete vocatur: ab aliis . . .*”. Professor John Heller has kindly informed me that “the earliest editors of Pliny followed manuscripts in which the three words *thyon Graece vocatur*, written as usual without spaces between words, were misread as two words: *trogete vocatur*. (Modern editors give the variants *trogethe* or *trogeche* in their critical apparatus, as found in two manuscripts extant in Paris.) So *-gete* was a mistake for *grece* and *tro-* for *thyon* (Θύον).” (Heller, *in litt.*). *Trogete* was never used by Homer, and is a ghost-name, arising from a false reading occurring in early editions of Pliny (the Venice, 1538, edition has already the correct version). The name *Trogete(s)* has not been taken up in botanical literature: the only other book known to me mentioning it is Gesner’s *Catalogus* of 1542. Adanson refers it to his *Tua* (*Thuja* L.); it is probably a species of *Juniperus* (see e.g. Koch 1879 p. 38, Murr. 1890, p. 127), or *Callitris* (see Pliny ed. Rackham, *Index of plants*).

Ruelle was well aware of this danger of misreading because he says himself (as quoted by Tournefort in his *Isagoge*), “Nothing has distressed me as much as the

lack of corrected old copies . . . in which are manifestly found many mistakes arisen from faulty lections of the classics . . ."

Hortul.—*Hortulanorum*. See e.g. FP 2: 522 "Atamosko. *Hortul.*" and 2: 525 "Belladona. *Hortul.*"

HOUSTON—William Houstoun, 1695-1733 (FP 1: 25).

Houst. Act. Angl.—Houston, An account of the Contrayerva. *Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc.* 37 (421): 195-198. 1731.

This is the only publ. by Houstoun in the "Act. Angl." The other references to "Houst. Act. Angl." [e.g. FP 2: 381 Montia, 383 Banisteria, 147 Randia] are misinterpretations of Linnaean references in *Hortus Cliffortianus* and *Genera plantarum* (various editions). These names occur in unpublished engravings and notes by William Houstoun, 1695-1733, given by Philip Miller to Linnaeus on his visit to England in 1736 entitled *Houstounia genera plantarum Americanarum nova communicata per Phil. Millerum; Lond. 1736*, now at the Linnean Society, London. The Linnaean abbreviation *Houst. AA* (e.g. for Banisteria in Gen. ed. 5 p. 195) stands for *Houstoni Acta anteacta MSS. a Millero communicata* (see He. p. 28 and Stearn, *Intr. facs. L. Gen.* ed. 5, p. xxi).

Houst. ic.—Refers to the manuscript mentioned under *Houst. Act. Angl.*; the references are taken from Linnaeus. See e.g. FP 2: 209 "Justicia. *Houst. ic.* 1."

Houst. mss. Brown.—see P. Browne, *The civil and natural history of Jamaica*. London 1756.

H. R. P(ar).—*Hortus regii parisiensis*, Paris botanic garden. See e.g. FP 2: 269 "Amaranthus. *H.R.P.*" May also refer to Vallot, *Hortus regius*, Paris 1665.

Huerta, del—see Garzia.

HUGHES—Rev. Griffith Hughes, fl. 1707-1750 (FP 1: 28).

HUNERWOLF—Jakob Augustin Huenerwolf, 1644-1685 (FP 1: 15).

Hungar.—*Hungaricorum*. See FP 2: 615 "Zilfa. *Hungar.*" and cf. Me. p. 330.

Ign.—*Ignotus*, unknown. See FP 2: 551 "Draconia. *Ign.*"

IMPERATI—Ferrante (Ferrandus, Ferdinande) Imperato(-us), c. 1550-1625 (FP 1: 9).

Imp(er).—Imperato, Dell' *historia naturale libri XXVIII*. Napoli, 1599. Fol. (Pr. 4433); ed. 2. Venetia, 1672 (Hu. 321).

———. —*Historia naturalis libri XXXIX*. Köln, 1695. Qu. (FP 1: 9, Ju. 327. Pr. 4433).

Adanson consulted the copy in the de Jussieu library of the latin edition of 1695: e.g. FP 2: 255 "Lanaria. *Imp. 871*" is "Lanaria nostratum" on p. 871.

Ind(or).—*Indorum*. (East-) Indian name. See e.g. FP 2: 326 "Cajan. *Indor*."

See also FP 2: 518 "Anil. *Ind*." which goes back to van Linschoten (see sub *Amm*.).

Ipcrate, *Ipp(okr)*.—see Hippocrates.

ISNARD—Antoine-Tristan Danty d'Isnard, 1663-a. 1743 (FP 1: 21).

Isn. Act. Ac(ad). 1716—Isnard, Etablissement d'un nouveau genre de plante, que je nomme *Evonymoides*; avec la description d'une nouvelle espèce. *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1716: 290-295. t. 7. 1718. (See FP 2: 535, 556 "*Euonymoides*. *Niss*," attributed erroneously to Nissole.)

———. 1719—Isnard, Description de deux nouvelles plantes. *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1719: 164-173. t. 9-10. 1721 (see FP 2: 530 "*Calcitrapoides*. *Vaill*.").

———. 1721—Isnard, Établissement d'un nouveau genre de plante que je nomme *Monospermalthaea*. *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1721: 277-284. t. 14. 1723 (see FP 2: 578).

———. 1724—Isnard, Description d'une nouvelle espèce d'*Eruca*. *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1724: 295-306. t. 18. 1726.

Isn. Act. Gall. 1718—Isnard, Etablissement d'un nouveau genre de plante que je nomme *Cynoglossoides*. *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1718: 256-263. t. 10-11. 1719 (see FP 2: 178).

Isp.—See *Hisp*.

Ital.—*Italarum*.

JACQUIN—Nikolaus Joseph von Jacquin, 1727-1817 (FP 1: 30).

Jacq., Jak. Jaq.—*Enumeratio systematica plantarum*. Leiden, 1760, Nüremberg, 1762. Oct. (FP 1: 30, 1762 ed.; Pr. 4361, RS p. 90) Publ. after 1 May 1760.

See e.g. FP 2: 342 "*Geoffraea*. *Jacq*." which is *Geoffroea* on p. 7, 28.

Jap(on).—*Japonensium*. See e.g. FP 2: 518 "*Angurek*. *Jap*." taken from Kaempfer, *Amoen*. 1712, p. 867.

Jaq.—see Jacquin.

JARAVA—Juan Jarava, fl. 1557 (FP 1: 6). Adanson cites "*Historia de las Yervas de Dioscorides*. Antwerpen 1757," which is *Historia de las yervas y plantas, sacada de Dioscoride Anazarbeo y otros insignes autores*. Antwerpen, 1557 Oct. (Ju. 2818), a translation of a text by Leonhard Fuchs (1510-1587) entitled: *Läbliche Abbildung und Contrafaytung aller Kreuter*, Basel, 1545. Oct. (Pr. 3140; cf. Stübler, *Leonhart Fuchs*. München, 1928, p. 293 no. 41 and p. 296 item Db).

Jav(an).—*Javanorum*. See FP 2: 539 "Kiati. Jav.," taken from de Bondt, *Hist. nat. med. lib.* 6 1658, p. 107.

J.B., *J.B. Hist.*.—See J. Bauhin et J. H. Cherler, *Historia plantarum universalis*.

Job.—Jobus, Jobi, in *Lachrima Jobi*, cited as an author's name in FP 2: 541 under Coix. (cf. Job xvi, 16).

JONGHE—Adriaen de Jonge *alias* Hadrianus Junius, *alias* Junius van Hoorn, 1511-1575 (FP 1: 7). (b. 1 Jul. 1511, Hoorn; d. 16 Jun. 1575, JW 3: 356) (dic. FP 2: 165, 564 "Junia. Adans.").

Hadriani.—Junius, Phalli, ex fungorum genere in Hollandiae sabuletis passim crescentis descriptio. Delft ("Delphis") 1564. Qu. (HO) (repr. Leiden, 1601 n.v.) (Ni. 1006, Pr. 4472).

See FP 2: 557 "Phallus. h. Adriani." a reference probably taken from Clusius, *Hist.* 2: 287, 295. 1601. It is unlikely that Adanson saw a copy of this exceedingly rare pamphlet. For a discussion see W. J. Lütjeharms, *Meded. Rijks Herb. Leiden* 68: 4-6. fig. 1-3. 1931. (*Phallus hadriani* Persoon).

JOHNSON—Thomas Johnson, x-1644 (dic. FP 2: 343, 564 "Jonsonia. Adans."), cf. Gerard.

JONSTON—Johannes Jonston, 1603-1675 (FP 1: xvij, 13).

Jonston.—Jonston, *Notitia regni vegetabilis*. Leipzig, 1661. Duod. (FP 1: xvij, 13, Ju. 1214, Pr. 4474).

———.—Jonston, *Dendrographias sive historiae naturalis de arboribus et fructibus*, Frankfurt, 1662. Fol. (FP 1: 13, Ju. 1213, Ni. 1007, Pr. 4475).

JOSSSELIN—John Josselijn, fl. 1633-1674 (FP 1: 14).

JOUBERT—Jean Joubert, fl. 1688-1706 (FP 1: 12), "peintre ordinaire du Roi," teacher of Claude Aubriet.

JUNGIUS—Joachim Jung (Junge, Jungius), 1587-1657 (FP 1: 15).

Jung..—Jung, *Isagoge phytoscopica*. Hamburg, [1678 v. 1679]. Qu. (NY) (FP 1: cxliij, Pr. 4523, SA 175).

JUNIUS—see Jonghe.

JUSSIEU (ANT.)—Antoine de Jussieu, 1686-1758 (FP 1: 20).

Juss. Act. Ac(ad). 1712—A. de Jussieu, Description du *Coryspermum hyssopifolium*. *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1712: 187-189. t. 10. 1714 (see FP 2: 261 "Corispermum").

———. 1713—A. de Jussieu, Histoire du café. *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1713: 291-299. t. [7]. 1716 (see FP 2: 145 "Jasminum" on p. 292).

———. 1714—A. de Jussieu, Description de deux espèces de caille-let. *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1714: 378-380. t. 15. 1717 (Ju. 2757) (see FP 2: 519 "Gallium").

———. 1744—A. de Jussieu, Description d'une plante du Mexique à la racine de la quelle les Espagnols ont donné le nom de Contrayerva. Par M. de Jussieu l'ainé [sic: Antoine]. *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1744: 377-383. t. 17. 1748 (see FP 2: 322 "Psoralea" on p. 381).

JUSSIEU (BERN.)—Bernard de Jussieu, 1699-1777 (FP 1: 26).

Juss.—B. de Jussieu, *Ordines naturales in Ludovici XV horto Trianonensi dispositi Anno 1759*; manuscript (Ju. 1024) known to Adanson, publ. in A.-L. de Jussieu, *Genera plantarum* 1789, pp. lxij-lxx.

See FP 2: 524 "Adansonia. Juss. Lin." sub Baobab. "Calthoides. Juss." (FP 2: 125) was probably an unpublished name used in the garden.

Juss. Act. Ac. 1739—B. de Jussieu, Histoire d'une plante connue par les botanistes sous le nom de Pilularia. *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1739: 240-256. t. 11. 1741 (see FP 2: 591) (Ju. 2339).

———. 1740—B. de Jussieu, Histoire du Lemma. *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris*. 1740: 263-275. t. 15. 1742 (see FP 2: 569) (Ju. 2339).

———. 1742—B. de Jussieu, Observation nouvelle sur les fleurs d'une espèce de Plantain [Littorella]. *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1742: 131-138. t. 7. 1745.

KAEMPFER—Engelbert Kaempfer, 1651-1716 (FP 1: 20).

Kaempf., Kempf.—Kaempfer, *Amoenitatum exoticarum politico-physico-mediciarum fasciculi V*. Lemgo, 1712. Qu. (AD 71, Du. 162, Bretschneider p. 28, He. p. 29, Hu. 427, Ju. 3829, Ni. 1018, Pr. 4564; see also K. Meier-Lemgo, *Engelbert Kämpfer*. Stuttgart, 1937.

See e.g. FP 2: 399 "Tsubaki. Kaempf. 851." which refers to Tsubakki, plate on p. 851, text on p. 850.

Karib.—Caribs, Cariban (fr. Karibes), see Carib.

KELLANDER—Daniel Peterson Kellander, 16—1724 (FP 1: 10). His dissertation (under Olaus Olai Rudbeck, 1660-1740), *Rubus humilis Fragariae folio*, dates from 23 June 1716 (old style), Uppsala (not 1616 as in FP 1: 10).

Kemp.—see Kaempfer.

KLEIN—Jakob Theodor Klein, 1685-1759 (FP 1: 24).

Klein.—Klein, *An Tithymaloides*. Danzig 1730. Qu. (FP 1: 24, He. p. 29, Ju. 2479, Pr. 4715).

See FP 2: 529 "Cacaliantemum. Klein." This name was coined by Adanson; Klein does not give a name to the plant and refers to it simply as "An Tithymaloides frutescens foliis Nerii. nec Cacalia nec Cacaliastrum." [*Cacalia kleinia* L.].

KNAUT (CHRÉTIEN)—Christian Knaut, 1654-1716 (FP 1: 21).

Knaut—C. Knaut, *Methodus plantarum genuina*. Leipzig/Halle, 1716. Oct. (FP 1: xxxiv, Ju. 1039, Pr. 4742).

KNAUT (CHRISTOPH.)—Christoph(or)us Knaut, 1638-1694 (FP 1: 17).

Knaut.—Christoph Knaut, *Enumeratio plantarum circa Halam Saxonum . . . provenientium*. Leipzig, 1687. Oct. (FP 1: xxj, 17. Pr. 4740).

KNIPHOF—Johann Hieronymus Kniphof, 1704-1763 (FP 1: 29).

KOENIG—Emmanuel Koenig, pater, 1658-1731 (dic. FP 2: 420, 542 "Konig. Adans.").

KOLBE—Peter Kolbe, 1675-1726 (dic. FP 2: 164, 541 "Kolbia. Adans.").

KRAMER—Johann Georg Heinrich Kramer, fl. 1728 (FP 1: 24).

KRATEIAS—see Crateuas.

KYBER—David Kyber, x-1553 (dic. FP 2: 417, 539 "Kibera. Adans.") (translated Bock, q.v.).

Kyber—Kyber, *Lexicon rei herbariae trilingue*. Strasbourg, 1553. Oct. n.v. (Ju. 542, Pr. 4957).

KYLLING—Peder Kylling, c. 1640-1696 (dic. FP 2: 498, 539 "Killinga. Adans.").

LABAT—Jean-Baptiste Labat, 1663-1738 (FP 1: 23).

LA CONDAMINE—see Condamine.

LAELIUS—Gaius Laelius minor, fl. 140 (RE: Laelius 3; dic? FP 2: 423, 567 "Laelia. Adans." cf. Bac. p. 311 on *Laelia* Lindl.).

LAFITAU—Joseph-François Lafitau, 1670-1740 (FP 1: 22). The Barnhart Catalogue contains the following note: "1 Ja 1681-3 Jul 1746. Exact dates from E. H. Walker, who lost track of source." Penhallow p. 58 gives 1670-1740.

Lafit.—Lafitau, *Mémoire concernant la précieuse plante du gin seng de Tartarie, découverte en Canada*. Paris, 1718. Oct. n.v. (FP 1: 22, He. p. 30, Ju. 2666, Pr. 4980) (repr. s.l. s.d. [1838] AA), cf. Sur le Gin-seng. *Hist. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1718: 41-45. 1719 (review).

See FP 2: 523 "Aureliana. Lafit." on p. 39 of 1858 ed. (dic. "Aurelianensis Dux, Botanicorum Maecenas" Boehmer p. 41).

LA HIRE—Jean Nicolas La Hire, 1685-1727 (FP 1: 20).

LANGLEY—Batty Langley, 1696-1751 (FP 1: 24).

LANGLOIS ET LECLERC—François L'Anglois, 1589-1647 (FP 1: 10), French artist and engraver; Joan le Clerq —, printer; produced *Livre de fleurs*. Paris, 1620. Fol. (Hu. 205, Nl. 1137).

LA ROQUE—Antoine de la Roque, 1672-1744 (FP 1: 21).

Lat.—*Latinorum*. Names so designated occur with various latin authors, e.g. FP 2: 605 "Sisymbrium. Lat." with Varro, Pliny, and Apuleius Barbarus; FP 2: 578 "Moly. Lat." with Ovidius (cf. Stannard, *Osiris* 14: 254-307. 1962). See also Pliny and Dioscorides for such names.

LAUREMBERG (GUILLAUME)—Wilhelm (Vilhelm) Lauremberg, 1547-1612 (FP 1: xiv, 10).

Lauremberg—Lauremberg, *Botanotheca*. Rostock 1626. Duod. (FP 1: xiv, 10, Pr. 5090).

LAUREMBERG (PIERRE)—Peter Lauremberg, 1585-1639 (FP 1: 10).

LECAAN—John Polus Lecaen, fl. 1694-1713 (FP 1: 19).

L'ECLUSE—see Clusius.

LEMERY—Nicolas Lémery, 1645-1715 (FP 1: 20).

LEONICENUS—Niccolò Leoniceno (de Lonigo), 1428-1524 (FP 1: 4).

Leonic.—Leonico, *De Plinii et plurium aliorum medicorum in medicina erroribus*. Ferrara, 1492 n.v.; Ferrara, 1509, 1532; Basel, 1529 (Adanson cites "1519"; cf. Ju. 319; n.v.); excerpta in Brunfels, *Herb.* 2: app. 44-89 (1531); 140-205 (1536) (FP 1: 4 "De herbis," MGB 4: 224, Pr. 5219).

See FP 2: 532 "Capriola. Leonic." Adanson probably took this reference from Ruelle, *De natura stirpium* p. 373, l. 7 (1536) where Leonico's treatment of *Capriola* and *Sanguinaria* is discussed.

LÉRY—Jean de Léri (Lery, Joannes Leries), 1534-1611 (dic. FP 2: 190, 569 "Leria. Adans.") see Benzoni.

L'ESCLUSE—see Clusius.

LHUYD—Edward Lhuyd (Lloyd), 1660-1709 (dic. FP 2: 492, 573 "Luida. Adans.").

LINDERN—Franz Balthasar von Lindern, 1682-1735 (FP 1: 23) (dic. FP 2: 499, 572 "Lindera. Adans.").

LINNAEUS—Carl (Carolus) Linnaeus, later Carl von Linné, 1707-1778 (FP 1: 25).

Lin.—Most references to *Lin.* only are to *Genera plantarum* ed. 1. Leiden, 1737. Qu. (Ju.

GENERA PLANTARUM

*Eorumque Characteres naturales, secundum
Numerum, Figuram, Situm, & Proportionem
omnium Fructificationis partium.*

Auctore CAROLO LINNEO, Medic. & Botanico,
in Acad. Upsalensi Profess. Reg. & Ord.

*Editio secunda, nominibus Plantarum Gallicis
locupletata.*

Per Greg. Cellacini adhaerentem 1744



PARISIIS,

Sumptibus MICHAELIS ANTONII DAVID,
Bibliopolæ, viâ Jacobæâ, sub signo Calami Aurei.

MDCCXLIII.

CUM PRIVILEGIO REGIS.



Fig. 45. Title-page facsimile of Carl Linnaeus' *Genera plantarum* edition 2, Paris, 1743 [1744]. From Adanson's copy, annotated (AD 81).

996, So. 284), ed. 3. Paris, 1743. Oct. (AD 81-82, AL 67, Bryk 1954 no. 5, Ju. 998, So. 299), or ed. 5. Stockholm, [Aug.] 1754. Oct. (Bryk 1954 nos. 8-10, So. 301).

Lin. Act. Ups. 1744—Linnaeus, *Penthorum*, *Acta Soc. Sci. Upsal.* 1744-50: 12-14. t. 2. 1751 (So. 479) (see FP 2: 245).

Lin. Amoen. 3.—Linnaeus, *Amoenitates academicae* vol. 3, 1756. Leonhard Johannes Chenon, *Nova Plantarum Genera*, pp. 1-27. (orig. diss. publ. 19 Oct. 1751) (Ju. 3260, So. 1291). See FP 2: 470 "Orontium. *Lin. Amoen.* 3. t. 1. f. 3."

Lin. Bibliotheca—Linnaeus, *Bibliotheca botanica*. Amsterdam, 1736. Oct. (Hulth p. 17, Ju. 60, So. 250). Often quoted ["selon M. Linnaeus"] by Adanson in his *Table chronologique* (FP 1: 1-30).

Lin. Classes—Linnaeus, *Classes plantarum*, Leiden, 1738. Oct. (FP 1: xj, Ju. 994, So. 332; cf. SA p. 157). Source for *préface istorike*.

Lin. Critica—Linnaeus, *Critica botanica*. Leiden, 1737. Oct. (Ju. 1011, So. 276). Source for *préface istorike*.

Lin. Fl. Lap.—Linnaeus, *Flora Lapponica*. Amsterdam, 1737. Oct. (He. p. 30, Hu. 502, Ju. 1813, Pr. 5410, So. 279). See e.g. FP 2: 294 "Rubus . . . *Lin. Fl. Lap.* t. 5" (recte t. 5. fig. 1-2).

Lin. Fl. Zeyl.—Linnaeus, *Flora Zeylanica*. Stockholm, 1747. Oct. (AD 80, AL 70, He. p. 31, Ju. 1882, Pr. 5422, So. 420). See e.g. FP 2: 448 "Phantis. *Lin. Fl. Zeyl.* 406," no. 406 on p. 191.

Lin. Gen. Nov.—Linnaeus, *Nova plantarum genera* (prop. L. J. Chenon). Uppsala, 19 Oct. 1751. Qu. (He. p. 32, Hulth p. 83, Pr. 5454, So. 1627; rev. GGA 1752: 887. 31 Aug. 1752) (see also *Lin. Amoen.* 3.).

See e.g. FP 2: 118 "Polymnia. *Lin. Gen. Nov.* 1181 t. 1. fig. 5" a reference copied from *Lin. SP* 926, *Polymnia* 1: the number should be 1081, and not 1181 as erroneously given in the *SP*. The references are to the genus number: nos. 1074-1111 in Chenon's dissertation.

Lin. H. Cliff.—Linnaeus, *Hortus Cliffortianus*, Amsterdam, 1737 (published 1738). Fol. (He. p. 31, Hu. 504, Ju. 2082, Ni. 1215, Pr. 5408, So. 328 and Stearn, 1957, pp. 44-50, 118-119). See e.g. FP 2: 293 "Cliffortia. *Lin. H. Cliff.* t. 30, 31, 32."

Lin. Mater. med.—Linnaeus, *Materia medica. Liber I.* Stockholm, 1749. Oct. (AL 71, Ju. 3461, So. 968; rev. GGA 1749: 579. 28 Jun 1749). Pirated edition Amsterdam, 1749. Oct. (AD 83, FP 1: 25, So. 970). Source for pharmaceutical names, see under *offic.*

Lin. Mus.—Linnaeus, *Musa Cliffortiana florens Hartecampi 1736 prope Harlemum*. Leiden, 1736. Qu. (Ju. 2081, Pr. 5407, So. 275). See FP 2: 580 "Musa. *Serap. Lin. Mus.* t. 1."

Lin. Phil. bot.—Linnaeus, *Philosophia botanica*. Stockholm, 1751. Oct. (AD 84, AL 69, FP 1: 25, Ju. 1010, So. 437; rev. GGA 1752: 576. 12 Jun 1752). Basic source for *préface istorike*.

Lin. Sp(ec).—Linnaeus, *Species plantarum*, 2 vols. Stockholm, 1753. Oct. (AD 85, AL 68, Bryk 1953 nos. 1-12, Ju. 1004, So. 480).

Numerous references, e.g. FP 2: 407 "Crateva 1. *Lin Sp.* 444."

Lin. Sp(ec).—Linnaeus, *Species plantarum* ed. 2, vol. 1. Stockholm, 1762. Oct. (Ju. 1007, So. 500).

Only a few references in the Errata, e.g. FP 2: (21) "Rodora. *Lin. spec.* 561" which is to *Rhodora* L. This volume was published in September 1762 (see Bryk 1953. 13a).

Lin. Syst. Nat.—Linnaeus, *Systema naturae* ed. 1. Leiden, 1735. Fol. (Ju. 1014, So. 39), ed. 4. Paris, 1744 (AD 82, 86, AL 11, Ju. 996, So. 48); ed. 7. Leipzig, 1748 (AD 87, AL 12, So. 52); ed. 10. Stockholm, 1758-59 (Ju. 300, So. 58).

Adanson quoted e.g. names from Ellis from ed. 10. See also FP 2: 612 "Hasselquistia. *Lin.*" from ed. 10, p. 957. Vol. 2 of ed. 10 was published May-June 1759, cf. Richter, *Codex Linn.* xxx. 1835.

Linnaeus—see also under *Act. Stockh.*

LINNAEUS FIL.—Carl Linnaeus [filius], 1741-1783.

Lin. fil. Dec. Pl.—Linnaeus fil., *Decas prima plantarum rariorum horti Upsaliensis*. Stockholm, 1762. Fol. (Ju. 2121, Ni. 1216, Pr. 5526).

See FP 2: (24) "Nolana. *Lin. fil. Dec. Pl.* 1, t. 2."

LINOCIER—Geofroy Linocier, fl. 1584 (FP 1: 7). Translated Du Pinet (Pinaeus), *Historia plantarum* into French (Pr. 2539), *L'Histoire des plantes*, Paris, 1584. Duod.; ed. 2 Paris, 1619. Duod., ed. 3 Paris, 1622. Duod. This French translation of Dupinet's abstract of Matthioli's *Commentarii* is arranged according to C.B. Pin., hence the name *Petit Bauhin*.

LINSCHOTEN—Jan Huyghen van Linschoten, 1563-1611 (FP 1: 9) (dic. FP 2: 269, 572 "Linscotia. *Adans.*").

Linsc.—Linschoten, *Itinerario, voyage ofte schipvaert van [J.H.v.L.] naar Oost ofte Portugaels Indien*. Amsterdam, 1596 (ed. lat. Den Haag, 1599: *Navigatio ac itinerarium . . . in orientalem . . .*) (Bretschneider p. 21, Cox 1: 263, FP 1: 9, Pr. 5530). French translation Amsterdam, 1619. Fol. n.v. (Ju. 1469). See FP 2: 533 "Chamke. *Linsc.*" [*Syzygium aromaticum*] which is found on p. 89 of the 1596 edition (cap. 65), it is a name used in the Moluccas. It is spelled chambe on p. 72 of the 1599 ed.

LIPPI—Agostino (Augustin) Lippi, 1678-1704.

Lip(pi). *M.S.*—A manuscript (handwriting Danty d'Isnard) in the de Jussieu library

by Lippi, entitled *Description des plantes observées en Egypte par M. Lippi en 1704*" (cf. He. p. 33, Pr. p. 193, Ju. 3991, 3992). This manuscript is now at the Paris *Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*, a copy of Ju. 3992 is at the Arnold Arboretum. Adanson had access to the manuscript as is evident from several quotations such as FP 2: 408 "Hombak. Lippi. M.S." which is no. 259, and "Baobab. Lippi M.S." in his *Mémoire* on the Baobab of 1763. Cf. Lippi M.S. no. 24. (SA p. 231). Other manuscript names of Lippi are found in the Vaillant herbarium (in herbier général, P).

LISTER—Martin Lister, 1638?–1712 (dic. FP 2: 321, 572 "Listera. Adans.").

LOBEL—Matthias de L'Obel (Lobel, Lobelius), 1538–1616 (FP 1: viij, 7).

Lob.—L'Obel, *Plantarum seu stirpium historia*. Antwerpen, 1576. Fol. (Br. 299, FP 1: 7, He. p. 33, Hu. 126, Ju. 1134, Ni. 1218, Pr. 5548, SA p. 150).

First edition of the companion volume to Pena & L'Obel, *Stirpium adversaria nova*, London, 1570 (Antwerpen, 1576) q.v.

Although several of the names attributed to L'Obel by Adanson can be found in this work (e.g. FP 2: 521 "Asarina. Lob." on p. 329 and on p. 262 of the *Adversaria*) most references are to L'Obel 1581 (*Icones*). L'Obel quotes Mesue extensively in the 1576 work: Adanson may have quoted some Mesue names from L'Obel.

Lob.—L'Obel, *Kruidtboek*. Antwerpen, 1581. Fol. (Ni. p. 1219, Pr. 5548). See FP 2: 568 "Althaea olbia. Lob." on p. 800.

Lob. ic.—L'Obel, *Plantarum seu stirpium icones*. 2 vols. Antwerpen, 1581. Qu. obliq. (AL 45, He. p. 33, Hu. 138, Ni. 1220, Pr. 5549); other ed. 1591, Qu. obliq. (*Icones stirpium, seu . . .*) (Ju. 1184).

Contains all illustrations used by Christoffel Plantijn for the works of Clusius, Dodoens, and L'Obel, 2181 in all. L'Obel is thought to have arranged the figures and to have provided the index (see Balis, *Hortus Belgicus* no. 21). Adanson frequently refers to these illustrations in the main text of his work e.g. FP 2: 269 "Tamarix. Lob. ic. 218 on p. 218 of vol. 2.

The references used by L'Obel are to L'Obel 1576 (L), to Pena and L'Obel 1570 (A) and to L'Obel's 1581 Dutch *Kruidtboek* (T).

LOCHNER—Michael Friedrich Lochner, 1662–1720 (FP 1: 21).

Lochner—Lochner, *Nerium sive Rhododaphne*. Nürnberg, 1716. Qu. (Pr. 5553).

LOEFLING—Pehr Loeffling, 1729–1756.

Loefl., Loeffl. Amer., Loeffl. Hisp., Loeffl. it.—Loeffling, *Iter hispanicum*. Stockholm, 1758. Oct. (Pr. 5564, RS p. 116, So. 3588). Published Dec. 1758 according to Rothmaler, *Repert. Sp. Nov.* 53: 31. 1944; cf. rev. in *Lärda Tidningar* Stockholm, pp. 3–5. 1759, GGA 1760: 237. 3 Mar 1760.

See e.g. FP 2: 442 "Laëtia. Loeffl. it. 290." on p. 190 (in synon.).

LOESEL—Johannes Loesel (Loeselius), 1607-1655 (FP 1: 11).

Loes(el). *Pr(uss)*.—Loesel, *Flora Prussica cur. J. Gottsched*. Königsbergen, 1703. Qu. (first ed. 1654 without ill. n.v.; Adanson refers to 1703 ed.) (FP 1: 11, He. p. 34, Ni. 1222, Pr. 5576).

See e.g. FP 2: 375 "Alnus. Loes. Pruss. 10. t. 1."

LONICER—Adam Lonitzer (Lonicerus), 1528-1586 (FP 1: vij, 5).

Lonic.—Lonitzer, *Naturalis historiae opus novum*. Frankfurt, [1551]. Fol. (Ni. 1229, Pr. 5598).

———. —, *Naturalis historiae tomus II*. Frankfurt, 1555. Fol. (Ni. 1229, Pr. 5598).

———. —, *Botanicon* (is new edition of both, "non differt" Pr.) 2 vols. Frankfurt, 1565. Fol. (FP 1: 5, Ju. 1139, Ni. 1230, Pr. 5598).

———. —, *Kreuterbuch*. Frankfurt, 1557. Fol. (many later editions until 1783 (Ju. 1140 [1713], Ni. 1227, Pr. 5599).

See e.g. FP 2: 446 "Paris. Lonic." on p. 233, cap. 162 of *Kreuterbuch* editions 1569, 1587, 1630.—FP 2: 446 *Tunica. Lonic.* is found in the "Onomasticon," following the 1555 *Nat. hist.* tom. 2., but as a technical term, not describing a taxon. The plant is described in the *Nat. hist.* 1551 on p. 138r as *Herba tunica* and in the *Kreuterbuch* of 1587 on p. 218r as *Tunica sylvestris*.

LUDOLFF—Michael Matthias Ludolff, 1705-1756 (dic. FP 2: 244, 573 "Ludolfia. Adans.").

LUDWIG—Christian Gottlieb Ludwig, 1709-1773 (FP 1: 25).

Ludwig—Ludwig, *Definitiones generum plantarum in usum auditorum*. Leipzig, 1737. Oct. (FP 1: xxxvij, Ju. 560, Pr. 5662); ed. 2. Leipzig, 1747. Oct. (FP 1: lviii).

———. —Ludwig, *Institutiones historico physicae regni vegetabilis*. ed. alt. Leipzig, 1757. Oct. (FP 1: lviii, Pr. 5664). Published after 1 March 1757, date of preface.

Lus., Luzit.—*Lusitanorum* (Portuguese). See e.g. FP 2: 517 "Angelin. Luzit." taken from Marcgraf 1648 p. 100: "Andira Ibiariba Brasiliensibus; Angelim vulgo Lusitanis."

Madag.—*Madagascarorum*. E.g. FP 2: 550 "Asimena. Madag."

Mag(is)—Name used by the Magi or Prophetæ veteres. The magi were members of the Persian caste of Medians in ancient Persia, priests in charge of various sacred rites and originally pre-zoroastrian. Several of their plant-names are quoted by the ancient authors. Adanson quotes e.g. FP 2: 606 "Gonogeona. Magis." taken from Dioscorides lib. 4, cap. 76.

See also under *Profet.*, and cf. the list of plant names used by the magi in the Wellmann ed. of Dioscorides vol. 3, p. 349.

MAGNOL—Pierre Magnol, 1638-1715 (FP 1: 16).

Magn. H.—Magnol, *Hortus regius monspeliensis*. Montpellier, 1697. Oct. (He. p. 35, Hu. 397, Ju. 2042, Ni. 1257, Pr. 5741).

See e.g. FP 2: 330 "Lathyrus. Magn. H. t. 112.," the plate facing p. 112.

Magnol—Magnol, *Botanicum monspeliense*. Montpellier, 1686. Oct. (Hu. 374, Pr. 5739).

———. —Magnol, *Prodromus historiae generalis plantarum in quo familiae plantarum per tabulas disponuntur*. Montpellier, 1689. Oct. (FP 1: xxij-xxvij, Pr. 5740, SA p. 153).

———. —Magnol, *Novus character plantarum*. Montpellier, 1720. Oct. (FP 1: xxxvj, Ju. 974, Pr. 5742).

MAJOR—Johan Daniel Major, 1634-1693 (FP 1: 13).

Mal(ab).—*Malabaricum*; Malabar names usually taken from Rheede, q.v.

Malaic. Malais.—*Malaicorum*, Malayan. See e.g. FP 2: 529 "Katjang bali. Malaic." taken from Rumphius, *Herb. Amb.* 5: 377, 1747 "Katjang Baly." [*Cajanus cajan* (L.) Millsp.]

MALPIGHI—Marcello Malpighi(-ius), 1628-1694.

Malp.—Malpighi, *Anatomes plantarum pars altera*. London, 1679. Fol. (BO 985, He. p. 35, Ni. 1269, Pr. 5762) (also in *Opera omnia*, Leiden, 1687).

FP 2: 572 "Mucedo. Malp. t. 25. f. 108." Adanson may have copied this reference from Lin. SP 1185 (Mucor 6). Heller states "the figure is actually on t. 28 and illustrates a mucedo described on pp. 64-65." However, the figure is indeed on plate [23], fig. 108 in the *Opera omnia*, Leiden edition (probably consulted by Linnaeus) 1687, with the text on p. 142. It is on plate 27 in the *Opera omnia* London, 1686 (BO 986, Ju. 695). According to Adanson's copy in the HBL (not in AD), Adanson studied the book in 1754 (probably Ju. 695, London ed.) and obtained his own copy (London, 1679) only in 1763. Since Adanson quoted in the same way as Linnaeus (from the Leiden ed.) he evidently took the reference from this author.

MANETTI—Xaverio Manetti, 1723-1784 (dic. FP 2: 242, 574 "Manettia. Adans."). Manetti edited *Caroli Linnaei . . . regnum vegetabile*, Firenze, 1756. Oct. (Ju. 1016, So. 65) based on the *Philosophia botanica* (1751), *Genera plantarum* (1737), and *Systema naturae* (1748).

MAPPI—Marcus Mappus, 1632-1701; author of a catalogue of the Strasbourg garden (1691).

MAPPI—Marcus Mappus filius, 1666-1738 (FP 1: 27); author of *Historia plantarum alsaticarum posthuma*, Strasbourg, 1742, erroneously attributed to his father by Pr. (JHB). Contains many of the French vernacular names cited by Ad. See also rev. GGA 1742 (62): 531. 30 Jul 1742.

MARATTI—Giovanni Francesco Maratti (Maratta), d. 1720-1777 (FP 1: 29).

MARCHANT (JEAN)—Jean Marchant, c. 1650-1738 (FP 1: 17).

(*March.*) *Act. Ac. 1713*—J. Marchant, Nouvelle decouverte des fleurs et des graines d'une plante rangée par les botanistes sous le genre du Lichen. *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1713: 230-235. t. [3]. 1716 (see FP 2: 14 "Marchantia. *Act. Ac. 1713. t. 5*").

March. (Mém. Acad. 1718)—J. Marchant, Description de l'Indigotier. *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1718: 92-97. t. 3. 1719.

March. (Mém. Acad. 1719)—J. Marchant, Observations sur la nature des plantes. *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1719: 59-66. t. 6-7. 1721, etiam vide *Hist. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1719: 57-58. 1721 (see FP 1: cix, Sa p. 168).

March. Mém. Acad. 1733—J. Marchant, Etablissement d'un nouveau genre de plante, que nous nommerons *Bicucullata canadensis*, radice tuberosa squammata. *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1733: 280-284. t. 20. 1735 (see FP 2: (23) "*Bikukulla*," 2: 431 "*Bicucullata*").

MARCHANT (NICOLAS)—Nicolas Marchant, x-1678 (FP 1: 20).

MARGRAVE—Georg Marcgraf von Liebstad (Marggraf, Marcgravius), 1610-1644 (FP 1: 10)

Marcg., Mareg, Marg.—Piso et Marggraf, *Historia naturalis brasiliae; De medicina brasiliensi. libri IV* (Piso); *Historiae rerum naturalium Brasiliae libri VIII* (Marggraf). Leiden/Amsterdam, 1648. Fol. (see Piso).

See e.g. FP 2: 323 "Mundubi. *Marcg.* 37." Portuguese translation with many annotations: *História natural do Brasil*. Sao Paulo, 1942. Fol.

MARSILI—Luigi Ferdinando conte Marsili (Marsigli), 1658-1730 (FP 1: 21) (for dates see e.g. Kanitz 1863, p. 28, Larousse, and E.I.).

MARTIN—Anton Rolandsson Martin, 1729-1786.

Mart.—Martin, *Buxbaumia*, Diss. (under Linnaeus) Uppsala, 22 Jun 1757 (So. 1966) [cf. *Amoen. Acad.* 5: 78-91. t. 1. 1760].

See FP 2: 528 "*Buxbaumia. Mart. Lin.*"

MARTIN—Martin Martin, x-1719 (DNB 36: 288).

Mart.—M. Martin, *A description of the western islands of Scotland*. London, 1703. Oct.

See FP 2: 7 "Korkir. *Mart.*" which is Corkir, Martin p. 135.

MARTINELLI—Cecchino (v. Francesco) Martinelli, x-1633 (FP 1: 9).

MARTYN—John Martyn, 1699-1768 (FP 1: 23 "Jean Martin").

Mart. Cent.—Martyn, *Historiae plantarum rariorum (centuriae primae decas I-V)*. London, 1728 (-38). Fol. (Du. 193, FP 1: 23, He. p. 35, Hu. 476, He. p. 35, Ju. 1371, Ni. 1289, Pr. 5921, So. 621).

Plates unnumbered. See FP 2: 498 "Gronovia. *Mart. Cent.* 1. t. 40 which is t. 38 facing p. 40 and also cited as t. 40 by Lin. SP 202. The same is true for *Milleria* (FP 2: 131) "t. 47" which is t. 45 facing p. 47.

MATTHIOLI—Pietro Andrea Mattioli, 1500-1577 (FP 1: 5).

Matt(h).—Petri Andreae Matthioli, *Comentarii in libros sex Pedacii Dioscoridis Anazarbei, de materia medica*. Venetia, 1554. Fol. (BMNH) (and several subsequent editions, e.g. Venetia, 1558, 1559, 1560, 1565 (sic! Ju. 2820), 1569, 1570, 1583, all Fol., see also AL 40 [sic "1563," cut up in AD 128], Pr. 2309 & 5985, Ni. 1305 [mentions also the 1563 ed.]).

———.—*I discorsi di M. Pietro Andrea Matthioli ne i sei libri della materia medicinale di Pedacio Dioscoride Anazarbeo*. Venetia, 1555. Fol. (Ni. 1304, Pr. 5987), other editions Venetia, 1559, 1560, 1563, 1568, 1581, 1585, 1597, 1604 (sic! Ju. 2823), 1621, 1645, 1712. Fol.

———.—*Compendium de plantis omnibus, una cum earum iconibus, de quibus scripsit suis in commentariis in Dioscoridem editis*. Venetia, 1571. Qu. (Ni. 1306, Pr. 5982).

———.—*De plantis epitome utilissima novis plane*. Frankfurt, 1586. Qu. (Ju. 2821, Pr. 5983).

———.—*Il Dioscoride dell' eccellente dottor*. Venetia, 1548 Qu.; other ed. 1552 Qu.

Adanson mentions no page numbers (FP 2: 422 "Iberis. *Matth.*"), but it is likely that he consulted the *Commentarii* and the *Discorsi*, both in the de Jussieu library. In addition he may already have possessed his 1563 *Commentarii*. Many of the names can also be found in the *Compendium* and in *De plantis epitome utilissima*. A name not found in the *Compendium* or in the *Epitome* is FP 2: 512 *Anacardium. Matth.* but this is found in the *Discorsi* ("Anacardi") (ed. 1568) p. 301 and in the *Commentarii* (ed. 1554) p. 148.

See also Comes Caspar ab Sternberg, *Catalogus plantarum ad septem varias editiones commentariorum Mathioli in Dioscoridum* Prague, 1821, and J. E. Gilibert, *Concordance des noms de Linné avec ceux de Matthioli*, in *Histoire des plantes d'Europe* 2: 413-457. 1798.

Maurit.—*Maurorum (Mauritanorum)* FP 2: 580 "Muz. *Maurit.*" cf. C.B. Pin. 507 "Muz & Gemez Mauritanis."

MEIBOM—Brandanus Meibom, 1678-1740 (dic. FP 2: 509, 575 "Meibomia. *hEist.*" now *Meibomia*. Adans.).

Melit.—*Melitensium*, (Maltese). See FP 2: 547 "Kuneno. *Melit.*" and cf. C.B. Pin. 28 "Cuneno, *Melitensium incolis.*"

MENTZEL—Christian Mentzel (Mentzelius), 1622-1701 (FP 1: 15).

Fig. 46. Title-page facsimile (reduced) of Christian Mentzel [*Pinax Botanonymous Polyglottos Kadolichos*, in Greek] *Index nominum plantarum universalis* (1682).
From Adanson's copy, annotated (AD 96).

Mentz. Pug.—Mentzel, *Index nominum plantarum multilinguis*, followed by *Pugillus rariorum plantarum*. Berlin, 1682. Fol. (AD 96, AL 43, Ju. 543, FP 1: cxl, 15 "Pinax multilinguis," Ju. 543, He. p. 36, Pr. 6093) (repr. 1696).

The references in the text of volume 2 [e.g. FP 2: 459 "Helleborus. *Mentz. t. 3. f. 1.*"] are all to the plates of the *Pugillus*. The *Index* itself was one of Adanson's most important sources of synonymy. Our references in this paper are always to the 1696 edition.

Mentzel—see also *chin*.

MERIAN—Maria Sibylla Merian, 1647-1717 (FP 1: 19; cf. Ju. 1935).

Surin.—Merian, *Metamorphosis insectorum Surinamensium*. Amsterdam, 1705. Fol. repr.: *Dissertatio de generatione et metamorphosis insectorum Surinamensium*. Amsterdam, 1719, Den Haag, 1726 (HBL), Dutch transl. Amsterdam, 1730 (HBL) (Du. 205, He. p. 36, Hu. 467, Ni. 1341, Pr. 6105).

See FP 2: 575 "Marquiaas. *Surin.*" on t. 21 (*Passiflora laurifolia*).

MES(UES)—Mesues: Mesuë the Younger, c. 925-1015, (not to be confused with Jahja Ben Maseweih, or Janus Damascenus, the older Mesuë 777-857). Mesue the younger, Masawaih al-Mardini, sometimes also called Johannes Filius Mesue Filii Hamech, wrote a complete Pharmacopoeia in 12 parts. Some authors regard him as a Western writer who had assumed this name to increase his popularity. Sarton (1: 728) doubts this. The pharmacological writings issued under his name between 1471 and 1623 had a great influence. See BL 1: 173.

Mesue—*Joannis Mesvae Damasceni . . . opera*, Venetia 1623.

See e.g. FP 2: 556 "Eupatorium. *Mes.*" on p. 39r.

It is not known to me whether Adanson consulted the Ant. de Jussieu copy (Ju. 3382) of the Venice, 1561 (*Mesvae graecorum ac arabum clarissimi medici opera omnia*) edition of Mesues' works (*De medicinis universalibus et particularibus*, ed. princ. Venetia, 1471) or whether he cited from secondary sources. I consulted only the 1623 edition (AA). Adanson may also have taken his (FP 2: 521) "Artanita. *Mes.*" from l'Obel 1576, p. 331 (l'Obel quotes Mesues extensively) whereas (FP 2: 556) "Eupatorium. *Mes.*" is discussed in Pena et l'Obel 1570 (1576) p. 208.

METRODORÉ—Metrodorus, a follower of Asclepiades, see Plin. lib. 20, cap. 214 and lib. 25, cap. 8 (Littré ed.) (FP 1: 3).

Mexic., *Mexic.*—*Mexicanorum*. See e.g. FP 2: 512 "Achiotl. *Mexic.*" taken from Francisco Hernandez, *Nova plantarum . . . historia*, Roma, 1651. Fol. q.v., or Nieremberg, *Historia naturae*, Antwerpen, 1635, p. 353.

MEYER—Gottlob Andreas Meyer, fl. 1694 (dic.? FP 2: 257, 575 "Meiera. *Adans.*").

MICHEL—Pietro Antonio Micheli, 1679-1737 (FP 1: 24).

Mich. G(en).—Micheli, *Nova plantarum genera juxta Tournefortii methodum disposita*. Florence, 1729. Qu. (AL 48, He. p. 37, Hu. 480, Ju. 984, Ni. 1363, Pr. 6202).

See e.g. FP 2: 209 "Bonarota. Mich. Gen. t. 15. f. 12" recte f. 1.2.

Mico—Francisco Micó, 1528-x, correspondent of Dalechamp, who refers to him in his *Historia generalis plantarum* 1586/1587.

Myc.—see C.B. Pin. in *Explicatio* "Mycon. Myconus hic à Lugdun. citatur." which refers to Dalechamp, *Historia generalis plantarum*. Lyon, 1586-1587. Adanson cites Micó from the Bauhins.

See e.g. FP 2: 540 "Tuberaria. Myconi." and FP 2: 614 "Tuberaria. Myc." and cf. J. Bauhin 2: 12-13 "Ambas has plantas Myconus ex Hispania misit." The combination of the citations "Myconi" and "Lugd." indicate that Mico is meant and not Friedrich Mecum, alias Fridericus Myconius, fl. 1539, a theologian in Wittenberg, author of *Von den Kräutern und ihrer Kraft*. Wittenberg 1539 n.v.

MILLER—Philip Miller, 1691-1771 (FP 1: 25).

Mill(er).—Miller, *The gardeners and florists dictionary*. 2 vols. London, 1724. Oct. (Ju. 3047).

Mill(er).—Miller, *The gardeners dictionary*, abridged from the folio edition, 2 vols. London, 1735 (Ju. 3048); ed. 3, 3 vols. 1748; ed. 4, 3 vols. 1754; ed. 5, 1 vol. 1763.

Miller, Mill. Dict.—Miller, *The gardeners dictionary*. London 1731. Fol. (FP 1: 25, Ju. 3044, Pr. 6237); ed. 2, 1733; ed. 6, 1752; ed. 7, 1759.

See FP 2: 294 "Basteria. Miller" in ed. 7, 1759.

Mill. t.—Miller, *Figures of the most beautiful, useful, and uncommon plants described in the Gardeners Dictionary*. 2 vols. London, 1760 (1755-1760; the plates are all dated). Fol. (Du. 209, Hu. 566, Ju. 3046, Ni. 1378, Pr. 6241, RS 119).

See FP 2: (20) "Jasminum. Mill. t. 180." (29 Aug 1757); 2: 444 "Hypericum. Mill. Dict. t. 151. f. 2." which must be Miller, *Fig. t. 151. fig. 2* (28 April 1757); and FP 2: 294 "Basteria. Miller" on p. 40, t. 60. 30 Dec. 1755.

MINUART—Juan Minuart, 1693-1768.

Minuart—Minuart, *Cerviana*. Madrid 1739. Qu. (FP 2: 557, He. p. 37, Pr. 6252). (2 pages, copy libr. Jussieu, now MNHN, *vide* He.).

MITCHELL—John Mitchell, c. 1680-1768.

Mitch. Gen., Mitch. Eph. N.C.—Mitchell, *Dissertatio brevis de principiis botanicorum . . . cum appendice aliquot generum plantarum recens conditorum*. Acad. Nat. Cur. *Ephemerides* 8(App.): 187-224. 1748.

The appendix is on pp. 203-224, entitled *Nova plantarum genera*, and contains new genera numbered i-xxx. In (FP 2: 518) "Angiopteris. Mitch. Gen. 29" the number

refers to the genus number in this appendix. See also FP 2: 613 "Trixis. Mitch. Eph. N.C. 1748 No. 23."

MOEHRING—Paul Gerhard Heinrich Moehring, 1710-1792.

Moehr. Eph. nat. cur.—Moehring, De Narthecio, novo plantarum genere. Acad. Nat. Cur. Ephemerides 6: 384-400. t. 5. f. 4. 1742 (see FP 2: 511).

MOELLEBROK—Valentin Andreas Moellenbrock (Moellenbroccius), x-1675 (FP 1: 15) (*Cochlearia curiosa*, Leipzig, 1674. Oct.).

MOISE—Moses (FP 1: 2).

MONARDES—Nicolás Monardes, 1493-1588 (FP 1: 7).

Monard.—Monardes, *Simplicium medicamentorum ex novo orbe delatorum historia*, ed. 4, in Clusius *Exoticorum libri decem*, pp. 295-355, Antwerpen, 1605.

This is the fourth edition (Lib. i-ii: ed. 1, 1574; ed. 2, 1579; ed. 3, 1593. Lib. iii: ed. 1, 1582; ed. 2, 1593 combined with ed. 3 of lib. i-ii) of Clusius' translation of Monardes, *Historia medicinal*. Sevilla, 1565/71 n.v. (lib. i, ii), 1574 (lib. i, ii, iii). Adanson probably used this Clusius edition (FP 2: 543 "Contraierva. Monard."; on p. 311 Contrayerva) although both Sevilla editions of the Spanish original were probably available to him in the de Jussieu library (Ju. 2863, 2864). For the various editions of Monardes see Hu. 106, 109, 118, 119, 182 and Hung. pp. 369-382.

MONTALBANI—Ovidio Montalbani(-o), ps. of Jo. Ant. Bumaldus, 1601-1671 (FP 1: 13).

Montalb.—Montalbani, *Hortus botanographicus*, Bologna 1660 n.v. (FP 1: 15, Pr. 6388). (Mentzel cites a 1676 ed.).

FP 2: 533 "Chacavilla. Montalb." and 2: 542 "Hydrocombretum. Montalb." (not checked).

MONTI—Gaetano Lorenzo Monti, 1712-1797 (FP 1: 22).

Mont. Act. Bon.—G. Monti, De Aldrovandia novo herbae palustris genere. Comm. Bonon. 2(3): 404-412. t. 12. 1747 (FP 2: 444 "Aldrovanda"; He. p. 14).

Montbelg(ard).—Montbéliard (Mömpelgard), an independent countship associated with Württemberg at the time of the Bauhins. Adanson took "Chanterel. Montbelg." (FP 2: 11, 537) probably from J. Bauhin, *Hist.* 3: 816 "Montbelgardensib. dictus Chanterelle."

MORANDI—Giambattista (Giovanni Battista) Morandi, fl. 1744 (FP 1: 27).

Morandi.—Morandi, *Historia botanica practica*. Milano 1744. Fol. (FP 1: lvj, Hu. 522, Ni. 1406, Pr. 6447).

MORISON—Robert Morison, 1620-1683 (FP 1: 12).

Mor. s. 1(-5)—Morison. *Plantarum historiae universalis oxoniensis, pars secunda*. Oxford, 1680. Fol. (repr. 1715). 1,374 figures on 125 plates in sections numbered 1-5 (refs. see below).

Mor. s. 6(-15)—Morison, *idem, pars tertia*, Oxford, 1699. Fol. (repr. 1715), 2,212 figures on 166 plates in sections numbered 6-15 (FP 1: xviii, 12, He. p. 38, Hu. 359, Ju. 1163, Ni. 1412, Pr. 6464, SA p. 151).

Many references, e.g. FP 2: 293 "Pimpinella . . . *Mor. S. 8. t. 18. f. 5, 9.*" The reference on 2: 504 sub *Zizifora* is to *Acinos*.

MOSCARDI—Lodovico Moscardi, fl. 1656 (FP 1: 12).

MOUSAIOS—Musaëus of Eleusis, disciple of Orpheus, see Plin. lib. 21, cap. 21, lib. 25, cap. 5 (ed. Littré). Ad. refers to Mousaios and Musaëus (FP 1: 2).

mras—error for *bras*.

MUNTING—Abraham Munting, 1626-1683 (FP 1: 14).

MURALT—Johann von Muralt, 1645-1733 (dic. FP 2: 460, 580 "Muralta. *Adans.*").

MUSA—Antonius Musa, fl. 20 B.C., physician of Augustus. Adanson (FP 1: 3) attributes to him, following Pliny, *De herba betonica* (Zürich, 1537. Fol.). Littré questions this authorship (Littré ed. Pliny, 1: 80). E. Howald and H. E. Sigerist in their critical edition of the text (*Corpus medicorum latinorum* vol. 4. Leipzig (Berlin, 1927) ascribe the text as known to-day to an unknown author (Pseudo-Musa) who lived much later than Antonius Musa, possibly even identical with Apuleius barbarus. See FP 2: 525 "*Betonica. Lat.*" Cf. also Ju. 3720.

MUSAEUS—see Mousaios.

Myc.—see *Mico*.

MYLLER—Samuel Mueller, fl. 1687 (FP 1: 16) [*Vademecum botanicum*, Frankfurt/Leipzig, 1687. Oct. n.v. (Pr. 6539) (repr. 1694)].

MYREPSIUS—Nicolao Myrepsos Alexandrinus, fl. 1270 (Bu. p. 189, MGB 3: 382).

Myrepsi—see FP 2: 558 "*Filipendula. Myrepsi.*" It is not known to me from which source Adanson quotes Nicolao of Myrepsos. The best-known edition of his work was by Fuchs *Nicolai Myrepsi Alexandrini medicamentorum opus*. Basel, 1549. Fol. n.v. (see Stübler, *Leonhart Fuchs* p. 281, no. 8).

NEANDER—Johan(n) Neander, 1596-1630 (FP 1: 10).

NICANDER—Nicander, Nicandros of Colophon, *fl.* c. 275 B.C. (Sar. 1: 158) (dic. FP 2: 219, 582 "Nikandra. Adans.").

Nic(*and*).—Nicander, *Alexipharmaca & Theriaca*. Many editions, e.g. Paris, 1557 (Ju. 3746, copy used by Tournefort and Ant. de Jussieu).

FP 2: 566 "Naron. Nicand." which is perhaps *Neris* in Th. 531, although this is sometimes thought to be *Nerion* (*Nerium oleander* L.) and not *Iris* as by Adanson.

NIEREMBERG—Juan Eusebio Nieremberg, 1595-1658.

Nier.—Nieremberg, *Historia naturae, maxime peregrinae, libris XVI. distincta*. Antwerpen, 1635. Fol. (plantae pp. 294-372, lib. 14, 15) (Ju. 326, Pr. 6701). There is a close relationship between this book and Hernandez, *Recurum medicarum* q.v.

FP 2: 164 "Chupalon. Nier.," 2: 538 "chupalulones. Nieremb." (? , not found).

NISSE—Guillaume Nissolle (Nissolle), 1647-1734 (FP 1: 20). Although usually cited as Nissolle, Nissolle himself spelled his name with double l in 1700, see facsimile no. 81 in Dandy, *Sloane Catalogue* 1958, and see Nissolle's publications in the *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris*.

Niss. Act. Ac. 1711—Nissolle, *Etablissement de quelques nouveaux genres de plantes*. *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1711: 319-323. t. 12-13. 1714 (see FP 2: 446 "Coriaria").

Niss. Act. Ac. 1712—Nissolle, *Description du Ricinoides . . . et de l'Alypum Monspelianum . . .* *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1712: 336-342. t. 17-18. 1714 (FP 2: 248, 356).

Niss.—for "Euonymoides. Niss." see Isnard 1716.

NIJLANDT—Petrus Nijlandt, *fl.* 1670 (FP 1: 14).

OCTAVIUS—Octavius Horationus, *recte* Theodorus Priscianus, *fl.* 379 (MGB 2: 286; Langkavel p. 26).

Octav.—*Octavii Horatiani lib. V*, ed. Neuenaar in *Experimentarius medicinae*. Strasbourg, 1544. Fol. See FP 2: 540 "Kleome. Octav." and cf. Anguillara, *Semplici* on p. 176 under Cleome "Ottavio oratiano nel 4. lib. al cap. 1 parla di un 'herba chiamata Cleome,' . . . which according to Anguillara is nothing but *Erysimum vulgare*. 'Ist das aber so gewiss?'" (Langkavel). The reference is to lib. 4, p. 101, *fide* MGB 2: 295. Adanson cited probably from C.B. Pin. p. 101.

OEDER—Georg Christian (von) Oeder, 1728-1791 (FP 1: 29).

Offic.—*officinarum*, from *officina*, the workshop (dispensary) of the apothecary. Linnaeus' *Materia medica* of 1749 is an important source for pharmaceutical names cited by Adanson. See e.g. FP 2: 342 "Elemi. Offic." on p. 182. In his *Vocabulaire* (AD 257), Elemi is cited from the *Hortus Cliffortianus* p. 486. Another source of phar-

maceutical names was probably Ruelle, *De natura stirpium*, see e.g. FP 2: 512 "Calamus aromaticus. *Offic.*" and cf. Ruelle 1536 p. 109 "officinae omnes calamum nominant." See also FP 2: 564 "Jalapa. *Offic.*" and cf. *Mat. med.* p. 26. For other sources of pharmaceutical names see Ju. 3689-3754.

Offic. Siles.—see Schwenckfeldt.

Ol.—see FP 2: 585 "Tetrorchis. *Ol.*" L'Obel 1576 p. 89 (2) was the first to describe *Tetrorchis*. *Ol.* is perhaps a mistake for *Lob.*

OLHAF.—Nicolaus Oelhafius, *fl.* 1643 (FP 1: 11).

Olhaf.—Oelhafius, *Elenchus plantarum circa nobile Dantiscum sua sponte nascentium*. Danzig, 1643. Qu. n.v. (ed. 2. 1656 Duod.) (Ju. 1754 [ed. 2], Pr. 6804; cf. also AD 368 for extract).

OMÈRE—see Homer.

ORFÉE—Orpheus, cited from Pliny (lib. 25, FP 1: 2). "Der Name spielt in der pseudographischen Literatur der Römer eine hervorragende Rolle. Gewinnsüchtige literarische Betrüger benutzten ihn für ihre eigenen Werke" (Puschmann, A. v. Tralles 1: 564. 1878, and BL 4: 444. 1962): "der fabelhafte Orpheus" (MGB 1: 15).

ORTA, GARCIA DA—see Garzia.

OSBEK—Pehr Osbeck, 1723-1805.

Osb(ek).—Osbeck, *Dagbok öfwer en Ostindisk resa*. Stockholm, 1757. Oct. (Bretschneider pp. 58-60, He. p. 40, Pr. 6865, So. 3599; rev. GGA 1758: 931. 17 Aug 1758). See FP 2: 209 "Torenia. *Osb. Lin.*" on p. 210.

OSTANES—Osthanes, *fl.* 480 B.C. Persian doctor who accompanied Xerxes on his Greek campaign (MGB 2: 106, RE: Ostanos 8).

Ostanes—see FP 2: 523 "Babatu. *Ostanes*," probably cited from Dioscorides lib. 4, cap. 79 (sub Koncion) "Babathy." Plinius also cites Ostanos.

OVIDIO—Gonzalo Hernández de Oviedo y Valdés, 1478-1557 (FP 1: 5, sub Hernandez).

Ovied.—Oviedo, *Historia general y natural de las Indias*. Sevilla, 1535. Fol. n.v. Adanson used the Paris 1555 French translation (FP 1: 5, Ju. 359, He. p. 40 [mentions reprints 1547 and 1581], Pr. 6889). Reprint in 4 volumes, Madrid, 1851-1855. See e.g. FP 2: 525 "Bixa. *Ovied.*" in lib. 8, cap. 6.

PALMBERG—Johannes Olai Palmberg, 164X-1691 (FP 1: 11).

P. Alp.—Prospero Alpino, see Alpino.

PANCOVIUS—Thomas Panckow, 1622-1665 (FP 1: 12).

PARACELUS—Philippus Aureolus Paracelsus, *alias* Theophrastus Bombastus von Hohenheim, 1493-1541.

Parac.—see FP 2: 13, 582 "Nostoc. *Parac.*" probably quoted by Adanson from *Hist. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1722: 36 (1724) where the Historian of the Academy writes "Le Nostoch ainsi nommé par Paracelse . . ." and from Claude-Joseph Geoffroy in *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1708: 228 (1709) "Le Nostoch de Paracelse." For other plant names used by Paracelsus see D. Schmaltz, *Pflanzliche Arzneimittel bei Theophrast von Hohenheim*. Stuttgart, 1941.

PARKINSON—John Parkinson, 1567-1650 (FP 1: 10; for bibliography, see Rohde pp. 213-214).

Parkins.—Parkinson, *Paradisi in sole paradisi terrestres*. London, 1629. Fol. (repr. 1656; facsimile London 1904). (Ba. 28, FP 1: 10, He. p. 44, Hu. 215, Ju. 2057 [ed. 1656], Ni. 1489, Pr. 6933, Rohde pp. 142-162).

———. —Parkinson, *Theatrum botanicum*. London, 1640. Fol. (AD 101, FP 1: 10, He. p. 44, Hu. 235, Ju. 1144, Ni. 1490, Pr. 6934, Rohde pp. 142-162).

See FP 2: 609 "Tamarindus. *Parkins.*" on p. 237 of the *Theatrum*.

PASSE, PASSAEUS—see De Pas.

PAULI—Simon Paulli, 1603-1680 (FP 1: 11).

PENA—Pierre Pena, c. 1535-1605 (FP 1: 7).

Pen.—Pena et l'Obel, *Stirpium adversaria nova*. London, [1570] (published Cal. Jan. 1571 *fide* colophon), re-published as *Nova stirpium adversaria*. Antwerpen 1576 (Br. p. 362, FP 1: 7, He. p. 33, Hu. 127, Ju. 1135, N. 1502, Pr. 7029 and also L. Legré, *La botanique en Provence au XVI^e siècle, Pierre Pena et Mathias de Lobel*. Marseille, 1899. Oct.). Compendium volume to l'Obel 1576 q.v.

PENNAEUS—Rev. Thomas Penny (Pennaeus), c. 1530-1589. English botanist, correspondent of Clusius (see DNB 44: 337; Hung. 1: 145, 349, BB 241).

Pen.—Penny sent the illustration of *Myrto-cistus pennaei* to Clusius, see his *Hist.* 1: 68. Adanson cites (FP 2: 444, 521) "Myrtocistus, *Pen.*"

Perperam—wrongly, erroneously.

Pers.—*Persarium*. See FP 2: 579 "Mungos. *Pers.*"

Peruv.—*Peruvianorum*. See FP 2: 578 "Simaruba. *Peruv.*" sub Monbin and cf. Ant. de Jussieu, sur le Simarouba, *Hist. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1729: 28. 1731.

PETIT—François-Pourfour du Petit, 1664-1741 (FP 1: 19; Éloge: *Hist. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1741: 169-179. 1744).

Pet(it).—Petit, *Lettres d'un médecin des hôpitaux du Roy*. Namur, 1710. Qu. (BMNH) (FP 1: 19, He. p. 44, Ju. 1304, Pr. 7083); 200 copies printed, see *Hist. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1741: 169-179. See FP 2: 469, [& 594] "Provenzialia. *Pet.* 45." which is *Prouvenzialia* on pp. 44-45 *cum ic.*

PETIVER—James Petiver(-ius), 1658-1718 (FP 1: 14).

Pet. G., Petiv., Petiv. Gaz.—Petiver, *Gazophylacii naturae & Artis decas prima (-decima)*. London, 1702-1709. (FP 1: 14, He. p. 45, Ju. 3257, Ni. 1517, Pr. 7088; see also Bretschneider p. 33).

Vol. 1 (dec. 1-5) has 78 pages of text plus an index in octavo and 50 plates in folio. Decas 1 is dated 1702, decades 2 and 3 bear no dates, decas 4 carries an advertisement dated 15 Mar 1704, the index is dated 1706.

Vol. 2 (dec. 6-10) has 12 pages of folio text and 50 plates in folio. The decades are not dated, 7 and 8 are combined and so are 9 and 10.

The plates, and the *Pterigraphia* (see next entry) often occur as parts of the 3-volume edition of Petiver's *Opera* London, s.d. [1764, also 1767]; "The *Opera* are in fact nothing but bindings of the original stock of folios and separate issues, with the original numbering (if any)" (Heller).

Adanson, like Linnaeus, refers only to plates of volume 1, see e.g. FP 2: 283 "Randalia. *Petiv. t. 6. f. 2.*"

Petiv. Fil.—Petiver, *Pterigraphia americana*. London, 1712. Fol. (AA) (He. p. 45, Ju. 3257, Ni. 1522), also in *Opera* vol. 1. 1764.

See FP 2: 526 "Lonchitis. *Petiv. Fil. t. 4. f. 9.*"

PETRI—Georg Christoph Petri von Hartenfels, 1633-1718 (FP 1: 14) (dic.? FP 2: 11,590 "Petrona. *Adans.*").

PICTOR—Georg Pictorius *alias* Joerg Maler, c. 1500-1569 (FP 1: 6).

PIGAFETTA—Antonio Pigafetta, 1491-1534 (dic. FP 2: 223, 590 "Pigafetta. *Adans.*").

Pigaf.—Pigafetta, *Le voyage et navigation fait par les Espagnolz es Isles de Mollucques*. s.l. n.d. Oct. [Paris, between 1526 and 1536; n.v., fide Dénucé]; first Italian ed.: *Il viaggio fatto da gli Spagnuole a torno a'l mondo*. s.l. 1536. Qu. [Venetia; n.v., fide Dénucé].

For a critical edition of the French text based on all extant manuscripts as well as for a survey of the various editions and translations see J. Dénucé, *Pigafetta, relation du premier voyage autour du monde par Magellan 1519-1522*. Antwerpen/Paris, 1923. A modern and critical English translation is by J. A. Robertson, *Magellan's voyage around the world by Antonio Pigafetta*. Cleveland, 1906.

See FP 2: 599 "Sagu. *Pigaf.*" and cf. Dénucé's text p. 213 "sagu, qui est leur pain fait de boys, . . ."

PINAEUS—see Dupin.

PISON—Willem Piso (*alias* Willem Pies, or Guillaume Lepois), 1611-1688 (FP 1: 10, JW 4: 401).

Pis.—Piso et Marcgraf, *Historia naturalis Brasiliae; De medicina brasiliensi libri IV* (Piso), *Historiae rerum naturalium Brasiliae libri VIII* (Marcgraf) Leiden/Amsterdam, 1648. Fol. (Ba. 31, FP 1: 10, err. "1618," He. p. 45, Hu. 244, Ju. 366, Ni. 1533, Pr. 7157) (see also Marcgraf).

See e.g. FP 2: 317 "Jetaiba. Pis. 60."

Modern edition with Portuguese translation and many annotations: G. Piso. *História natural do Brasil ilustrada*. São Paulo, 1948.

Pis.—Piso, Marggraf et de Bondt, *De Indiae utriusque re naturali et medica libri XIV: libri VI* (Piso); *libri II* (Marggraf); *libri VI* (de Bondt incl. *Mantissa aromatica*, Piso). Amsterdam, 1658. Fol. (FP 1: 10, He. p. 45, Hu. 280, Ju. 367, Ni. 1533, Pr. 7157).

See M.A. van Andel, *Opusc. Sel. Neerl. Arte Med.* vol. 14 (1937) pp. i-xxxviii for a biographical and bibliographical account, mainly of Piso, and *Opusc. Sel. Neerl. Arte Med.* vol. 10 (1931) for an account of de Bondt, a modern edition, and an English translation (books 1-4 translated by Noteman, 5-6 by A. Querido) of de Bondt's six books.

PITTON—see Tournefort.

P. LE BRETON—le Père Raymond Breton, 1609-1679.

P. le Breton—Adanson cites Père le Breton, a French dominican missionary to the West Indies, as the authority for various Cariban and French plant names, see e.g. FP 2: 527 "Bois Isabelle Gall. P. le Breton."

Two manuscripts in the de Jussieu library, not seen by me, (Ju. 3978, 3979) may have been the source for Adanson's quotations.

PLINIUS 2—Cajus Plinius Secundus, 23-79 (FP 1: vij, 4).

Plin.—Pliny, *Historiae mundi libri XXXVII*. Genève, 1631. Fol. (AD 103, AL 2). Ed. princ. *Historia naturalis*: Venetia, 1469. Fol. (UBU).

See e.g. FP 2: 117 "Rhacoma. Plin." in lib. 27, cap. 105, par. 1 (Littré ed.).

Botany: A. L. A. Fée, *Commentaires sur la botanique . . . de Plin* 3 vols. Paris 1833. *Critical edition*: M. E. Littré, *Histoire naturelle de Plin*, 2 vols. Paris, 1855. *Bibliography*: H. le Bonniec, *Bibliographie de l'Histoire naturelle de Plin l'Ancien*, Paris, 1946. Oct. (Coll. Ét. Latines dir. J. Marouzeau, série scientifique 21). Modern editions and translations used by the present author: Paris, 1855, 2 vols., (ed. Littré, with French translation), London, 1938-1952, 9 vols. (ed. Rackham and Jones, Loeb class. Libr., with English translation and an excellent Index of plants in vol. 7).

PLOT—Robert Plot, 1640-1696 (dic. FP 2: 226, 592 "Plotia. Adans.").

PLUKNET—Leonard Plukenet, 1642-1706 (FP 1: 17).

C. P L I N I J SECUNDI HISTORIÆ MVNDI LIBRI XXXVII

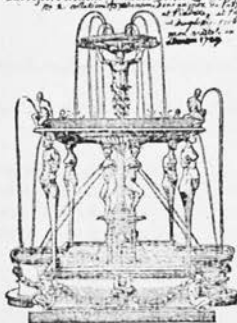
OPVS OMNI QVIDEM COMMENDATIONE MAIVS,
SED NVLLIS AD HVC DIEM EDITIONIBVS, NVLLA QVIVS-
quam singulari vel opera, vel industria, à mendis, quæ aut temporum iniquitate,
aut superiorum ætatum negligentia, inter Latinos primæ notæ scriptorem hæcenus
occuparunt, satis vnquam emaculatum fuit.

id est per hunc diem

NUNC DENVO QVANTA PRESTARI
potuit fide, cura & diligentia, tam ex vetustissimarum & aliorum hæcenus excusarum, quam
plurimum etiam manuscriptorum codicum attentissima collatione, idque post ultimam defuncti do-
ctissimi D. IACOBII DALECAMPII præstantissimi medicæ manuum, per se lucet repositum;

VARIIS QVOQVE SIGISM. GELENII, FREDERANDI
PINFIANI, & aliorum Lectionibus, Castigationibus & Adnotationibus
eruditissimis ornatum, ut nihil posthac huic operi desit,
detari posse videatur.

Accessere itidem Indices utiles & necessarij.



UENEFAB.

SVMP TIBVS IACOBI CRISPINI.

Ætate M. DC. XXXI.

Fig. 47. Title-page facsimile (reduced) of Caius Plinius Secundus *Historiæ mundi libri XXXVII* (1631). From Adanson's copy, annotated (AD 103).

Pluk. tt. 1-60—Plukenet, *Phytographia sive stirpium illustriorum & minus cognitarum icones, pars prior*, London, 1691. Qu.

———. *tt. 61-120*—*idem*, *pars altera*, London, 1691. Qu.

———. *tt. 121-250*—*idem*, *pars tertia*, London, 1692. Qu.

———. *tt. 251-328*—Plukenet, *Almagestum botanicum*, London, 1696. Qu. (incl. 402 pp. text. plates issued 1694).

———. *tt. 329-350*—Plukenet, *Almagesti botanici mantissa*, London, 1700. Qu. (incl. 191 pp. text and an index).

———. *tt. 351-454*, *Pluk. Amalth.*—Plukenet, *Amaltheum botanicum*, London, 1705. Qu. (AD 104, FP 1: 17, He. p. 46, Ju. 1193, Ni. 1540-1543, Pr. 7212; see also Bretschneider pp. 33-44). For the dates of publication see Jackson, *Journ. Bot.* 20: 340. 1882; 21: 213. 1883. Plukenet's works were reissued as *Opera omnia botanica*, London, at various dates (e.g. 1720, 1741, 1780).

See e.g. FP 2: 389 "*Cistoides Pluk. t. 46. f. 3.*" See also P. D. Giseke, *Index Linnaeanus in L. Plukenetii opera botanica*. Hamburg, 1779. Qu. (Ju. 1194, Pr. 3348).

PLUMIER—Charles Plumier, 1646-1704 (FP 1: 17).

Plum. Amer.—Plumier, *Description des plantes de l'Amérique*. Paris, 1693. Fol. (FP 1: 17, He. p. 46, Ju. 1931, Ni. 1544, Pr. 7213).

FP 2: 408: "*Clematis Plum. Amer. 79-90*" is on pp. 76-78, t. 91-92. For FP 2: 409: "*Vitis . . . Plum. Amer. 259*" see *Plum. ic.*

Plum. fil(ic)—Plumier, *Tractatus de filicibus Americanis*. Paris, 1705. Fol. (He. p. 47, Ju. 2336, Ni. 1548, Pr. 7216). Cf. *Filicetum americanarum*, Paris, 1703. Fol. n.v. (tt. 1-164 same as in 1705).

See e.g. FP 2: 49 "*Muscus Plum. Fil. t. 170. f. A.A.*" The reference FP 2: 357 "*Lupulus Plum. Filic. t. 101*" must be to *Plum. Nov. Gen.* p. 17. t. 38 and FP 2: 357 "*Caapeba Plum. fil. t. 18*" to *Nov. Gen.* p. 33. t. 29.

Plum. G(en)—Plumier, *Nova plantarum americanarum genera*. Paris, 1703. Qu. (FP 1: 17, He. p. 46, Hu. 407, Ju. 1932 & 1933, Ni. 1546, Pr. 7214; cf. also AD 373-374).

See e.g. FP 2: 305 " *Icaco Plum. G. t. 5*" on p. 43, t. 5.

Plum. ic.—Plumier, *Plantarum americanarum fasciculus primus (-decimus)*, . . . , *has primum in lucem edidit Johannis Burmannus*. Amsterdam/Leiden, 1755-1760. Fol. (FP 1: 17, He. p. 47, Hu. 554, Ju. 1934, Ni. 1547, Pr. 7217, So. 633g).

fasc.	plates	pages	dates	review GGA
1	1-25, 25 ^x	1-16	1755	31 Jan 1756
2	26-50	17-37	1756	4 Sep 1756
3	51-75	41-64	1756	—
4	76-100	67-87	1756	—

5	101-125	91-116	1757	—
6	126-150	119-141	1757	—
7	151-175	145-168	1758	2 Dec 1758
8	176-201	171-194	1758	4 Jun 1759
9	202-226	195-220	1759	15 Dec 1759
10	227-262	221-262	1760	4 Jul 1761

See FP 2: 305. "Guidonia. *Plum. ic.* 146. f. 2" (Samyda on plate, Guidonia in text p. 137); FP 2: 409 "Vitis. . . *Plum. Amer.* 259" is a reference to this publication, p. 259, and not to the *Description*.

See for this and other Plumier publications I. Urban, *Plumiers Leben und Schriften*, *Rep. Sp. Nov. Beih.* 5 (1920); see also He. p. 47.

Plum. M.S.—Plumier, 5,081 original drawings at the Paris *Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*; 262 of these drawings were published by Burman (see *Plum. ic.*).

FP 2: 326 "Pseudo Acacia. *Plum. M.S. Vol. 7. t. 145.*" Toulici? see *Amer.* and also *Plum. ic.* p. 229, t. 233. FP 2: 408 "Morisona. *Plum. gen. t. 23. M.S. Vol. 7. t. 105,*" is also found in *Plum. ic.* p. 198 t. 203.

Poen(is)—*Poenorum*, *Carthaginensium*, *Afrorum*, see *Afri*. (*Poeni*=*Punic.*) See e.g. FP 2: 565 "Sitilias. *Poenis*" and cf. *Dioscorides lib. 3, cap. 72* under *Ierakion*.

Pol(on).—*Polonorum*. See e.g. FP 2: 572 "Plicaria. *Polon.*" a reference to the "Polish disease" called *Plica*.

POMET—Pierre Pomet, 1658-1699 (FP 1: 25).

PONA—Giovanni Pona, 1565-1630 (FP 1: 8).

Ponae—Pona, *Monte Baldo descritto da . . .*, Venetia, 1617. (FP 1: 8, Ju. 1697, Pr. 7260).

This is the Italian edition of Pona's work on the plants of Monte Baldo, best known from the original Latin version (*Plantae seu simplicia . . .*) published in Clusius, *Hist.* cccxxiii-cccxlvi (1601) (repr. separately Basel, 1608). The so-called Verona edition of 1595 does not exist (Hung. p. 262, see also Pr. in note sub 7260). (He. p. 47, Ni 1556, Pr. 7260; Baldacci e Saccardo p. 145).

FP 2: 526 "*Bonduk Ponae*" which is *Bonduch indiano* on p. 32 of the 1617 ed., in index "Bonduch d'Avicenna." FP 2: 557 "*Phallus. h. Adriani. Ponae*" is Clus. *Hist.* 2: 287, 295. 1601 ("Fallo Hollandico" p. 225, ed. 1617).

PONTEDERA—Giulio Pontedera, 1688-1757 (FP 1: 22).

Pont(ed.)—Pontedera, *Compendium tabularum botanicarum*. Padua, 1718. Qu. (He. p. 47, Ju. 1672, Pr. 7264).

Pont. Ep.—Pontedera, *Epistola ad Sherardum*, in *Compendium* (see above). Padua, 1718, Qu. (separate pagination).

See FP 2: 145 "Tournafortia. *Pont. Ep. 11.*" on p. (xi).

Pont. (ed.)—Pontedera, *Anthologia . . . accedunt ejusdem dissertationes XI*, Padua, 1729. Qu. Anthologia pp. 1-303, Diss. pp. 1-296 (FP 1: xxxv, Ju. 862, Pr. 7265).
See FP 2: 123 "Carelia. Pont." on Diss. p. 184.

PORTA—Giovanni Battista (della) Porta, 1535/6-1615 (FP 1: xj, 8).

Porta—Porta, *Phytognomonica*. Napoli, 1588. Fol. (FP 1: xj, 8, Hu. 158, Ni. 463, Pr. 7273).

PREVOST—Jean Prévost of Dilsperg, 1585-1631, or Jean Prévost of Béarn, 1600-1660 (dic. FP 2: 256, 594 "Prevotia. Adans.").

Profet.—*Prophetarum veterorum*, see also *Magi*. For FP 2: 520 "Arkaras. Profet." cf. Dioscorides lib. 4, cap. 134 (under Katananke); for FP 2: 517 "Nucteris. Profetis" see Dioscorides lib. 2, cap. 209 (Anagallis) "the Magi [call it] Nycteritis" (cf. Wellman ed. vol. 3, p. 349).

PROSPER ALPIN—see Alpino.

Purgat.—FP 2: 518 "Anokos. Purgat. Teofr. l. 3. c. 18." refers to "kathairetai de anochoi" (purging by diarrhoea) in Theophrastus, *Hist.* lib. 3, cap. 18, par. 13.

PUTAGORE—Pythagoras, c. 580-c. 500 B.C. (FP 1: 2).

Putag.—Adanson cites Pythagoras from Dioscorides or Pliny (see e.g. lib. 24, cap. 99, ed. Littré, on magic herbs). See e.g. FP 2: 518 "Antropomorfon. Putag." (*Solanum mandragora*), attributed to Pythagoras by Dioscorides lib. 4, cap. 76 under *Mandragoras*, and FP 2: 574 "Antema. Putag." cited by Dioscorides lib. 2, cap. 144 under *Malache*. Cf. also the Wellmann ed. of Dioscorides vol. 3, p. 350.

QUER—José Quer y Martinez, 1695-1764 (FP 1: 30).

Quibusd.—*Quibusdam*, see *quorundam* (the genitive plural was more generally used).

Quor(und).—*Quorundam*, of some authors.

RABEL—Daniel Rabel, 1578-1637 (see Firens; cf. Hamy, *Nouv. Arch. Mus. Hist. Nat.* ser. 4. 3: 13-20. 1901).

RAUVOLF—Leonard (Leonhard) Rauwolf (lat. *Dasylycus*), c. 1540-1596 (FP 1: 7).

Rauw. it.—Rauwolf, *Aigentliche Beschreibung der Raiss inn die Morgenländer*, parts 1-3, Frankfurt, 1582. Qu., parts 1-4 Lauingen, 1583 (FP 1: 7, He. p. 49, Hu. 146, Ju. 1459, Pr. 7430).
Adanson refers to the plates; these were published in 1583 in the fourth part. FP 2: 328 "Agul. Rauw. it. t. 74." is on the plate "Nu: 94.173" (corresponds with page numbers of text; "Agul" and "Algul.")

RAY—John Ray (Rajus), 1627-1705 (FP 1: 16) (Bibliography: G. Keynes, *John Ray: A bibliography*. London, [1951]).

Rai.—Ray, *Methodus plantarum nova*. London, 1682. Oct. (FP 1: xix as *Metodus naturalis Plantarum*, Keynes 40, Pr. 7435, SA p. 151).

Rai., *Raj. Angl.*—Ray, *Synopsis methodica stirpium Britannicarum* ed. 3. London, 1724 (Br. 394, FP 1: 16, He. p. 48, Hu. 460, Ju. 1790, Keynes 36, Pr. 7438). A reprint of 1741 (probably unchanged) is announced in GGA 1742: 73. 1 Feb. 1742, in two volumes probably bearing the date 1724. This may be Keynes 57.

See FP 2: 511 *Bulbocodium*. *Lin. Raj. Angl.* 3. t. 17. f. 1.

Rai.—Ray, *Historia plantarum*, 2 vols. London, 1686, 1688. Fol. (FP 1: xix, 16, He. p. 48, Ju. 1162, Keynes 48-49, Pr. 7436) (Repr. 1741 n.v., cf. GGA 1742: 72. 1 Feb. 1742; probably bearing the original dates).

Rai, *Suppl.*—Ray, *Historiae plantarum tomus tertius, qui est supplementum duorum praecedentium*. London, 1704. Qu. (FP 1: 16, He. p. 49, Ju. 1162, Keynes 51, Pr. 7436) (see also *Camell.*).

RÉAUMUR—René-Antoine Ferchault de Réaumur, 1683-1757 (FP 1: 20).

Réaumur—Réaumur, *Description des fleurs et des graines de divers Fucus, & quelques autres observations physiques sur ces mesmes plantes*. *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1711: 282-302. t. 9-11. 1714 (FP 1: cxxxvj).

Réaumur—Réaumur, *Suite d'un mémoire imprimé en 1711 p. 282 sur les fleurs et les graines de diverses plantes marines*. *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1712: 21-44. t. 1-5. 1714 (FP 1: cxxxvj).

Recent(ium)—Of recent authors. FP 2: 561 "Veneria. Recent."

RENÉAUME—Paul (de) Reneaulme (Renealmus), 1560-1624 (FP 1: 9).

Ren(eal). *Sp(ec)*.—Reneaulme, *Specimen historiae plantarum*. Paris, 1611. Qu. (Ba. 23, Hu. 192, Ju. 1143, Ni. 1621, Pr. 7542).

See e.g. FP 2: 512 "Oliganthemum. *Ren. Sp. t. 10.*" as *Oligantemon* on pp. 98-99, no plate; FP 2: 320 "Spartium. *Ren. Sp. t. 33*" refers to the plate on p. 33.

RHAZES—Rhazes (Rasis, Abubekr, Bubikir) Abû-Bakr Muhammed ibn—Zakariyâ al—Razi, c. 865-c. 925 (Miel, pp. 89-93).

Rhaz.—Adanson probably consulted the Rhazes edition by Brunfels of Strasbourg, 1531 (Ju. 2837, 3384, Pr. 8616) "*Rasis filii Zachariae de simplicibus, ad almansorem*", but he may also have cited Rhazes from secondary sources, e.g. FP 2: 527 "Andirian. *Rhaz.*" from C.B. Pin. 480, Me. p. 21.

RHEEDE—Hendrik Adriaan van Rhee de tot Draakestein, 1637-1691 (FP 1: 15); the name is spelled in various ways on the title-pages of the H.M. The spelling adopted here is most in conformity with the contemporary customs (for biographical bibliography see JW 2 and 3).

H.M.—Rheede, *Hortus Indicus Malabaricus*, 12 vols. Amsterdam, 1678-1703 (FP 1: xviii, 15, He. p. 49, Ju. 1856, Ni. 1625, Pr. 7385, cf. also AD 375).

Adanson refers to the *Hortus Malabaricus* mostly only by means of H.M. However, several names followed by the abbreviations *Malab.* or *Bram.* are also taken from this work.

Rheede gave names in several languages and scripts. The names on the (794) plates are in Lat(in), Mal(abar), Arab(ic) or Bram. (Brahmi) script. In the text Rheede gives the name used by the Malabar people ("Malabarensis"), the Portuguese ("Lusitanis"), the Dutch ("Belgis"), the Malayans ("Malaccis") and the names as written in Brahmi ("Brachmanis," "lingua Bramanum," "Bramanum"). Adanson sometimes copied all the names given by Rheede, but very often only a few. See e.g. FP 2: 443 "Canschi. H.M. 1. t. 42."

Studies on the Hortus Malabaricus:

C. Commelin, *Flora malabarica*, Leiden, 1696. Oct. (Ju. 1859, Pr. 1834).

J. Burmann, *Flora malabarica*, Amsterdam, 1759. Fol.

J. Hill, *Horti malabarici pars prima*, London, 1774. Oct.

A. W. Dennstedt, *Schlüssel zum Hortus indicus malabaricus*, Weimar, 1818. Qu.

Fr. Hamilton, *Commentary on the Hortus Malabaricus*, London, 1822-35. Qu.

C. W. Dillwyn, *A review of the references to the H.M. Swansea*, 1839. Oct. ["not published"].

J. K. Hasskarl, *Horti Malabarici clavis nova*, *Flora* 1861: 401-408, 481-488, 547-552, 577-584, 609-616, 641-648, 705-712, 737-746; 1862: 41-128, 153-160, 187-192. Repr. 1862. Oct.

J. K. Hasskarl, *Horti Malabarici Rheedeani clavis locupletissima*, Dresden, 1867. Qu. (also in *Nova Acta Nat. Cur.* vol. 33).

RICHIER—Pierre-Rich(i)er de Belleval, 1564-1632 (FP 1: 9) (dic. FP 2: 285, 525 "Belvala. Adans.").

RIVIN—August Quirinus Rivinus (ps. for Bachmann), 1652-1723 (FP 1: 17).

Riv(ini).—Rivinus, *Ordo plantarum quae sunt flore irregulari monopetalo*. Leipzig, 1690. Fol.

———. —, *idem . . . flore irregulari tetrapetalo*. Leipzig, 1691. Fol.

———. —, *idem . . . flore irregulari pentapetalo*. Leipzig, 1699. Fol. (AL 44, FP 1: xxix, 17, He. p. 49, Ju. 976, Ni. 1642, Pr. 7652-7654, SA p. 154).

FP 2: 388 "Gruinalis. Riv." see 1699, p. 25. Modern nomenclature: E. Huth, *Clavis Riviniana*. Frankfurt, 1891.

ROBERT—Nicolas Robert, 1614-1685 (FP 1: 12, 15, 18).

ROBIN—Jean Robin, 1550-1629 (FP 1: 9).

- ROCHEFORT—Charles César de Rochefort, c. 1630–1691 (FP 1: 13).
- ROESLIN—Eucharias Roesslin (Rhodion), the son of Eucharias Roesslin of the Rosengarten, c. 1495–1553/4 (FP 1: 5).
- ROLOFF—Christian Ludwig Roloff, 1726–1800 (dic. FP 2: 256, 598 “*Rolofa. Adans.*”).
- Rom(an)*—*Romanorum*. See e.g. FP 2: 522 sub *Astragalus*: “*Glandula. Rom., Nonatia. Rom., Tium. Rom.*” already mentioned by Dioscorides lib. 4, cap. 62; FP 2: 587 “*Casta. Rom.*” also found with Dioscorides lib. 3, cap. 157 (*Paionia*).
- ROYEN—Adriaan van Royen, 1704–1779 (FP 1: 26).
- Roy.—Van Royen, *Florae Leydensis prodromus*. Leiden, 1740. Oct. (FP 1: xlviii, 26, He. p. 50, Hu. 515, Hulth p. 33, Ju. 2079, Pr. 7843, SA p. 158, Sandberg 146, So. 3611).
See e.g. FP 2: (21) “*Trientalis. Roy. p. 238,*” on p. 438 and 538.
- Royen—FP 2: (24) “*Dais. Royen du Cap. B. Esp.*” refers to *Dais Royen* ex L., Sp. Pl. ed. 2. 556. 1762.
- ROYER—Johann Royer, fl. 1648–1658 (FP 1: 12).
- RUDBECK—Olaus Johannis Rudbeck (pater), 1630–1702, Olaus (Olai) Rudbeck (filius), 1660–1740 (FP 1: 18).
- Rudb. Act. Ups.*—O. O. Rudbeck, *Index plantarum praecipuarum quas in itinere Laponico 1695 observavit. Acta lit. sveciae* 1: 95–100. t. 1. 1720.
See e.g. FP 2: 134 “*Dortmanna. Rudb. Act. Ups. 1720 t. 2*” on p. 97, fig. 2.
- Rudb. Elys.*—Rudbeck, *Campi Elysii liber secundus, opera Olai Rudbeckii patris et filii, editus*. Uppsala, 1701. Fol. (FP 1: 18, He. p. 50, Kr. p. 604, 3, Ni. 1692, Pr. 7860).
- RUDBECK, J. O.—Johan Olof Rudbeck, 1711–1790.
- Rudb.*—J. O. Rudbeck, *Dissertatio botanica de planta Sceptrum carolinum dicta*. Uppsala, 1731 [19 Jun]. Qu. (GH) (Kr. p. 604, So. 1334 “mainly the work of Linnaeus”).
See FP 2: 602 “*Sceptrum carolinum. Rudb.*”
- RUELLE—Jean de la Ruelle (Ruel, du Ruel, Ruellius), 1474–1537 (FP 1: 4).
- Ruell.—Ruelle, *Pedacii Dioscoridis Anazarbei de medicinali libri quinque*. Paris, 1516. Fol. (Ni. 496, Pr. 2302) various other editions, e.g. Frankfurt, 1549 (UBU) Fol., and Lyon, 1552. Oct. (BMNH).
- Ruell.—Ruelle, *De natura stirpium libri tres*. Paris, 1536. Fol. (FP 1: 4, Ju. 1122, Pr. 7885). Various other editions, e.g. Basel, 1537, id. 1543.

See e.g. FP 2: 542 "Consiligo. Ruel" on p. 577, line 10 (1536), 447, line 28 (1537). Adanson quoted many classical names from this work.

RUMPH—Georg Eberhard Rumpf (Rumphius), 1627(?)–1702 (FP 1: 17).

Rumph.—Rumphius, *Herbarium Amboinense, Het Amboinsch Kruid-boek*. Vols. 1–4, Amsterdam/Den Haag/Utrecht, 1741, 1741, 1743, 1743; vols. 5–6, Amsterdam/Den Haag, 1747, 1750; vol. 7 *Auctuarium*, Amsterdam, 1755. Fol. (FP 1: xxvii, 17, He. p. 51, Hu. 519 [complete bibliographical description], Ju. 1883, Ni. 1700, Pr. 7908, SA p. 154; rev. vol. 7 GGA 1756: 951. 6 Sep 1756).

See e.g. FP 2: 345 "Lani. Rumph. 3. t. 124."

Studies on Rumphius and his *Herbarium amboinense*:

J. Burman, *Index alter in omnes tomos Herbarii Amboinensis*. Leiden/Amsterdam, 1759. Fol.

A. Henschel—*Clavis Herbarii Amboinensis in Vita G. E. Rumphii*, Bratislava, 1833. Oct.

J. K. Hasskarl—*Neuer Schlüssel zu Rumph's Herbarium amboinense*. Halle, 1866. Qu. (Abh. Naturf. Ges. Halle 9(2)).

Rouffaer, G. P. en W. C. Muller, *Eerste proeve van een Rumphius-bibliographie, in M. Greshoff et al., Rumphius Gedenkboek 1702–1902*. Haarlem, 1902.

E. D. Merrill—*An interpretation of Rumphius's Herbarium Amboinense*. Manila, 1917.

H. C. D. de Wit—In memory of G. E. Rumphius (1702–1932), *Taxon* 1: 101–110. 1952.

H. C. D. de Wit, ed.—*Rumphius memorial volume*. Amsterdam, 1959, on pp. 339–460. A checklist to Rumphius's *Herbarium Amboinense* by H. C. D. de Wit.

RUPPIUS—Heinrich Bernard Ruppis, 1688–1719 (FP 1: 22).

Rupp.—Ruppis, *Flora Jenensis*. Frankfurt/Leipzig, 1718. Oct. (FP 1: xxxiv, 22, He. p. 51, Ju. 1768 [both ed.], Pr. 7913) (ed. 2, 1726; ed. 3, 1745, this edition already reviewed in GGA 1744: 797. 19 Nov. 1744 sic.)

See FP 2: 122 "Arnica. Rupp." on p. 163 in ed. 1.

RUSSEL—Alexander Russell, c. 1715–1768 (FP 1: 28).

SABBATI—Liberato Sabbati, c. 1714–X (FP 1: 27) (dic. FP 2: 503, 599 "Sabatia. Adans.").

SALOMON—Solomon, c. 973–933 B.C. (FP 1: 2) "Ex Bibliâ sacrâ."

SANSOVINO—Francesco Sansovino, 1521–1583 (FP 1: 7) ps. Giovanni Tatti di Lucca, see Tatti.

SARRACENUS—Michel Sarrasin (Sarrazin, Sarracenus), 1659–1734. Sarrasin himself spelled his name this way in his correspondence. See pp. 215–244 of A. Vallée, *Un biologiste canadien, Michel Sarrasin* [sic] 1659–1735. Vallée's book carries 1735 as the year of Sarrasin's death in the title, but on p. 170 this date is given as 8 Sept. 1734. See also J. F. Leroy, 84° Congr. Soc. Sav. pp. 37–40. 1959.

Sarrac.—Antoine de Jussieu, *Plantes envoyées de Canada par Mr Sarrasin conseiller du conseil*

suprême et médecin du Roy en Canada [1704]. Mss. at Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris, reproduced on pp. 258-272 of A. Vallée (see above).

See FP 2: 432 "Bellarnosia. Sarrac." on p. [4] (p. 261 Vallée) as "Bellarnosia canadensis Sarraceni. Chelidonium maximum canadense acaulon Cornut" (*Sanguinaria canadensis* L.). Sarrasin named the plant after François de Beauharnois (1665-1746), "Intendant de la Nouvelle France" in the years 1702-1704.

SAUVAGES—François Boissier de la Croix de Sauvages, 1706-1767 (FP 1: 27).

Sauvages—Sauvages, *Projet d'une methode pour les feuilles de plantes*. Montpellier 1743. Qu. n.v. (FP 1: liij, Ju. 1106).

———. —, *Methodus foliorum*. Den Haag, 1751. Oct. (FP 1: liij, Ju. 1648, Pr. 950 [err. attr. to P. A. Sauvages], SA p. 159, 257, 378, So. 635c; rev. GGA 1752: 1184. 7 Dec 1752).

SAUVAGES—Pierre-Augustin Boissier de la Croix de Sauvages, brother of François, 1710-1795, author of e.g. *La culture des Mûriers*, Nîmes, 1763.

SCALIGER—Julius Caesar Scaliger, 1484-1558 (dic. FP 2: 323, 601 "Scaligera. Adans.>").

SCHAEFF(ER)—Jakob Christian Schaeffer, 1718-1790 (FP 1: 30).

SCHEPIN—Constantin Scepín, 1727-x.

Schep.—Scepín, *De acido vegetabile*. Leiden, 1758. Qu. (AA) (Ju. 1307, Pr. 8096, RS p. 140: publ. 19 Mai 1758).

See FP 2: 130 "Crassina. Schep." on p. 42.

SCHEU(CH)ZER (JEAN)—Johann Scheuchzer, 1684-1738 (FP 1: 19).

Scheuz.—J. Scheuchzer, *Agrostographiae helveticae prodromus*. Zürich, 1708. Fol. (FP 1: 19, Ju. 2394, Pr. 8170; cf. *Hist. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1708: 70. 1709).

———. —J. Scheuchzer, *Agrostographia*. Zürich, 1719. Qu. (FP 1: 19, He. p. 53, Ju. 2378, Ni. 1751, Pr. 8172).

See e.g. FP 2: 527 "Bromoides. Scheuz." Gramen *Bromoides* (various spp.) in Scheuchzer and 544 "Cornucopia. Scheuz. t. 3." which is *Cornucopioides* on p. 117, t. 3. fig. 1 A-D (text figures).

SCHEU(CH)ZER (JEAN) [2]—Johann Scheuchzer, filius, 1738-1815 (FP 1: 29). Author of *De alimentis farinaceis*, Leiden, 1760. Qu.

SCHEU(CH)ZER (J. JACQUES)—Johann Jakob Scheuchzer, 1672-1733 (FP 1: 18).

SCHMIDEL—Kasimir Christoph Schmidel, 1718-1792 (FP 1: 29).

SCHOBER—Gottlob Schober, 1672-1739.

Schob(er).—In FP 2: 447 "Nitraria. *Schob*." the reference *Schob*. is taken from Gmelin, *Flora sibirica* 2: 239 (1749). See also Linnaeus, *Nitraria planta obscura explicata*. Nov. Comm. Acad. Petrop. 7: 315-320. t. 10. (1761).

SCHWENCKFELT—Kaspar Schwenckfelt, 1563-1609.

Offic. Siles.—Schwenckfelt, *Stirpium et fossilium silesiae catalogus*. Leipzig, 1600. Qu. (AA) (Ju. 1784, Pr. 8542).

See FP 2: 491 "Mirmau. *Offic. Siles*." [*Lycopodium selago* L.] and cf. p. 141 under *Muscus saxatilis alpinus* "Mirmaw Sil."

SCOPOLI—Giovanni Antonio Scopoli, 1723-1788 (dic. FP 2: 419, 603 "Scopolia. *Adans*").

Scop.—Scopoli, *Methodus plantarum*. Wien, 1754. Qu. (GH) (Pr. 8552; rev. GGA 1754: 1304. 9 Dec 1754).

Scop.—Scopoli, *Flora Carniolica*. Wien, 1760. Oct. (Ju. 1756, Pr. 8553, RS p. 141, So. 640a).

See e.g. FP 2: 417 "Roripa. *Scop*." which is *Rorippa* on p. 520.

Publication: probably before 1 Sep 1760, see letter Linnaeus to Scopoli of 15 Jan 1761 in *Lettere inedite di Carlo Linneo a Giovanni Antonio Scopoli*. Rovereto, 1889. See also Carniol.

SCRIBONIUS—Scribonius Largus, *alias*, incorrectly, Designatianus, fl. c. 35 A.D.

Scribonii—Scribonius, *Compositiones medicamentorum*, ed. princ. Ruelle, Paris 1529, ed. Rhodius, Padua 1655 (with lexicon) (Bu. p. 68, MGB 2: 30, Sar. 1: 241).

FP 2: 588 "Urceolaris. *Scribonii*" in *Compositiones* 39, 53, 60, & 158 of 1655 ed.; see also the notes by Rhodius in the 1655 edition under the same numbers. Meyer (MGB 2: 38) equates *Urceolaris* with *Parietaria*.

SEBA—Albertus Seba, 1665-1736 (Engel p. 315).

Seb.—Seba, *Locupletissimi rerum naturalium thesauri accurata descriptio*. 2 vols. Amsterdam 1734-1735 Fol. (AL 6, He. p. 54, Ju. 3320, Ni. 1825, Pr. 8562).

See FP 2: 377 "Morus. . . Seb. 1. t. 28. f. 3." recte f. 1; 2: 422 "Thlaspi. . . Seb. 1. t. 13. f. 4." as *Thlaspidium*.

SÉGUIER—Jean-François Séguier, 1703-1784 (FP 1: 26).

Séguier—Séguier, *Bibliotheca botanica*, Den Haag, 1740. Qu. (ed. 2. 1760). One of Adanson's main bibliographical sources (FP 1: 26, Hu. 568 [ed. 2], 1 Ju. 61, Pr. 8586).

Ségu. Veron.—Séguier, *Plantae Veronenses*. 2 vols. Verona, 1745. Oct. (FP 1: lvij, Hu. 525, Ju. 1691, Ni. 1829, Pr. 8590, So. 632b; rev. GGA 1747(7): 50. 23 Jan. 1747). Includes *Biblio-*

thecae botanicae supplementum. Supplementum seu volumen tertium, Verona, 1754 (GGA 1754: 1036. 7 Oct 1754).

See FP 2: 420 "Alysson . . . Segu. Veron. t. 4. f. 3."

Seneg.—*Senegalensium*.

SERAPIO—Serapio the Younger, Ibn Sarābi, *fl.* 1110.

Serap.—*Insignium medicorum Joan. Serapionis Arabis de simplicibus medicinis opus praeclarum et ingens*. Strasbourg, 1531. Fol. (Pr. 8616). Contains also Averroa and Rhasis texts; ed. Brunfels.

The *editio princeps* of Serapio is Milano, 1473: *Liber Serapionis aggregatus in medicinis simplicibus*, n.v.

See FP 2: 520 "Faufel. *Serap.*" on p. 229 of the 1531 ed. as "Faufel, avellana Indica." FP 2: 522 *Atel. Serap.* is on p. 41 as "*Athel.*"

SHAW—Rev. Thomas Shaw, 1693-1751 (FP 1: 26).

SIBBALD—Sir Robert Sibbald, 1641-1722 (FP 1: 16).

SICELIUS—Christophorus Conradus Sicelius, *fl.* 1724 (FP 1: 23) (author of *De Belladonna*. Jena, 1724. Oct.)

Sicil.—*Siculorum*. See e.g. FP 2: 542 "Conidiis. *Sicil.*" taken from Dioscorides lib. 4, cap. 70, sub Psullion.

SIEGESBECK—Johann Georg Siegesbeck, 1686-1755 (FP 1: 26).

Sigesb.—Siegesbeck, *Primitiae florum Petropolitanae*. Riga, [1736] Qu. (Ju. 1817, Pr. 8675).

———. —, *Botanosophiae verioris brevis sciagraphia*. St. Petersburg, 1737. Qu. (FP 1: xxxviii, 26, Ju. 559, Pr. 8675, So. 622).

See FP 2: 511 "Limnesium. *Sigesb.*" on p. 64 of *Primitiae* (1736) and FP 2: 543 "Mairanthemum. *Sigesb.*" on p. 70. Adanson cites a *Flora petropolitana* Berlin, 1740. Oct. which I have not been able to trace.

Sin.—*Sinensium*, see *chinesisium*.

SIRISIUS—Johannes Siricius, *fl.* 1705 (FP 1: 19) (cf. Knuth, *Bot. Central-bl.* 41: 338. 1890).

SLOANE—Sir Hans Sloane, 1660-1753, FP 1: 19.

Sloan.—Sloane, *A voyage to the islands Madera, Barbados, Nieves, S. Christophers and Jamaica*, 2 vols. London, 1707-1725. Fol. (AL 50, He. p. 54, Hu. 417, Ju. 357, Ni. 1854, Pr. 8723; also Dandy, *The Sloane herbarium*, 1958, pp. 27, 204-206).

See e.g. FP 2: 446 "Terebinthus. *Sloan. t.* 200. f. 1."

Sloan. Cat.—Sloane, *Catalogus plantarum quae in insula Jamaica sponte proveniunt*. London, 1696. Oct. (He. p. 54, Ju. 2001, Pr. 8722).

See FP 2: 342 "Terebinthus. Jacq. Sloan. Cat. 107" on p. 167.

OLON—Solon Zmyrnaeus (FP 1: 2; see also RE: Solon 7, BL 5: 336, and Littré-Pliny p. 95).

SPECCHIS—Pompeo Sprecchis, fl. 1611 (FP 1: 9).

SPON—Jakob Spon, 1647-1685 (Magnin, 1910 p. 17) (FP 1: 19).

SPREKELSEN—Johann Heinrich von Sprekelsen, x-1764 (FP 1: 24).

STAPEL—Johannes Bodaerus van Stapel (Stapellius), x-1636 (FP 1: 11). His father edited his Theophrastus version (the one used by Adanson) and published it in 1644.

STERBEECK—Franciscus van Sterbeeck, 1630-1693 (FP 1: 12, JW 4: 409).

Sterb.—Sterbeeck, *Theatrum fungorum oft het tooneel der Campennoelien*. Antwerpen, 1675. Qu. (FP 1: 12, He. p. 55, Hu. 341, Ju. 2201, Ni. 1892, Pr. 8947).

FP 2: 8 "Antropomorphas. Sterb. t. 29, f. B."

Sterb.—Sterbeeck, *Citricultura oft regeringhe der uythemse boomen*. Antwerpen, 1682. Qu. (FP 1: 12, He. p. 55, Hu. 365, Ju. 3027, Ni. 1893, Pr. 8948) (repr. 1712). See FP 2: 449 "Laurus. Sterb. t. 12" (The copy from the de Jussieu Library, consulted by Adanson, is now at HBL).

SURIAN—Joseph Donat Surian, x-1691.

Surian.—Names attributed to Surian (e.g. FP 2: 526 "Bois de cypre. Surian.") are probably taken from Plumier, whom he accompanied to the West Indies in 1690. The name "bois de Rose, ou Cypre" occurs also with Du Tertre, *Histoire générale des Antilles* 2: 161. 1667. Adanson may also have found these names in the Surian herbarium owned by the de Jussieu family.

Surin.—*Surinamensium*. See FP 2: 575 "Marquiaas. Surin." (563 "Markiaas") which is taken from Maria Sibylla Merian t. 21, *Passiflora laurifolia*. The present Suriname name is Markousa.

SWERT.—Emanuel Sweerts, c. 1572-x (FP 1: 9).

Svert.—Sweerts, *Florilegium tractans de variis floribus, . . . , ad vivum delineatum*. 2 vols. Frankfurt, 1612 Fol. (FP 1: 9, He. p. 55, Hu. 196, Ju. 1188, Ni. 1920, Pr. 9073) (vol. 2 also Frankfurt, 1614, vol. 1 repr. Amsterdam, 1620, 1641; 1 & 2 repr. Amsterdam, 1631).

SYLVIVS—Zacharias Sylvius.

Sylv.—Sylvius, *Regimen sanitatis Salerni*, ed. Sylvius, Rotterdam, 1649 n.v. (other editions 1657 [Bibl. Osleriana 3877], 1667 n.v. FP 2: 601 "Canni herba. *Sylv.*" (not checked).

Syr.—*Syrorum*. See e.g. FP 2: 556 "Morgsani. *Syr.*" and cf. C.B. Pin. 480 "Morgsani *Syrorum*"; FP 2: 556 "Ketmia. *Syr.*" cf. C.B. Pin. 316 "Ketmia *Syrorum* quibusdam."

TABERNAEMONTANUS—Jacob Theodor Müller aus Bergzabern (Herzogthum Zweibrücken), called Tabernaemontanus, c. 1520/30-1590 (FP 1: 8).

Tab.—Tabernaemontanus, *Neuw Kreuterbuch*. Frankfurt, 1588-1591. Fol. (FP 1: 8, Ju. 1183, Ni. 1930, Pr. 9093). Adanson refers to this edition as *Historia plantarum*. Later editions: 1613, 1625, 1664 (Ju. 2843), 1687, 1731.

Tab. ic.—Tabernaemontanus, *Eicones plantarum*. Frankfurt, 1590. Qu. (Ni. 1932, Pr. 9094). See FP 2: 420 "Thlaspi. *Tab. ic. 461.*" and FP 2: 508 "Lagopodium. *Tab. ic. 925.*"; the numbers refer to the pages of the *Eicones*.

Tart.—*Tartarorum*, here indicating the inhabitants of Turkistan.
FP 2: 539, 602 "Ciegerdek. *Tart.*" cf. Mentzel p. 26. "Ciegerdeck Tartar."

TATTI—Giovanni Tatti di Lucca, ps. of Francesco Sansovino, 1521-1583 (FP 1: 6).

TEMISON—Themison of Laodicea, contemporary of Augustus (FP 1: 3, see RE: Themison 7, Littré ed. Pliny p. 95). "De plantagine" in lib. 25, cap. 39 (Littré ed.).

Theocr.—see Theocritus.

Teofr(aste)—see Theophrastus.

THALIUS—Johannes Thal (Thalius), 1542-1583 (FP 1: 8).

Thal.—Thalius, *Sylva Hercynica*. Frankfurt, 1588. Qu. (FP 1: 8, He. p. 17, Hu. 156, Ni. 311, Pr. 9175; see also under Camerarius, *Hort. med.*) FP 2: 515 "Alsinanthemum. *Thal.*" is not found in the *Sylva*, but C. Bauhin (Pin. 191) cites Thalius as the author.

THEOCRITUS—Theocritus, 3rd cent. B.C.

Theocr.—FP 2: 559 "Filtron. *Theocr.*," in Eidyllia 2.1, as "magic stuff" (ed. A.S.F. Gow, Theocritus, vol. 2. 1930, Cambridge). Not in A.L.A. Fée, *Flore de Théocrite*, Paris, 1832 (also in *Mém. Soc. Sci. Lille* 1831). The Greek word *philtron* means philtre, it occurs in Latin form (*philtrum*) with Ovidius, it indicates in general drugs and other substances used in love charms.

THEOPHRASTUS—Theophrastus Eresius (Tyrtamus), c. 374 B.C.-c. 286 B.C. (FP 1: vj, 3).

Theophr., *Teofr.*—Theophrastus, *Historia plantarum libri 16*, latin transl. Theodore Gaza,

ed. princ. Treviso, 1483 n.v. (BO 263, Pr. 9184)—later edition, consulted by Adanson: *Theophrasti Eresii historia plantarum libri decem*. Amsterdam, 1644. Fol. (Ba. 30, BO 264, FP 1: 3, He. p. 56, Hu. 240, Ju. 1114, Pr. 9197, SA p. 148). Among the Theophrastus names cited by Adanson, however, a few will not be found in the 1644 edition. Adanson may have taken those names from an earlier edition (e.g. Leiden, 1613, Ju. 1111) or even from either C. Bauhin or Mentzel. Commentary and survey of literature: R. Strömberg, *Theophrastea, Göteborgs Vet. Vit.-Samlings Handl. ser. A* 6(4). 1937. Modern edition and translation: Sir Arthur Hort, *Theophrastus, Enquiry into plants*, 2 vols. London/New York, 1916. Duod. (Loeb. Class. Libr., BO 265), contains an excellent index of plants.

See e.g. FP 2: 578 "*Molu. Teofr.*" in lib. 9, cap. 15, par. 7 (ed. Hort.).

THÉVET—André Thévet, 1502-1590 (FP 1: 6) (dic. FP 2: 171, 611 "*Thevetia. Adans.*").

Thev.—Thévet, *Les singularitez de la France antarctique*. Paris, 1558. Qu. (FP 1: 6, He. p. 56, Ju. 1509).

The reference "*Acajou. Thev.*" (FP 2: 512) is to p. 120 (and plate on p. 121), where a long description is given of *Anacardium occidentale* L. under the name Acaïou.

TILLANDS—Elias Erici Till-landz, 1640-1693 (FP 1: 14).

Till.—Till-landz, *Catalogus plantarum*, Åbo, 1673. Oct. n.v. (Ju. 1822, Pr. 9350).

TILLI—Michelangelo Tili, 1655-1740 (FP 1: 23).

Till. Pis.—Tilli, *Catalogus plantarum horti Pisani*. Florence, 1723. Fol. (Hu. 457, Ju. 2059, Ni. 1967, Pr. 9356).

See FP 2: 262: "*Atriplex. Till. Pis. t. 25.*" on t. 15, and FP 2: 382: "*Tilia. Till. t. 49. f. 9.*" on t. 49, f. 3.

TILLING—Mathias Tiling (Tillingius), 1634-1685 (FP 1: 15).

TOULOUSE—Guillaume Toulouze, maistre brodeur de Montpellier, fl. 1650 (FP 1: 12).

TOURNEFORT—Joseph Pitton de Tournefort, 1656-1708 (1: 18).

Tour., Tour. t(ab).—Tournefort, *Institutiones rei herbariae, editio altera*, 3 vols. Paris, 1700. Qu. (AD 124, AL 63, FP 1: xxx, 18, He. p. 57, Hu. 450 ed. 3, Ju. 977, Ni. 1977, Pr. 9427, SA p. 155; see also AD 379-381). Later ed.: Paris, 1719 (Ju. 978).

Adanson accepts nearly all Tournefortian names and refers to the plates of the 1700 edition. "*Tour.*" is the most common abbreviation. The "*editio altera*" in the title of the 1700 edition refers to the original publication in French: *Elémens de botanique*, Paris, 1694 (Ju. 985).

Tour. Act. Ac(ad). 1705—Etablissement de quelques nouveaux genres de plantes. *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1705: 236-241. t. 4. 1706 (Ju. 1312) (see e.g. FP 2: 364 "*Menispermum. Tour.*" on p. 237).

— — —. 1706—Suite de l'établissement de quelques nouveaux genres de plantes. *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1706: 83-87. t. 1-3. 1707 (see e.g. FP 2: 157 "Diervilla. Tour." on p. 85).

Tour. Cor.—Tournefort, *Corollarium institutionem rei herbariae*. Paris, 1703. Qu. (He. p. 57, Hu. sub 450, Pr. 9428), reprinted with original pagination in *Institutiones* ed. 3, vol. 2. 1719.

See FP 2: 277 "Lapathum. Tour. Cor. 38."

Tour. it(in.)—Tournefort, *Relation d'un voyage du Levant*. 2 vols. Paris, 1717; 3 vols. Lyon, 1717; 2 vols. Amsterdam, 1718 (Cox 1: 221, He. p. 57, Hu. 444, Ju. 1463, Pr. 9426; cf. also AD 389), Dutch translation 2 vols. Amsterdam, 1737.

See FP 2: 432 "Papaver. Tour. . . . Itin. 3. t. 27." which is the plate facing p. 127 in vol. 3 of the 3-volume edition of 1717.

Isagoge—Tournefort, *Isagoge in rem herbarium* in Tournefort, *Inst.* vol. 1 (1700). Basic source for Adanson's préface istorike (see FP 1: iij); French translation by Becker in Becker *et al.* 1957, pp. 239-306.

TOVAR—Simon Tovar, x-1596 (Co. p. 152; dic. FP 2: 276, 612 "Tovara. Adans.").

TOZZI—Bruno Tozzi, 1656-1743 (FP 1: 19).

TRAG.—Tragus, see Bock.

TRALLES—Alexander of Tralles (in Lydia) (Trallianus), c. 525-605.

Trall.—Trallianus, *Alexandri Tralliani libri duodecim*. e.g. Basel, 1556 n.v. (BO 436, ed. graec./lat.), see A. von Tralles, *Original-Text und Übersetzung*, Th. Puschmann, 2 vols. Berlin, 1878/79 (BO 437, Ha. 1: 160, Ju. 3376, MGB 2: 379).

See FP 2: 499 "Prionitis. Trall." in lib. 11, cap. 1, and FP 2: 528 "Bulbokastanon Trall." (cf. Mentzel p. 53. "Trallianus 1. 7 c. 2"), not in Puschmann edition.

TRANT—Jacques Trant, fl. 1724 (FP 1: 23).

Trant Act. Acad. 1724—Trant, Etablissement d'un nouveau genre de plante, que je nomme Cardispermon, *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1724: 39-44. t. 2. 1726 (see FP 2: 530).

TREMBLAY—Lucas Tremblay, fl. 1588 (FP 1: 8).

TREW—Christoph Jakob Trew, 1695-1769 (FP 1: 27).

TREW—Trew, *Plantae selectae quarum imagines pinxit Georgius Dionysius Ehret*. Nüremberg, 1750-73. Fol. (Ba. 43, Du. 309, FP 1: 27, He. p. 22, Hu. 539, Ju. 2095, Ni. 1997, Pr. 9499).

See e.g. FP 2: 497 "Meriana. Trew t. 73," recte t. 40 (cf. Ba. 43).

TRIUMFETTI—Giovanni Battista Trionfetti (Triumfetti), 1658-1708 (FP 1: 16).

Triumpf.—Trionfetti, *Observationes de ortu ac vegetatione plantarum*. Roma, 1685. Qu. (FP 1: 16, He. p. 58, Hu. 373, Ju. 737, Ni. 2003, Pr. 9523).

The reference FP 2: 525 "*Bellis*. *Plin. Triumpf. t. 20.*" is somewhat obscure. The 1685 *Observationes* has only 17 plates; *Bellis minima annua* is described on pp. 82-83, without illustration.

Turc., *Turk.*—*Turcarum*. See FP 2: 470 "*Homaïd. Turc.*," FP 2: 614 "*Tulipa. Turk.*"

TURNER—William Turner, 1515-1568 (FP 1: 5; for bibliography, see Rohde pp. 208-209).

Tur(n).—Turner, *A new herball*. London, 1551. Fol. *The second parte*. Collen, 1562. Fol.; *The first and second partes . . . enlarged with the third parte*. Collen, 1568. Fol. (Ba. 13, FP 1: 5 [cites 1551, 1568], Hu. 65, Ju. 1152, Ni. 2013, Pr. 9570, Rohde pp. 75-97).

———.—Turner, *Libellus de re herbaria novus*, [London, 1538] facsimile reprint by P. J. Jackson, London, 1877.

See FP 2: 606 "*Alexander. Turn.*" mentioned under *Olus atrum* (*Smyrnum olusatrum* L.) (pages not numbered, names in alphabetic order).

Note: the name is also found on p. 8 of Robert Turner's *Botanologia*, London, 1664. Oct.

———.—Turner, *The names of herbes in Greke, Latin, Englishe, Duche & Frenche*. London, [1548]. Oct. See FP 2: 606 "*Alexander. Turn.*" mentioned as the English name for *Olus atrum* on p. [75]. See also the reprint by J. Britten, London, 1881, p. 57.

Tusc.—*Tuscorum*. See FP 2: 557 "*Fabulonga. Tusc.*" probably taken from Dioscorides lib. 4, cap. 69, under *Uoskuamos*. See also the Wellmann ed. of Dioscorides, vol. 3, p. 358.

URSINUS—Johannes Heinrich Ursinus, 1608-1667 (FP 1: 13).

Vachendorf—See Wachendorff.

VAILLANT—Sébastien Vaillant, 1669-1722 (FP 1: 22).

Vaill. (*Act. Acad.* 1718)—Vaillant, *Etablissement de nouveaux caractères de trois familles ou classes de plantes à fleurs composées. Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1718: 143-191. t. 5-6. 1719 (see FP 2: 585 "*Onopordon. Vaill.*" on p. 152).

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———. (1719)—Vaillant, *Suite de l'établissement de nouveaux caractères de plantes à fleurs composées. Classe II. Des Corymbifères. Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1719: 277-318. t. 20. 1721 (*cf.* FP 2: 604 "*Sphaeranthos. Vaill.*" on p. 289).

BOTANICON PARISIENSE
OU
 DENOMBREMENT
PAR
 ORDRE ALPHABETIQUE
 DES PLANTES,

Qui se trouvent

AUX ENVIRONS DE PARIS

Compris dans la Carte de la Prevoté & de l'Election de la dite Ville
 par le Sieur DANET GENDRE année MDCCXII.

*Avec plusieurs Descriptions des Plantes, leurs Synonymes,
 le Temps de fleurir & de grainer*

Et une Critique des Auteurs de Botanique

PAR FEU MONSIEUR

SEBASTIEN VAILLANT,

*De l'Academie Royale des Sciences, & Démonstrateur des Plantes
 au Jardin Royal de Paris.*

Enrichi de plus de trois cents Figures, dessinées par le Sieur

CLAUDE AUBRIET,

Peintre du Cabinet du Roy.



A LEIDE & A AMSTERDAM,

Chez { JEAN & HERMAN VERBEEK.

ET
 { BALTHAZAR LAKEMAN.

MDCCXXVII.

Fig. 48. Title-page facsimile (reduced) of Sébastien Vaillant *Botanicon parisiense* (1727). From Adanson's copy, annotated (AD 125).

— (1721)—Vaillant, Suite de l'établissement de nouveaux caractères de plantes à fleurs composées. Classe III. Des Cichoracées ou Chicoracées. *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1721: 174-224. t. 7-8. 1723 (Ju. 2770) (see e.g. FP 2: 609 "Taraxakonastrium. Vaill." on p. 179).

— (1722)—Vaillant, Suite de l'établissement de nouveaux caractères de plantes. *Mém. Acad. Sci. Paris* 1722: 172-215. t. 13-14. 1724.

Vaill. (Par.)—Vaillant, *Botanicon Parisiense ou dénombrement par ordre alphabétique des plantes, qui se trouvent aux environs de Paris*. Leiden/Amsterdam, 1727. Fol. (AL 52, AD 125, FP 1: 22, He. p. 59, Hu. 470, Ju. 1594, Ni. 2033, Pr. 9657).

See e.g. FP 2: 256 "Alsinastrium. Vaill. Bot. t. 1. f. 6. t. 2." f. 1, 2."

VALENTIJN—François Valentijn, 1656-1727 (Engel p. 324).

Valent.—Valentijn, *Omstandig verhaal van de geschiedenissen en zaaken . . . Amboina, . . . Banda*. Vol. 3. Dordrecht/Amsterdam, 1726.

See FP 2: 566 "Namnam. Valent." on p. 172 ("De Nam-Nam Boom"). (See also Rumpf 1: 163).

VALENTIN—Michael Bernhard Valentini, 1657-1729 (FP 1: 21).

Valent.—Valentini, *India literata*. Frankfurt, 1716. Fol. This is the second part (pp. 377-end) of *Historia simplicium reformata*. Frankfurt 1716. Fol. (FP 1: 21, Ju. 2846, Ni. 2036, Pr. 9664) (repr. 1732. Fol.).

Valerius Cordus—see Cordus, V.

VALLET—Pierre Vallet, brodeur, fl. 1623 (FP 1: 10).

Vallet—Vallet, *Le jardin du Roy très chrestien Louis XIII*. Paris, 1623. Fol. (AL 49, FP 1: 10, Ju. 2021, Ni. 2039, Pr. 9672).

VALLOT—Antoine Vallot, 1594-1671 (dic. FP 2: 495, 617 "Valota. Adans.").

Vallot—Vallot, *Hortus regius*. Paris, 1665. Fol. (Bac. p. 608, Ju. 2026).

Valt.—Error for Walt(her).

Van-rhed., Van Rheed.—see Rheede van Drakenstein.

VEGA—see Garcilaso.

Ventosi—The reference "Genistella Ventosi" FP 2: 321 is to J. Bauhin, *Hist.* 1(2): 400 "Genistella montis ventosi spinosa," in which *montis ventosi* refers to the Mont Ventoux (Provence, France) where Jacob Mieg of Basel collected this species.

- VESLING—Johan(nes) Vesling(ius) (Wesling), 1598-1649 (FP 1: 11) (see under Alpino).
- Vet(er).—*Veterum*, of the ancients. See FP 2: 572 "Lolium. Vet." and "Aera. Veber." which are found in Dioscorides lib. 2, cap. 122.
- VILLANOVA—Arnaldo Villanova, 1236-1313 (FP 1: 4).
- VIRGILIUS—Publius Virgilius Maro, 70-19 B.C.
- Virgil.—Virgilius, *Aeneis*, *Georgicorum libri IV*, *Bucolicorum eclogae X*. See A. J. Retz, *Flora virgiliana*, Lund, 1808. Oct., Fée, *Flore de Virgile*, in *Oeuvres de Virgile*, par M. Charpentier, Paris, 1835, vol. 4; Thos. Keightley, *Flora virgiliana* 377 in his edition of Virgil, 1847, and D. Clos, *Les plantes de Virgile*. Toulouse, 1871. Oct.
- See e.g. FP 2: 496 "Ulva. Virgil." (Aenaeis 2.135, Eclogae 8.67, for Carex: "The green sedge by a running water," cf. Molin, 1856, p. 310); FP 2: 598 "Robur. Virg." (occurs in many places in the Aenaeid, see Retz); FP 2: 559 "Fraxinus. Virgil." (Aenaeis 6.181 and 11.136 "Ashen beans and the hard oaks good for splitting," and "Strokes of the two-edged axe of iron rang on the tall ash-trees;" transl. Jackson Knight, Penguin Classics L. 51. 1956).
- Virg(in).—*Virginianorum*. See FP 2: 618 "Askopo. Virgin." a name from Monardes (fide Mentzel).
- VOLKAMER (CHRISTOPHE)—Johann Christoph Volckamer, 1644-1720 (FP 1: 19).
- VOLKAMER (GEORGE)—Johann Georg Volckamer, filius, 1662-1744 (FP 1: 18), the author of the *Flora Norimbergensis*. Adanson gives b. 1616, d. 1693: this was the father Johann Georg Volckamer. See *Abh. Nat. Ges. Nürnberg* 8: 151-158.
- VORMIUS—see Worm.
- VORST—Aelius Everardus de Vorst (Vorstius), 1565-1624 (dic. FP 2: (23) "Vorstia. Adans.")
- VOS(s)—Lambert Vos(s) (Vossius), fl. 1640? (see Pr. 989) (dic. FP 2: 243, 619 "Vossia. Adans.").
- WACHENDORF—Eberhard Jacob van Wachendorf (Wachendorff), 1703-1758 (FP 1: 27, JW 4: 413).
- Wachendorf—Wachendorf, *Horti Ultrajectini index*. Utrecht, 1747. Oct. (FP 1: lix, Ju. 2084, Pr. 9890, SA p. 161; rev. GGA 1748: 459, 23 May 1748).
- WAGNER—Johannes Gerhard Wagner, 1706-1759 (dic. FP 2: 496, 617 "Vagnera. Adans.").
- WALTHER—Augustin Friedrich Walther, 1688-1746 (FP 1: 25).

Walt. H(ort).—Walther, *Designatio plantarum quas hortus Augusti Friderici Waltheri . . . complectitur*. Leipzig, 1735. Oct. (He. p. 59, Hu. 497, Ju. 2111, Ni. 2103, Pr. 9981).

See FP 2: 345 "Yerva-mora. Walt. H. t. 10." on p. 24. t. 10 "Yerva mora" and FP 2: 444 "Alkanna. Walt. Hort. 3. t. 4." as "Alcanna. Rauwolfii."

WEDEL—Georg Wolfgang Wedel, 1645-1721 (dic. FP 2: 502, 617 "Vedela. Adans.").

WEINMANN—Johann Wilhelm Weinmann, 1683-1761 (FP 1: 26).

WEPFER—Johann Jakob Wepfer, 1620-1695 (FP 1: 14).

WORM—Ole Worm (Vormius), 1588-1654 (FP 1: 12) (dic. FP 2: 284, 619 "Vormia. Adans.").

ZALUZIANSKI—Adam Zaluziansky von Zaluzian, 1558-1613 (FP 1: xii), 8) [*Methodi herbariae libri tres*. Frankfurt, 1592 (FP 1: xii), Ju. 970 bis, 1604 ed. n.v.) reissued Prague, 1940 by C. Pejml].

ZANNICHELLI—Giovanni Girolamo Zannichelli, 1662-1729 (FP 1: 20).

ZANONI—Giacomo Zanoni, 1615-1682 (FP 1: 11).

Zan.—Zanoni, *Istoria Botanica*. Bologna, 1675. Fol. (FP 1: 11, He. p. 60, Hu. 342, Ni. 2193, Pr. 10458).

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See FP 2: 188 "Sideritis Persica. Zan. 136" on p. 184. t. 70 in 1675 and on p. 179, t. 135 in 1742. Adanson used the Latin edition.

Zeil.—*Zeilanensium*. Ceylonese names are taken from Burman or Hermann, e.g. FP 2: 561 "Gesaembilla. Zeil." is from Herm. Mus. Zeyl. p. 11 (Ghesaembillae) and FP 2: 609 "Radelisavel. Zeil." is from Burman, *Thes. Zeyl.* 199 (Radelisawael).

ZINN—Johann Gottfried Zinn, 1727-1759.

Zinn. En. H. Gott.—Zinn, *Catalogus plantarum horti academici et agri Gottingensis*. Göttingen, 1757. Oct. (Ju. 2107, Pr. 10503, RS p. 149, So. 637e; rev. GGA 1757: 601-606. 21 May 1757). Published Easter, 1757.

See FP 2: 130 "Rudbeckia. Zinn. En. H. Gott. t. 1."

ZOROASTE—Zoroaster (Zarathustra), fl. probably 6th century B.C. (FP 1: 2).

Adanson cites "De satione plantarum" and "De plantis magicis", "Ex Plin. Lib. 18 c. 24, lib. 30 c. 1." The names attributed by him to Zoroaster are listed as such by Dioscorides.

See FP 2: 574 "Diadesma. Zoroastr." evidently taken from Dioscorides lib. 2, cap.

144 sub *Malache*, and FP 2: 610 "Tefonion. Zoroast." in Dioscorides lib. 4, cap. 69 under Uoskuamos. See also Wellmann ed. vol. 3, p. 358.

ZWINGER—Theodor Zwinger, the younger, 1658-1724 (FP 1: 17).

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